From:

Amanda Murajda

Sent:

Thursday, August 25, 2022 4:37 PM

To:

Paige Dowling

Subject:

FW: In favor of Airbnb regulations

Amanda W. Murajda Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 828-586-2719 (p) 828-586-8134 (f) www.townofsylva.org

From: Sarah LaRose <sarah.larose1996@gmail.com>

Sent: Thursday, August 25, 2022 3:49 PM

To: Ben Guiney <bguiney@townofsylva.org>; Greg McPherson <gmcpherson@townofsylva.org>; Mary Gelbaugh <mgelbaugh@townofsylva.org>; Natalie Newman <nnewman@townofsylva.org>; Amanda Murajda <townclerk@townofsylva.org>; Lynda Sossamon <mayor@townofsylva.org>; David Nestler <dnestler@townofsylva.org> Subject: In favor of Airbnb regulations

Since I've moved to Sylva in June of 2020 I have watched the search results on Airbnb grow from 2 pages of result to a

whopping 759 houses. Over the course of my time living here I watched members of my community fight to maintain and find housing, not just my friends who make a wide range of incomes, but the community centers i've worked for where people on disability are on the constant brink of homelessness. A few months ago I watched a trailer get listed on Airbnb at \$125 dollars a night. Growing up in poverty, trailers were all my single mom could afford. Now, they are only for the upper middle class and above. If we can't have trailers, what can low income people have? This is not an issue specific to Sylva, across the United States towns are fighting to regulate the monster of short-terms rentals that are without a doubt, backed by data and any conversation you have with any given local thats not profiting off of airbnbs, destroying, upending, and inflating the housing crisis in this country. On my tiny street in town, the entrace of my neighbor is lined with Airbnbs. Every house that goes up for sale on my street is doomed to become the next Airbnb. Eventually, we will see our neighborhoods become littered with half vacant housing that host vagrant passerbys whose investment in our community is unmatched to those who live here full-time. As the number of Airbnbs grow in our community, the more and more vacant they become. Still making double the amount they could with rent, Airbnb owners don't see this as an issue, because they do not care about the needs of our community. People who have lived in these mountains for generations cannot afford to stay here or own land here. People who have been here for 5-10 years who are functional members our community, our healthcare workers, our baristas, the people who are truly spending money in our economy, are being forced to leave or forced to lived crammed in less than sufficient housing. This is unsustainable and the only people here today fighting these regulations will say they are doing so in the name of "freedom" while they imprison their own communities. It's greed that lies at the heart of short-term rentals and all landlordship. They take from our community to line their own pockets, they threaten our way of life and community,

and believe me that if this is not resolved today the fight will never end to regulate stand-alone Airbnbs. Just as towns as big as Atlanta and as little as Sylva fight the injustice of housing greed, the fight will continue on across the United States and here in our small town to put a stop to this. If you have enough money to buy 2,3,4,5 or 6 houses, you can build an ADU in your backyard to supplement your income with Airbnb. And if the idea of having vagrant Airbnbers in your

backyard makes you uncomfortable then its time you come face to face with what you are doing to our neighborhoods and to our community.

To the commissioners, I believe it is your responsibility, despite the fears of backlash from the wealthy, to do what is right for every citizen of this town and vote in favor of these regulations.

Sarah LaRose

From:

Paige Dowling

Sent:

Thursday, August 25, 2022 4:15 PM

To:

William Parks

Subject:

RE: 48 Wilkesdale/STR's

**Attachments:** 

2022-08-25 Short Term Rentals Ordinance.docx

Hi Mr. Parks,

I believe the house you listed in the High Density Residential (HDR) zoning district. Under the current ordinance that was adopted February 24, 2022, STRs are permitted with standards (PS). The Town Board has a public hearing tonight at 5:30 p.m. to discuss amendments to the permitted standards and districts. The proposed amendment would still allow STRs in the HDR, but the standards would change.

I've attached the proposed amendment. The proposed changes are in red. Under the proposed amendment, STRs would be limited to accessory uses in most districts, unless they are currently paying occupancy taxes when the amendment is adopted. This exemption goes sunsets when the property sells.

Please let me know if you have any questions.

Sincerely, Paige

Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719

From: William Parks <craigparksrealestate@gmail.com>

Sent: Thursday, August 18, 2022 4:39 PM

To: Paige Dowling <townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Subject: 48 Wilkesdale/STR's

Hey Paige,

I listed a house in Sylva right up above Walgreens on Wilkesdale st. I live and work in Bryson and wanted to see what were the changes to STR conditions in Jackson and if this house is affected-

Thank you

From:

Paige Dowling

Sent:

Tuesday, August 9, 2022 11:48 AM

To:

Dave Russell

Subject:

2022-08-25 Short Term Rentals Ordinance - Draft

**Attachments:** 

2022-08-25 Short Term Rentals Ordinance.docx

Hey Dave,

Here is the draft STR ordinance based on what was discussed July 28th.

Thank you,

Paige

Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719

# AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND SECTION 5.4 (JJ) OF THE TOWN OF SYLVA ZONING AND SUBDIVISION ORDINANCE: SUPPLEMENTAL STANDARDS FOR SHORT-TERM RENTALS

Table 5-1 of Permitted Uses and Section 5.4 (JJ) Supplemental Standards is written as follows:

TABLE 5-1 TABLE OF PERMITTED USES

Use Category	LDR	MDR	HDR	DTB	GB	1	РВ	IND	Use Standard
Agriculture									
Agricultural Uses Level 1	PS	5.4.C.							
Agricultural Uses Level 2	-	-	-	-	-		-	PS	5.4.C.
Residential Uses									
Single-Family, Detached	Р	Р	Р		_	-	Р	_	
Manufactured Housing	-	PS	PS	-		-		-	5.4.R
Modular Homes	Р	Р	Р	-	-	-	Р	_	-
Duplex	-	Р_	Р	-	-	_	Р	-	-
Townhome	-	Р	Р	Р		-	Р	_	-
Multifamily	-	-CD	PS	PS	-CD	-CD	-CD	-	5.4.V
Manufactured Home Parks	-	-	SUP	-	-	-	-	-	5.4.R
Accessory Dwelling	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	-	PS	_	5.4.A
Accessory Structures, Residential*	Р	Р	Р	_	Р	-	Р		5.4.B
Home Occupations Level 1	PS	PS	PS	_	_		PS		5.4.P
Home Occupations Level 2	-	PS	PS				PS	PS	5.4.P
Nursing Home	-	PS	PS	-	PS	PS	SUP		5.4.W
Family Care Home	PS	PS	PS	-		-	PS	-	5.4.N
Accommodations						,			
Bed and Breakfast/Inns	-	PS	PS	PS	_	-	PS	-	5.4.H
Hotels	-	-	_	PS	PS	-	PS	-	5.4.Q
Short-term Rentals	-	PS	PS	PS	-	-	PS	-	5.4.JJ
RV Park/Campground					PS	PS	PS	PS	5.4.GG

#### JJ. Short-Term Rentals (Airbnb, VRBO, etc.)

- 1. Parking must be provided on-site. At a minimum, two (2) spaces for the unit must be provided. One (1) additional space must be provided for each bedroom over four (4).
- 2. A traffic flow diagram must be included with the approved development plan.
- 3. Town of Sylva trash and recycling hours of roll in and roll out must be adhered to by guests.
- 4. Outdoor signage, no greater than two (2) square feet), located near the main entrance door, must be provided with the property manager's name and 24-hour access phone number.

5. If more than two (2) citations are issued by the police department within a one (1) year period, the property will be placed on six (6) months of probation. During that time, if no additional complaints are placed, the property will be removed from probation. If additional complaints are lodged, the property may no longer be operated as a rental property for a period of one (1) year and may be subject to fines if found in violation of Town ordinances.

## The ordinance and table of permitted uses are now after discussion and affirmative vote amended to state the following:

Use Category	LDR	MDR	HDR	DTB	GB	1	PB	IND	Use Standard
Agriculture -									-
Agricultural Uses Level 1	PS	5.4.C.							
Agricultural Uses Level 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	5.4.C.
Residential Uses								<b>y</b>	
Single-Family, Detached	Р	Р	Р	_	-	-	Р	-	-
Manufactured Housing	-	PS	PS	-	-	-		-	5.4.R
Modular Homes	Р	Р	Р	-	-	-	Р		
Duplex	-	Р	Р	-	-		Р	-	
Townhome	-	Р	Р	Р	-	-	Р		-
Multifamily .	-	-CD	PS	PS	-CD	-CD	-CD		5.4.V
Manufactured Home Parks	-	-	SUP	-	-	-	-	_	5.4.R
Accessory Dwelling	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	-	PS	-	5.4.A
Accessory Structures, Residential*	Р	Р	Р	-	Р	-	Р	-	5.4.B
Home Occupations Level 1	PS	PS	PS	-	-		PS	-	5.4.P
Home Occupations Level 2	-	PS	PS	-			PS	PS	5.4.P
Nursing Home	-	PS	PS	-	PS	PS	SUP	_	5.4.W
Family Care Home	PS	PS	PS	-	_	-	PS	-	5.4.N
Accommodations								,	
Bed and Breakfast/Inns	-	PS	PS	PS	-	-	PS	-	5.4.H
Hotels	_	-	_	PS	PS	_	PS	-	5.4.Q
Short-term Rentals	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	-	PS	-	5.4.JJ
RV Park/Campground					PS	PS	PS	PS	5.4.GG

## JJ. Short-Term Rentals (Airbnb, VRBO, etc.)

- 1. The purpose of this ordinance is to preserve existing neighborhoods, balance housing needs with tourism, and maintain the quality of life for residents and visitors of the Town of Sylva.
- 2. Parking must be provided on-site. At a minimum, two (2) spaces for the unit must be provided. One (1) additional space must be provided for each bedroom over four (4). This parking requirement does not apply to the DTB district.

- 3. The rental shall comply with all local ordinances and state laws now in force, or which may hereafter be in force, including but not limited to the Town of Sylva Noise and Sanitation ordinances.
- 4. It is the responsibility of the property owner to post, in a conspicuous location, the Town of Sylva noise ordinance regulations found in Chapter 24, Article I, Sec.24-6(b)(1) of the Code of Ordinances. Property owners must also post the process for recycling, trash disposal, and sanitation routes for the rental unit. Sanitation regulations can be found on the Town of Sylva website at <a href="www.townofsylva.org">www.townofsylva.org</a>. Receptacles must be placed curbside by 7:00 a.m. on the day of pickup. Town of Sylva trash and recycling hours of roll in and roll out must be adhered to by guests.
- 5. It is the responsibility of the property owner to provide residential recycling and solid waste containers that comply with Chapter 28, Article II, Sec. 28-35 through Sec. 28-38.
- 6. Outdoor signage, no greater than two (2) square feet), located near the main entrance door of the rented space, must be provided with the property manager's name and 24-hour access phone number.
- 7. If more than two (2) citations are issued by the police department within a one (1) year period, the property will be placed on six (6) months of probation. During that time, if no additional complaints are placed, the property will be removed from probation. If additional complaints are lodged, the property may no longer be operated as a rental property for a period of one (1) year and may be subject to fines if found in violation of Town ordinances.
- 8. Short-term rentals in the LDR, MDR, HDR, DTB, GB, and PB districts are only allowed as an accessory use provided that the primary use of the main structure is owner-occupied or a long-term rental.
  - a. Existing short-term rentals are exempt from this requirement. An existing short-term rental is a rental for which an occupancy tax was paid for the rental of such property prior to August 25, 2022.
  - b. If a short-term rental property is exempt, a change of ownership will trigger compliance with this ordinance.

This ordinance shall be in full force and effect upon its adoption on August 25, 2022. Table 5-1 Table of Permitted Uses will be updated to reflect the amendments herein.

	Lynda Sossamon, Mayor	_
Attest:	Approved as to form:	
	· ·	
Amanda W. Muraida, Town Clerk	Town Attorney	_

From:

Paige Dowling

Sent:

Tuesday, August 2, 2022 9:34 AM

To:

Dave Russell

Subject:

RE: Oh, and ....

It means that existing STRs that had paid occupancy tax by a set date (likely Aug. 25<sup>th</sup>) would be exempt from only having a STR as an accessory use. A sunset clause would have given existing STRs that are not accessory uses a set period of time before they would no longer be in compliance with the ordinance.

Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719

From: Dave Russell <dave@thesylvaherald.com>

Sent: Tuesday, August 2, 2022 8:24 AM

To: Paige Dowling <townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Subject: Oh, and ....

Amanda sent me this after closed session last week:

The proposed draft ordinance for short-term rentals will now have an exemption clause instead of a sunset clause.

What does that mean exactly?

Thanks,

dave

Dave Russell Sylva Herald Editor/Reporter 828-545-9099

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Paige Dowling Thursday, July 28, 2022 8:33 AM Nick Breedlove RE: Ordinances	
Hey Nick, Thank you for sharing thi	s. I appreciate it.	
Sincerely, Paige		
Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719		
Sent: Thursday, July 28, 2	manager@townofsylva.org>	
Hi Paige,		
Wanted to share this wit	h you.	
Best, Nick		
Date: Wed, Jul 27, 2022 Subject: Re: Ordinances	l@bearlakereserve.com>	
in town which will cause my research, I do not be	n them but I know it will affect tourism in the area too. They banned lack of housing for tourists in the area. Especially with the new law lieve it was done properly and legally as they did not give proper nur thoughts on how it will affect tourism in the community.	vs of drinking in town. From

From: Nick Breedlove < director@discoverjacksonnc.com >

Sent: Wednesday, July 27, 2022 8:12:37 PM

Get Outlook for iOS

To: April Bryant <a href="mailto:april@bearlakereserve.com">april@bearlakereserve.com</a>

Subject: Re: Ordinances

Hi April,

Thanks for reaching out. For this inquiry it would be best to contact the Town or Sylva at 828-586-2719 as I'm unsure the state of their most recent zoning discussions.

Best,

Nick

On Wed, Jul 27, 2022 at 7:50 PM April Bryant <a href="mailto:april@bearlakereserve.com">april@bearlakereserve.com</a> wrote:

Hey nick!

My name is April Bryant and I Work for Bear Lake Reserve but also sell property outside of Bear. Would a phone call be possible sometime? I'd like to know your insight on the new zoning restrictions on airbnbs in sylva.

Nick Breedlove, CDME, TMP, CDTP, CHIA Executive Director, Jackson County NC TDA 828-339-1160 www.DiscoverJacksonNC.com 98 Cope Creek Road, Suite D, Sylva, NC 28779

E-mail correspondence to and from this address may be subject to the North Carolina Public Records Law and may be disclosed to third parties by an authorized county official.

Nick Breedlove, CDME, TMP, CDTP, CHIA Executive Director, Jackson County NC TDA 828-339-1160 www.DiscoverJacksonNC.com 98 Cope Creek Road, Suite D, Sylva, NC 28779

E-mail correspondence to and from this address may be subject to the North Carolina Public Records Law and may be disclosed to third parties by an authorized county official.

From:	

Mary Gelbaugh < marygelbaugh@gmail.com>

Sent:

Wednesday, August 24, 2022 7:02 PM

To:

Paige Dowling

Subject:

Fwd: STR

----- Forwarded message -----

From: Mary Gelbaugh <marygelbaugh@gmail.com>

Date: Fri, Jul 8, 2022 at 6:17 PM

Subject: Re: STR

To: Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Thank you.

On Fri, Jul 8, 2022 at 1:51 PM Paige Dowling < <a href="mailto:townmanager@townofsylva.org">townmanager@townofsylva.org</a> wrote:

Oh no. Ok. We will add this Thursday night.

Paige R. Dowling

Town Manager

Town of Sylva

83 Allen Street

Sylva, NC 28779

(828) 586-2719

From: Mary Gelbaugh < marygelbaugh@gmail.com >

**Sent:** Thursday, July 7, 2022 5:29 PM

To: Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Subject: Re: STR

I left the meeting with the impression that we were going back to the original language for STR, beekeeping, and chickens and Buy original I meant before withersravenal (talking into my phone spelling messed up ) was part of this

process. I did not leave with the impression we were taking their recommendation here. I feel like the entire board needs to have this conversation together in closed session.

On Thu, Jul 7, 2022 at 2:36 PM Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org > wrote:

Hey Mary,

I think there are lots of concerns about this going around right now. Amanda and I spent the last hour looking back through presentations and minutes from the zoning ordinance rewrite. The draft the Town Board received December 8<sup>th</sup> included the short-term rental regulations the Board adopted Feb. 24<sup>th</sup>. Most of the debate on whether to keep the proposed language and whether to prohibit STRs in the low-density residential district occurred during the Feb. 10<sup>th</sup> meeting. I've attached Karen Mallo's presentation from that meeting with the public hearing. Page 11 covers the short-term rental slide. Amanda and I listened to the discussion on YouTube. The Board started the STR discussion about 1 hour and 40 minutes into the Feb. 10<sup>th</sup> meeting. There was a brief debate about whether to allow STRs in the low-density residential district with a special use permit or to prohibit STRs in the low-density residential district. Everyone decided to keep the proposed language but send it back to the Planning Board to review.

I looked back at the first draft of the use table Withers Ravenel sent me in July 2021. It prohibited STRs and all residential uses in the general business district. I remember asking why residential uses were prohibited and the explanation was to preserve the district for commercial uses. Traffic, lighting, and noise occur without being an issue in commercial districts because those districts are designed for it, but those issues can be a nuisance to residents.

The Planning Board is still reviewing this so feel free to send recommendations. Please let me know if you have other questions.

Sincerely,

Paige

Paige R. Dowling

Town Manager

Town of Sylva

83 Allen Street

Sylva, NC 28779

(828) 586-2719

From: Mary Gelbaugh < marygelbaugh@gmail.com > Sent: Thursday, July 7, 2022 12:20 PM  To: Amanda Murajda < townclerk@townofsylva.org >; Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org >
Subject: Fwd: STR
I have concerns about low density and general business. We did not discuss this new change at the meeting in which have attached the notes
<del></del>
Mary Gelbaugh
Dillsboro River Company
18 Macktown Rd
<u>Sylva, NC 28779</u>
(828) 507-2428
DillsboroRiverCompany828@Gmail.com
www.northcarolinarafting.com
Mary Gelbaugh
Dillsboro River Company
18 Macktown Rd
<u>Sylva, NC 28779</u>
(828) 507-2428
DillsboroRiverCompany828@Gmail.com
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#### REGULAR BOARD MEETING

Town of Sylva Board of Commissioners February 10, 2022

The Town of Sylva Board of Commissioners held a regular meeting on February 10, 2022, at 5:30 p.m. hosted in the Board Room of Municipal Hall, 83 Allen Street, Sylva, N.C.

PRESENT:

Lynda Sossamon, Mayor

Mary Gelbaugh, Commissioner Ben Guiney, Commissioner Greg McPherson, Commissioner David Nestler, Vice-Mayor Natalie Newman, Commissioner Paige Dowling, Town Manager Amanda Murajda, Town Clerk Eric Ridenour, Town Attorney

#### ABSENT:

Mayor Sossamon called the meeting to order at 5:30 p.m.

STAFF PRESENT: John Jeleniewski (County Planner), Chris Hatton (Police Chief) and John Thomas (Asst. Police Chief)

VISITORS: Kathryn Barnes, Claudia Mace, Rebecca Mace, Roger Stephens, Mollie Harrison, Chloe Burnette, Kayla Peck, Aaron Hinesley, Brendon Voelker, Mark Jones, Ashley Hinesley, Vangie Jones, Brenda Dillard, Cynthia Wray, Garret Craig, Adam Bigelow, Cameron Jones, Jayne Buchanan, Travis Frazier, Brett Woods, Linda Phillips, Joshua Murch, Kim Holt, Joe Holt, Anne Link, Glenda Hensley, Rita Norris, Mark Stiles, Cade Rice, Jessica Hensley, Valgene Hamilton, Rodena Hamilton, Patricia Jordan, Sylvia Smythe, Donna Robertson, Colleen Muench, Ronnie Bryson, Lea Gates, Jacob Bailey, Luther Jones, Raymond D. Large, Jacque Laura, Mick McCardle, Doug Farmer, Corey Bryson, Laurie Bryson, Todd Bryson, Aaron Rackemann, Scott Burr, Steve Baxley, Steven Coward, Dan Schaeffer, Madelyn Rickert, Mart Asgari, Allen Painter, John Wetzel, Skylyr Ballew, Malia Scalf, Megan Thurman, Bryan Thurman, and Lindsey McGregor.

AGENDA: Commissioner Gelbaugh made a motion to approve the agenda. The motion carried with a unanimous vote,

**CONSENT AGENDA:** Commissioner Gelbaugh made a motion to approve the consent agenda. The motion carried with a unanimous vote.

PUBLIC HEARING—Zoning Ordinance and Map & Land Use Plan: Mayor Sossamon opened the public hearing on the zoning ordinance rewrite. Karen Mallo, from WithersRavenal, gave a presentation to the audience and board on the ordinance revision process, requirements, and major revisions that had been made. At the close of the presentation, Mayor Sossamon asked for public comment about the zoning ordinance rewrite.

- (a) Roger Stephens commented that if restrictions are recommended for chicken keeping then there should be restrictions added for breweries.
- (b) Molly Harrison promoted supporting chicken keeping in Town.
- (c) Cloe Burnett spoke against adding a lot size and set back requirement for chicken keeping.
- (d) Kayla Peck commented that the chickens that were a part of the Jackson Arts Market (JAM) were important to businesses.
- (e) Aaron Hensley added she was concerned that there are no public restrooms in the downtown area and that chickens are needed.
- (f) Brenda Voelker noted she was a vendor at the JAM and everyone who visits loves the chickens.
- (g) Mark Jones commented that Article 2.3 references a conflict of interest when someone will benefit monetarily and that board members would be benefiting from the social district ordinance.
- (h) Vangie Jones commented that she was disappointed in the zoning ordinance process since it began during the Covid pandemic. Families resorted to crops and agriculture to support them financially. She did not like contracting with someone from out of town to complete the process and was disappointed in who it represents, more specifically tourism than the community.

#### JJ. Shorf-Term Rentals (Airbnb, VRBO, etc.)

- Parking must be provided on-site. At a minimum, two (2) spaces for the unit must be provided. One (1) additional space must be provided for each bedroom over four (4).
- A traffic flow diagram must be included with the approved development plan.
- Town of Sylva trash and recycling hours of roll in and roll out must be adhered to by guests.
- 4. Outdoor signage, no greater than two (2) square feet), tocated near the main entrance door, must be provided with the property manager's name and 24-hour access phone number.
- If more than two (2) citations are issued by the police department within a one (1) year period, the properly will be placed on six (6) months of probation. During that time, if no additional complaints are placed, the

Town of Sylva Taring and Subdivision Ordinance

Page 5-31

use Standards

property will be removed from probation. If additional complaints are lodged, the property may no longer be operated as a rental property for a period of one (1) year and may be subject to fines if found in violation of Town ordinances.

From:

John Jeleniewski <johnjeleniewski@jacksonnc.org>

Sent:

Wednesday, July 27, 2022 1:26 PM

To:

mbutrum@ncrealtors.org

Cc:

Paige Dowling

Subject:

RE: Sylva's Short Term Rentals

**Attachments:** 

Sylva Zoning Ordinance-FINAL.pdf; ZoningMap-Feb\_2022.pdf

Hev Mike.

The Town of Sylva allows short-term rentals in the Medium Density District, High Density District, Downtown Business District and Professional Business District. I have attached a copy of the Town's newly codified ordinance and the amended zoning map. Please feel free to contact me with any other questions.

Regards,

John Jeleniewski, CZO, CET, CST

**Senior Planner** 

Jackson County Planning Department email: johnjeleniewski@jacksonnc.org

website: https://www.planning.jacksonnc.org

Phone: 828-631-2282 Cell: 828-506-6652

From: Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Sent: Wednesday, July 27, 2022 9:41 AM To: <a href="mailto:johnjeleniewski@jacksonnc.org">johnjeleniewski@jacksonnc.org</a>
Subject: FW: Sylva's Short Term Rentals

Hey JJ,

Will you respond to this email? I bet you have answered a similar inquiry and can use the same content.

Thank you,

Paige

Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719

From: Mike Butrum < mbutrum@ncrealtors.org >

Sent: Wednesday, July 27, 2022 9:39 AM

To: Paige Dowling <townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Subject: FW: Sylva's Short Term Rentals

Subject: Sylva's Short Term Rentals

Town Manager,

My name is Mike Butrum. I work for the North Carolina Realtors Association in Western North Carolina. I'm writing to request a link regarding Sylva's current ordinance or position on Short Term Rentals.

If you or your staff would be so kind to forward this to me, I would be most grateful.

Thank you,

Mike Butrum Government Affairs Director- Far Western North Carolina NC REALTORS Association 5 Stuyvesant Rd Asheville, North Carolina 28803 828-275-2422 c

E-mail correspondence to and from this address may be subject to the North Carolina Public Records Law and may be disclosed to third parties by an authorized county official.

From:

Mark <markismyrealtor@gmail.com>

Sent:

Friday, July 1, 2022 12:24 PM

To:

Paige Dowling

Subject:

Re: New Zoning

Thank you Paige. John J also called. I think I can find it all now. M

Sent from my iPhone

On Jul 1, 2022, at 8:43 AM, Paige Dowling <townmanager@townofsylva.org> wrote:

Hey Mark,

When I click the link below that I sent you it goes to a page with several links. The top one that says "Sylva Zoning Ordinance Update and 160D Final" is a PDF of the new ordinance. The map is the 3<sup>rd</sup> link down.

Basically, new short-term rentals are not allowed in the low-density residential district. The Planning Board is reviewing the standards for short-term rentals and will likely recommend changes to the Town Board late this summer or early fall.

Let me know if you aren't able to use the link below.

Sincerely, Paige

Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719

From: Mark Bryant <markismyrealtor@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, June 30, 2022 5:27 PM

To: Paige Dowling <townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Subject: Re: New Zoning

OK, again that leads to Municode and it has not been updated. I'll cut to the chase. We are all trying to find out where the new ordinances have cut out vacation rentals. What districts are they no longer allowed in? We're out here selling houses and not knowing. One agent has had a buyer call threatening legal action because after they bought they got a letter stating that they can no longer do vaca rentals. M

On Thu, Jun 30, 2022 at 4:10 PM Paige Dowling < <a href="mailto:townmanager@townofsylva.org">townmanager@townofsylva.org</a> wrote:

Here you go. Municode only updates once a year. There's a 2022 ordinance rewrite tab. https://sylvanc.govoffice3.com/index.asp?SEC=847B4497-6CAC-4230-991B-11643B2A3982&Type=B BASIC Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719 From: Mark Bryant < markismyrealtor@gmail.com > **Sent:** Thursday, June 30, 2022 3:27 PM To: Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org> Subject: New Zoning Hi Paige. I am trying to find the definitions of the new ordinances. The link on the town page goes to Municode which I have been to anyway but it still shows the old one. Where can I find it? M Mark Bryant Broker - NC Mountain Real Estate; North Carolina

Realtor - Chapman Hall Realty Premier, Georgia

404-468-3737 - 678-254-1764

Mark Bryant Broker - NC Mountain Real Estate; North Carolina Realtor - Chapman Hall Realty Premier, Georgia 404-468-3737 - 678-254-1764

From:

Mark Bryant <markismyrealtor@gmail.com>

Sent:

Friday, July 1, 2022 12:56 PM

To:

Paige Dowling; johnjeleniewski@jacksonnc.org

Subject:

Short Term Rentals

Hi Paige and John. I found the table. Thank you. It appears that only four districts have the possibility of having short term rentals. None are a permitted right, only permitted with supplemental standards. What does that mean and how would one achieve an acceptable standard? Would that change at some point if the ownership changes for example? Mark

Mark Bryant Broker - NC Mountain Real Estate; North Carolina Realtor - Chapman Hall Realty Premier, Georgia 404-468-3737 - 678-254-1764

From:

Paige Dowling

Sent:

Wednesday, June 1, 2022 10:50 AM

To:

Nick Breedlove

Subject:

RE: Airbnb

**Attachments:** 

Short Term Rental Regulations 2022.pdf

Hey Nick,

Sorry I missed this email! I've attached the regulations the Town Board passed in February. The Planning Board is reviewing this to make changes over the next couple of months.

This is what I included in my last manager's report on the changes they are considering:

"The Planning Board met last Thursday and discussed short term rentals. The Planning Board discussed allowing short term rentals as a secondary use to the primary use in all residential zoning districts, allowing the entire home under a certain square footage to be used for a short term rental, eliminating the parking requirement for short term rentals in the downtown business district, reducing the parking requirement if the rental is a portion of the home, and adding a threshold for required parking based on the number of bedrooms. The Planning Board would like to know how the Town Board feels about these suggestions, so they know how to move forward. Please let me know if you have feedback on these ideas or on the districts short term rentals are allowed so the Planning Board can have direction. Their next meeting is June  $16^{th}$ ."

Please let me know if you have any feedback.

Thank you, Paige

Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719

From: Nick Breedlove < director@discoverjacksonnc.com>

Sent: Monday, April 18, 2022 5:06 PM

To: Paige Dowling <townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Subject: Airbnb

Paige,

I hope you had a wonderful Easter!

Two people in the last week mentioned that Sylva has ordinances now regulating Airbnb's. Is this accurate? If so could you share the details with me.

Thank you, Nick

. . . .

Nick Breedlove, CDME, TMP, CDTP, CHIA Executive Director, Jackson County NC TDA 828-339-1160 <u>www.DiscoverJacksonNC.com</u> 98 Cope Creek Road, Suite D, Sylva, NC 28779

E-mail correspondence to and from this address may be subject to the North Carolina Public Records Law and may be disclosed to third parties by an authorized county official.

TABLE 5-1 TABLE OF PERMITTED USES

						I			Use
Use Category	LDR	MDR	HDR	DTB	GB	1	PB	IND	Standard
Agriculture									
Agricultural Uses Level 1	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS	5.4.C.
Agricultural Uses Level 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PS	5.4.C.
Residential Uses									
Single-Family, Detached	Р	Р	Р	<b>.</b>	-	-	P	-	-
Manufactured Housing	-	PS	PS		-	-	-	-	5.4.R
Modular Homes	Р	Р	Р	-	-	-	Р	-	
Duplex	-	Р	Р		•	-	Р	_	-
Townhome	_	Р	Р	Р		-	Р		
Multifamily	_	-CD	P\$	PS	-CD	-CD	-CD	-	5.4.V
Manufactured Home Parks	-	_	SUP	-	-	-	-	-	5.4.R
Accessory Dwelling	PS	PS	PS	PS	PS		PS	-	5.4.A
Accessory Structures, Residential*	Р	Р	Р	-	Р	-	Р	-	5.4.B
Home Occupations Level 1	PS	PS	PS	-	-		PS	-	5.4.P
Home Occupations Level 2	-	PS	PS	-			PS	PS	5.4.P
Nursing Home	-	PS	PS	-	PS	PS	SUP	-	5.4.W
Family Care Home	PS	PS	PS	-	-	-	PS	-	5.4.N
Accommodations									
Bed and Breakfast/Inns		PS	PS	PS	-	-	PS	-	5.4.H
Hotels	-	-	-	PS	PS	-	PS	-	5.4.Q
Short-term Rentals	-	PS	PS	PS	-	-	PS	-	5.4.JJ
RV Park/Campground					PS	PS	PS	PS	5.4.GG
Retall Sales/Service									
Accessory Structures,	-	_	-	PS	P\$	PS	PS	PS	5.4.B
Commercial*  Animal Facilities with Kennels	<del>  _</del>	_	<b> </b>	_	PS	-	_	-	5.4.D
Animal Hospitals without Kennels	<del>  _</del>	<del>                                     </del>		_	Р	_	Р	-	_
Automobile Repairs and Services	_	-		-	PS	_		_	5,4.E
Automobile Sales		-		<del>  _</del>	PS	_	-	-	5.4.F
Banks and Financial Institutions	-		<del>  _</del>	P	Р	P	Р	Р	_
Bars, Nightclubs and Private	-	_	-	PS	PS	_	SUP	-	5.4.G
Social Clubs	<b>-</b>	_	_	PS	PS	_	PS	PS	5,4,1
Brewery/Winery/Distillery			<del>                                     </del>	- 13	PS	<del>  _</del>	-	· · ·	5.4.J
Car Wash/Auto detailing Commercial Pharmacies/	-	<del>  -</del>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<b>-</b>	-			
Medical Equipment and Supply	-	-	-	P	P	P	P	<del>  -</del>	-
Conference Centers and Theaters	-	-	-	SUP	P	SUP	SUP	-	
Convenience Store/Gas Station	-	-			PS	<u> </u>	-	P	5.4.K
Electronic Gaming Establishment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	SUP	5.4.L
Fitness and Dance Centers	-	-	-	P	Р	P	P	Р	-
Flea Market/Open Air Markets	-	-	-	-	SUP	<u> </u>		SUP	-

Town of Sylva Zoning and Subdivision Ordinance

Use	St	ar	٦d	ar	d	S
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- (1) The sexually oriented business may not be located or operated within one thousand three hundred and twenty (1,320) feet of:
  - (a) A church, synagogue, or regular place of worship;
  - (b) A public or private elementary or secondary school;
  - (c) A public library;
  - (e) A boundary of any residential district;
  - (f) A public park or playground;
  - (g) A licensed day-care center;
  - (h) An entertainment business that is oriented primarily towards children;
  - (i) Another sexually oriented business.
- (2) For the purpose of this section, measurement shall be made in a straight line, without regard to intervening structures or objects, from the nearest portion of the building or structure used as part of the premises where a sexually oriented business is conducted, to the nearest property line of the premises of any use listed in a. above.

#### JJ. Short-Term Rentals (Airbnb, VRBO, etc.)

- 1. Parking must be provided on-site. At a minimum, two (2) spaces for the unit must be provided. One (1) additional space must be provided for each bedroom over four (4).
- 2. A traffic flow diagram must be included with the approved development plan.
- 3. Town of Sylva trash and recycling hours of roll in and roll out must be adhered to by guests.
- 4. Outdoor signage, no greater than two (2) square feet), located near the main entrance door, must be provided with the property manager's name and 24-hour access phone number.
- 5. If more than two (2) citations are issued by the police department within a one (1) year period, the property will be placed on six (6) months of probation. During that time, if no additional complaints are placed, the

Town of Sylva Zoning and Subdivision Ordinance

property will be removed from probation. If additional complaints are lodged, the property may no longer be operated as a rental property for a period of one (1) year and may be subject to fines if found in violation of Town ordinances.

#### KK. Yard Sales

A single-family residence may conduct not more than two (2), one (1) day, on-premises yard sales within any one (1) calendar year.

## Section 5.5 Food Trucks

#### A. Period of License

The mobile food vending license shall be valid for six (6) months from the date of issuance.

#### B. Requirements

#### 1. Permit

A permit is required from the Town of Sylva for all mobile food units operating within city limits. A permit is required for trucks and carts regardless of whether the food is prepared on-site or not. The permit will be issued by the Town.

- a. A mobile food vending permit shall be valid for six (6) months from the date of issuance.
- b. An approved zoning permit from the Zoning Administrator has been required prior to food vending activities inappropriate commercial districts only. A zoning permit will not be issued for food vending in any Town district where commercial activity is not permissible.
- c. The Jackson County Health Department approval is required for all food vending units prior to Town approval.
- d. The permit and health inspection rating must be visibly displayed.
- e. A separate permit is required for special events held by the Town.
- f. Fees are set in the Town of Sylva's Schedule of Fees.
- g. When submitting a food truck application, the mobile vendor must submit a picture of the mobile unit and sign to be used showing the name of the unit.

Town of Sylva Zoning and Subdivision Ordinance

#### PLANNING BOARD MEETING

Town of Sylva Planning Board July 28, 2022

The Town of Sylva Planning Board held a regular meeting on July 28, 2022 at 5:30 p.m. hosted in the Board Room of Municipal Hall, 83 Allen Street, Sylva, N.C. and held electronically by Zoom meeting.

PRESENT:

Boyd Sossamon, Chair

Alan Brown (remote)

Russ Harris Geoffrey Hirsch

Melissa Madrona (remote)

ABSENT:

Rose Bauguess

Kendall Waldrop

Boyd Sossamon called the meeting to order at 5:30 p.m.

STAFF PRESENT: John Jeleniewski (Senior County Planner)

VISITORS: Richard Bassell, Mark Bryant and Rob Will.

APPROVAL OF MINUTES: Russ Harris made a motion to approve minutes of the May 19, 2022 Planning

Board Meeting. Alan Brown seconded the motion and the motion carried with a unanimous vote.

#### **NEW BUSINESS**

Zoning Map Amendment Request:

Applicant: Mountain Area Health Education Center (MAHEC)
Property Location: 701 Skyland Drive, Sylva; PIN 7642-42-8622
Current Property Zoning: Professional Business District (PB)

Ordinance Sections for Review: Article 4, Section 4.4 – Conditional District

Article 5, Section 5.4.AA – Supplemental Standards-Planned Unit Development

Amanda Murajda, Town Clerk

Paige Dowling, Town Manager

#### **Description of Request:**

The applicant is requesting a map amendment to create a *Professional Business - Conditional District* on a portion (0.80 acres) of parcel identified by PIN 7642-42-8622. In addition, the applicant is requesting to develop a Planned Unit Development (PUD) within this newly created Conditional District (CD). The Town Board of Commissioners may approve Conditional Districts and Planned Unit Developments through the legislative review process identified in *Article 3 - Procedures, Section 3.5 - Review Process*.

The proposed PUD includes eight modular studio cottages (378 s.f. living area, 168 s.f. deck area) and a 1,000 square foot community building. Each cottage will include a sleeping area, bathroom, kitchenette and covered deck. The community building will be for residents and used as a study/computer room and for communal/social activities. Each residential cottage will be provided one parking space.

#### Background:

The property for these proposed cottages is located approximately 250 lf north of the Chipper Curve and Allen's Branch Road intersection with access directly to Allen's Branch Road. This parcel is a portion of the property identified by PIN 7642-42-8622 which 1.53 acres total and the proposed subdivision of land will create the 0.80 acres for this PUD to serve graduate medical education residents. The property surrounding the cottages and community building will be common open space totaling 0.50 acres with remaining impervious area of 0.30 acres. Tuckaseigee Water and Sewer Authority (water and sanitary sewer) and Duke Power will provide public utilities and the Sylva Fire Department will provide fire safety services. Driveway access and 3-party encroachment (sidewalk) will be required from NCDOT during their review/approval process as Allen's Branch Road (S.R. 1439) is a state-maintained road.

**Application Response:** 

The Professional Business District is established to reserve areas for the development of small to medium scale office use, compatible with that of adjacent commercial and institutional uses. The Professional Business District may consist of residential units converted to office uses and provide for a mixture of service and offices along commercial corridors. This district also serves as a transition district between commercial and residential areas and as such, activities associated with nonresidential uses, shall be restricted to general business hours.

The applicant is requesting a zoning map amendment to create a *Professional Business - Conditional District* on the proposed 0.80-acre subdivision of property. *Article 4 - Section 4.4 Conditional Districts* of the Town's Zoning and Subdivision Ordinance allows the Town Board of Commissioners to create these districts:

Conditional Zoning Districts (-CD) are a zoning tool, permitted in accordance with NCGS 160D-703.b., which may be utilized to create new unique, site-specific districts for uses or developments that may have particular benefits and/or impacts on both the immediate area and the community as a whole. The development of these uses may require deviation of the general district standards. The applicant must provide an initial Master Site Plan and zoning proposal that includes all proposed uses and standards for the conditional zoning district being proposed.

It is not the intention of Conditional Zoning to circumvent, reduce, or eliminate particular regulations as they would normally be applied to any particular district or use but rather provide flexibility and design standards unique to the subject property and use. This negotiated approach between the applicant and the Town through a legislative decision allows maximum flexibility to tailor regulations to a particular site and project. Special restrictions have been placed on Conditional zoning. Conditional Zoning Districts occur at the owner's request and conditions cannot be imposed without the owner's agreement. The individual conditions and site-specific standards that can be imposed are limited to those that are needed to bring a project into compliance with town ordinances and adopted plans and to those addressing the impacts reasonably expected to be generated by the use of the site. The town must assure that all of the factors defining reasonable spot zoning are fully considered and that the public hearing record reflects that consideration.

The applicant is also requesting a PUD which is permitted in the Professional Business District only when a Conditional District has been approved by the Town Board of Commissioners. *Article 5 - Section 5.4.AA Planned Unit Developments* of the Town's Zoning and Subdivision Ordinance identifies these regulations:

- 1. More than one (1) principal structure shall be allowed within the planned unit development.

  The submitted concept plan shows eight studio cottages proposed to be developed on a subdivided property of 0.80 acres.
- 2. Uses proposed to be incorporated into the planned unit development shall be permitted uses in the Town of Sylva, as outlined in Article 5 for the zoning district in which the planned unit development is proposed. The Professional Business District allows residential dwellings as an allowable use.
- 3. The land in a planned unit development shall be under single ownership or management by the applicant before final approval and/or construction, or proper assurances (legal title or execution of a binding sale agreement) shall be provided that the development can be successfully completed by the applicant.

This 0.80-acre property and development of eight studio cottages will be owned, operated and maintained by Mountain Area Health Education Center (MAHEC) for the use of graduate medical education residents.

4. Every dwelling unit shall have access to a public or private street, walkway, or other area dedicated to common use, and there shall be provision for adequate vehicular circulation to all development properties, in order to ensure acceptable levels of access for emergency vehicles.

The proposed subdivided parcel of 0.80 acres will have direct access to Allen's Branch Road which is a public State maintained road (S.R. 1439) and a proposed sidewalk will parallel the road along the frontage of this property. The submitted concept plan shows a loop driveway 16' in width to serve the cottages and a potential effortless flow for emergency services. The property surrounding the cottages and community building will be common open space totaling 0.50 acres.

5. Density standards shall be consistent with the underlying district. Dimensional standards maybe varied to accommodate the anticipated design.

This property is in the Professional Business District the density standards are specific to single-family dwellings, townhomes, multi-family developments and varied non-residential uses. This proposed development is offering an innovative design of tiny cottages to create a new unique, site-specific conditional district that will serve particular benefits on both the immediate area and the community as a whole. The Town Board of Commissioners has the autonomy to approve the requested Conditional District which will provide flexibility and design standards unique to the subject property and use.

6. Design standards shall be consistent with the requirements of Article 7.

The development standards found in Article 7 (parking, landscaping, lighting, etc.), will be reviewed at the time when final site construction plans are submitted to the Planning Staff. A zoning permit will be issued only after final plans are reviewed/approved showing full compliance with the Town of Sylva Zoning Ordinance.

7. The minimum distance between buildings shall be twenty (20) feet or as otherwise specified by the Board of Commissioners or North Carolina Building Codes to ensure adequate air, light, privacy, fire separation, and access for emergency vehicles.

The submitted concept plan shows that building separation for this project will meet or exceed this requirement.

8. Each development shall provide reasonable visual and acoustical privacy for all dwelling units. Fences, insulation, walls, barriers, and landscaping shall be used, as appropriate, for the protection and aesthetic enhancement of property and the privacy of its occupants and adjacent properties for screening of objectionable views or uses, and for reduction of noise. Multi-level buildings shall be located in such a way as to dissipate any adverse impact on adjoining low-rise buildings and shall not invade the privacy of the occupants of such low-rise buildings.

The perimeter of the proposed subdivided property will require buffer plantings including the public right-of-way along Allen's Branch Road. The nature of this cottage development will promote an educational community experience that encourages medical graduate students to interact professionally and socially; interior screening with walls/barriers stifles the spirit and intent of this project. It is assumed that Interior plantings that enhance the overall aesthetics around the cottages, parking areas and community building will be installed and maintained.

9. All buildings, landscaping, signage, and similar features within the planned unit development shall be developed with a coordinated architectural style.

The proposed landscaping will be required to comply with the Town's native plant schedule as set forth in the Zoning Ordinance. No signage is proposed at this time; however, any community identification and individual unit signage will comply with the Town's sign regulations. The architectural design of the cottages and community building will be similar in style and materials.

#### **Staff Findings:**

The Town's adopted Land Use Plan for 2040 establishes that this project property as well as the entire Professional Business District will be in the future Skyland Mixed Use Corridor District. The encouraged land uses for this future district include mixed use development, residential (live/work, multifamily, townhomes, small-lot single family), neighborhood commercial, small-scale restaurants and breweries, small scale hotels, civic and educational uses that support community residents and open space. By applying the Conditional Zoning tool for this property, the Town will create unique, site-specific district that will have particular benefits and/or impacts on both the immediate area and the community as a whole.

The conclusion of Planning Staff is that this proposed development can meet or exceed the regulations set forth in of the zoning ordinance including Professional Business District standards, required development regulations (Article 7), Planned Unit Development standards and the adopted Town of Sylva Land Plan for 2040. Approval

for this *Conditional District* and *Planned Unit Development* is required by the Town Board of Commissioners for this application. Planning Staff will issue a zoning permit at the time of final plan review/approval.

Geoffrey asked is the MAHEC was robust enough to support this development for several years

MAHEC Presentation: Richard Bassell, a representative of MAHEC, addressed the board and explained the purpose of MAHEC's program. Housing is needed for students in the health care education programs being placed in rural communities. MAHEC has been awarded grant funding through AHEC for student housing projects. These programs are for 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> year medical students. Students will be in the resident houses for periods of time ranging from two to three weeks to approximately three months. Buildings for this project will be built off-site and brought in. Final completion will be done on-site. All buildings are in compliance with the state building code.

Approval or Denial of Application Request and Consistency Statement:

Melissa Madrona made a motion to recommend approval to the Town Board of Commissioners the map amendment request, the application of the PUD and the consistency statement. Alan Brown seconded the motion and the motion carried with a unanimous vote.

Short-term Rental Review: Paige gave the Planning Board an update on what the Board of Commissioners discussed as revisions to the short-term rental ordinance. Recommended changes by the Board of Commissioners include the following:

1. Parking requirement does not apply to the DTB district.

- 2. The rental shall comply with all local ordinances and state laws in force, including but not limited to the Town of Sylva noise and sanitation ordinances.
- 3. Required postings by property owners.
- 4. Owners must provide recycling and solid waste containers.
- 5. Short-term rentals in the LDR, MDR, HDR, DTB, GB, and PB districts are only allowed as an accessory use provided that the primary use of the main structure is owner-occupied or a long-term rental.
  - a. Existing short-term rentals are exempt from this requirement. An existing short-term rental is a rental for which an occupancy tax was paid for the rental of such property prior to August 25,
  - b. If a short-term rental property is exempt, a change of ownership will trigger compliance with this ordinance.

A public hearing will be held on August 25, 2022, at 5:30 p.m. for the proposed ordinance amendment.

Melissa Madrona commented that these revisions seemed more restrictive than other surrounding communities.

**ADJOURNMENT:** Russ Harris made a motion to adjourn the meeting at 6:14 p.m. Melissa Madrona seconded the motion and the motion carried with a unanimous vote.

Boyd Sossamon	Amanda W. Murajda
Chair	Town Clerk

#### WORK SESSION & REGULAR BOARD MEETING

Town of Sylva Board of Commissioners July 28, 2022

The Town of Sylva Board of Commissioners held a regular meeting on July 28, 2022 at 9:00 a.m. hosted in the Board Room of Municipal Hall, 83 Allen Street, Sylva, N.C. and held electronically by Zoom.

PRESENT:

Lynda Sossamon, Mayor

Ben Guiney, Commissioner (remote) Greg McPherson, Commissioner David Nestler, Vice-Mayor Natalie Newman, Commissioner Paige Dowling, Town Manager Amanda Murajda, Town Clerk Eric Ridenour, Town Attorney

ABSENT:

Mary Gelbaugh, Commissioner

Mayor Sossamon called the meeting to order at 9:00 a.m.

STAFF PRESENT: Lynn Bryant (Finance Officer) and Jake Scott (Public Works Director).

VISITORS: Hannah McCleod, Dave Russell and Ina Sams.

**AGENDA:** Commissioner Nestler made a motion to add an Allen Street sidewalk discussion to the agenda. The motion carried with a unanimous vote. Commissioner Nestler made a motion to approve the amended agenda. The motion carries with a unanimous vote.

#### WORK SESSION

#### ARPA FUNDING/PROJECT DISCUSSION:

#### 1. Allen Street Discussion:

Jake Scott reported with 60 days of data from the Allen Street inclinometer study shows movement of the land. Kessell Engineering reports that a repair with soil nails and ground anchors through existing wall is needed. The borings showed the fill is improperly compacted. There are no water issues like other failures. It is estimate to cost \$595,000 for a deep seeded repair and \$320,000 for soil nails and mesh for a total of \$915,150. This can come out of the \$3,000,000 received to repair the park.

The sidewalk proposed between Bryson Park and Chipper Curve Road would cost an estimated \$397,000. The design cost for the sidewalk would be \$27,500. Manager Dowling recommended that the board approve the design work cost of \$27,500 and continue to work on full cost estimates of the rest of the project. The Board discussed having the sidewalk on the Chipper Curve side of park versus a sidewalk on the other side of the road.

Commissioner Newman made a motion to approve the amend grant project ordinance for Bryson Park and Playground Equipment showing the \$27,500 as a portion of the total expense. The motion carried with a unanimous vote.

#### 2. ARPA Funding/Project Discussion:

The board had discussions on ways to spend the ARPA funds. The Town will receive in total an amount of \$872,593.60. Mayor Sossamon added that she would like to see the Town use it in the categories initially authorized by the Federal Government.

#### Items recommended:

- -Implementation of the Scotts Creek watershed plan at Bridge Park. Jake Scott reviewed the concept plan with the board.
- -Purchase a developable lot for low-income housing, possibly with assistance from Jackson County
- -Place power lines on Mill Street underground
- -Cover the Sylva Pool
- -improve ventilation in Town Hall—estimated that all town buildings could be done for \$8k

- -Outdoor dining grants
- -Community table
- -Solar panels on town hall
- -ADA ramp from Railroad to Landis Street
- -Downtown bathroom-if not enough other funds

#### **NEW BUSINESS**

SHORT-TERM RENTAL CLASSIFICATIONS AND USE STANDARDS: Commissioner Nestler introduced draft revisions to the existing short-term rental ordinance. Currently there is a ban on STRs in the LDR zoning district and very little restrictions in other residential districts.

Proposed changes:

#1 Technical amendment to add the purpose of the ordinance

#2 Remove traffic flow diagram and add that parking must be provided on-site. At a minimum, two (2) spaces for the unit must be provided. One (1) additional space must be provided for each bedroom over four (4). This parking requirement does not apply to the DTB district.

#3 Clarify that rental shall comply with all local ordinances and state laws including but not limited to the Town of Sylva noise and sanitation ordinances.

#4 Property owner must post rules and ordinance requirements in rental

#5 It is the responsibility of the property owner to provide residential recycling and solid waste containers that comply with Chapter 28, Article II, Sec. 28-35 through Sec. 28-38.

#6 Outdoor signage, no greater than two (2) square feet), located near the main entrance door of the rented space, must be provided with the property manager's name and 24-hour access phone number.

#7 If more than two (2) citations are issued by the police department within a one (1) year period, the property will be placed on six (6) months of probation. During that time, if no additional complaints are placed, the property will be removed from probation. If additional complaints are lodged, the property may no longer be operated as a rental property for a period of one (1) year and may be subject to fines if found in violation of Town ordinances.

CLOSED SESSION: Commissioner McPherson made a motion to enter closed session pursuant to NCGS. 143-318-11(a)(3) to consult with the town attorney at 11:13 a.m. The motion carried with a unanimous vote.

Commissioner McPherson made a motion to come out of closed session. The motion carried with a unanimous vote and the Board entered into regular session at 11:48 a.m. No action was taken during closed session.

Following closed session, Commissioner Nestler noted the following amendments:

-Change the sunset clause to an exemption for existing STRs from accessory use requirement

#8 Short-term rentals in the LDR, MDR, HDR, DTB, GB, and PB districts are only allowed as an accessory use provided that the primary use of the main structure is owner-occupied or a long-term rental.

- (a) Existing short-term rentals are exempt from this requirement. An existing short-term rental is a rental for which an occupancy tax was paid for the rental of such property prior to August 25, 2022.
- (b) If a short-term rental property is exempt, a change of ownership will trigger compliance with this ordinance.

Commissioner Nestler made a motion to change the August 25, 2022, meeting from 9:00 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. The motion carried with a unanimous vote.

Commissioner Nestler made a motion to schedule a public hearing for the short-term rental ordinance amendments for the August 25, 2022, meeting at 5:30 p.m. The motion carried with a unanimous vote.

**ADJOURNMENT:** Commissioner Guiney made a motion to adjourn the meeting at 11:53 a.m. The motion carried with a unanimous vote.

Lynda Sossamon
Mayor
Amanda W. Murajda
Town Clerk

#### PLANNING BOARD MEETING

Town of Sylva Planning Board May 19, 2022

The Town of Sylva Planning Board held a regular meeting on May 19, 2022 at 5:30 p.m. hosted in the Board Room of Municipal Hall, 83 Allen Street, Sylva, N.C. and held electronically by Zoom meeting.

PRESENT:

Boyd Sossamon, Chair

Rose Bauguess Alan Brown Russ Harris Geoffrey Hirsch Melissa Madrona Kendall Waldrop Amanda Murajda, Town Clerk Paige Dowling, Town Manager

#### ABSENT:

Boyd Sossamon called the meeting to order at 5:30 p.m.

#### STAFF PRESENT:

#### **VISITORS:**

**APPROVAL OF MINUTES:** Russ Harris made a motion to approve minutes of the February 17, 2022 Planning Board Meeting. Melissa Madrona seconded the motion and the motion carried with a unanimous vote.

#### **NEW BUSINESS**

Short Term Rentals: The Planning Board discussed the rules and regulations pertaining to short term rentals in the Town of Sylva. The Town Board approved the zoning ordinance rewrite as presented for short term rentals and then requested the Planning Board review for further clarification. Short term rentals are not allowed in the low density zoning district. Based on legal cases, it will be difficult to implement a registration process for these types of rentals.

The Planning Board discussed short term rentals as a secondary use to a primary residence in some districts and allowing whole house rentals in others.

The following are proposed amendments to Article 5, Section JJ:

- JJ. Short-Term Rentals (Airbnb, VRBO, etc.)
  - 1. Parking must be provided on-site. At a minimum, two (2) spaces for the unit must be provided. One (1) additional space must be provided for each bedroom over four (4).

Add: Parking is not required if located in the downtown business district. If Short term rental is a secondary use, designated parking must be available in compliance with the Town of Sylva on-street parking ordinance.

- 2. A traffic flow diagram must be included with the approved development plan.
- 3. Town of Sylva trash and recycling hours of roll in and roll out must be adhered to by guests.
- 4. Outdoor signage, no greater than two (2) square feet), located near the main entrance door, must be provided with the property manager's name and 24-hour access phone number.
- 5. If more than two (2) citations are issued by the police department within a one (1) year period, the property will be placed on six (6) months of probation. During that time, if no additional complaints are placed, the property will be removed from probation. If additional complaints are lodged, the property may no longer be operated as a rental property for a period of one (1) year and may be subject to fines if found in violation of Town ordinances.

The Planning Board also discussed expanding the coverage of violations for short term rentals to items related to sanitation, etc.

Future topics for discussion:

- 1. Native Plant List for zoning districts
- 2. Agricultural Level 1 Uses
- 3. Discussion on night sky and lighting standards
- 4. Penalties section

ADJOURNMENT: Melissa Madrona made a motion to adjourn the meeting at at 6:30 p.m.	Kendall Waldrop
seconded the motion and the motion carried with a unanimous vote.	

1	•
Boyd Sossamon	Amanda W. Murajda
Chair	Town Clerk

to chickens.

From: Sent: To: Subject:	Lynda Sossamon Tuesday, September 6, 2022 11:52 AM Paige Dowling Re: FW: Short Term Rentals
No, I did not.	
On Tue, Sep 6, 2022 at 11:45 AM	Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org > wrote:
Hey Lynda,	
Did you reply to this email from public records request.	Alexandra Brockman? If so, will you forward your response to me? I need it for the
Thank you,	
Paige	
	· ·
Paige R. Dowling	
Town Manager	
Town of Sylva	
83 Allen Street	
Sylva, NC 28779	
(828) 586-2719	
From: Paige Dowling Sent: Wednesday, February 23, To: Lynda Sossamon <mayor@t re:="" rentals<="" short="" subject:="" term="" th=""><th>ownofsylva.org&gt;</th></mayor@t>	ownofsylva.org>
Yes. We left the regulations and	I they aren't allowed in LDR, but the Board wanted that sent to the Planning Board prior

Paige R. Dowling
Town Manager
Town of Sylva
83 Allen Street
Sylva, NC 28779
(828) 586-2719
From: Lynda Sossamon < mayor@townofsylva.org > Sent: Wednesday, February 23, 2022 12:53 PM To: Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org > Subject: Fwd: Short Term Rentals
So, remind me, did we leave changes to short term rental in the new ordinance?
Forwarded message From: Alexandra Brockmann <a href="mailto:alexbrockmann407@gmail.com">alexbrockmann407@gmail.com</a> Date: Wed, Feb 23, 2022 at 12:15 PM Subject: Short Term Rentals To: <a href="mailto:mayor@townofsylva.org">mayor@townofsylva.org</a> >
Hello,
I saw that the town recently met on February 10 to discuss a short term rental ordinance. Was anything proposed or adopted during that meeting, or was there another outcome?
Thanks!
Alex

From:

Lynda Sossamon < lyndasossamon@gmail.com>

Sent:

Wednesday, August 24, 2022 5:12 PM

To:

Paige Dowling

Subject:

Fwd: Checking in

Here is my communication with public Jeannine and I never met up.

----- Forwarded message -----

From: JEANNINE SOWERS < jeanninesowers@icloud.com >

Date: Thu, Aug 11, 2022 at 10:44 AM

Subject: Checking in

To: lyndasossamon@gmail.com Sossamon < lyndasossamon@gmail.com >

Hello old friend!

Been meaning to touch base forever, life keeps hiccuping.

Are you still involved in FOA gala?

How do you feel about the short term rental ban for Sylva?

Will gladly buy you lunch to discuss, or dinner with the four of us if better.

We leave for FL around 8/27 and gone until October. Then have a couple of trips in October.

Hope to catch up soon!

Jeannine 293-3009 landline 407-463-6633 cell jeanninesowers@icloud.com

Lynda H. Sossamon 828.226.1011 (cell) lyndasossamon@gmail.com

# Public Hearing Notes

	Board piscussion on Originances 2/10/2022
0	Ben would be open to increasing the # of chickens culowed
	to 15-20.
	David thinks chickens should be removed and sent to the
	Planning Board. 5.4(c) remove regulations
	· Greathe rooser wates me up at 2100am every night
	50 chickens ove in the much. The ordinance needs a process
1	to discuss the noise. Downtown is ripe for development
	KAG use level I: Include definition + animal from Ch. 6
	J ·
-	Short term rentals: Greg leave it alone and send it to PB.
	See how it effects B-1.
	- David mants it sent to PB immediately. Keep the
_	language as is that proposed and send it to the PB.
_	Accessory Structure: Oscapercentage or a minimum.
_	- Penalties: Increase citation amounts, combination w
	code enforcement to address concerns.
_	Notive plants: Pavid asks if there needs a
_	native plant exception.
	-Ben agreed
_	-Karen asked Jaha be able to allow
	- Pavid downcast lighting: please strengthen
_	- Building height: Greg fett 30ft. was too short for
	Building height: Breg fett 30ft. was too snort for a muti-family awelling, conditional district would
_	COME TO THE BOOKE TO approvar.
_	- PB could review height, Greg suggested 4 stories
	u ' ,

#### PLANNING BOARD MEETING

Town of Sylva Planning Board February 17, 2022

Amanda Murajda, Town Clerk

Paige Dowling, Town Manager

The Town of Sylva Planning Board held a regular meeting on February 17, 2022 at 5:30 p.m. hosted in the Board Room of Municipal Hall, 83 Allen Street, Sylva, N.C. and held electronically by Zoom meeting.

PRESENT:

Boyd Sossamon, Chair

Alan Brown Russ Harris

Geoffrey Hirsch Melissa Madrona

ABSENT:

Rose Bauguess

Boyd Sossamon called the meeting to order at 5:30 p.m.

STAFF PRESENT: John Jeleniewski (County Senior Planner).

VISITORS: Karen Mallo

APPROVAL OF MINUTES: Melissa Madrona made a motion to approve minutes of the January 20, 2022 Planning Board Meeting. Geoffrey Hirsch seconded the motion and the motion carried with a unanimous vote.

#### **NEW BUSINESS**

Karen Mallo, of WithersRavenel, addressed the board and reviewed the zoning ordinance rewrite process. The Planning Board discussed the following:

- -Land Use Plan / Future Land Use Map
- -Zoning and Subdivision Ordinance
- -Changes from January DRAFT
- -Zoning Map
- -What's New from 2.10.22 DRAFT / BOC Meeting
- -Future Discussion Items
- -Consistency with Land Use Plan
- -Moving Forward

#### Land Use Plan:

Vision statement: Sylva in 2040 is a vibrant town with a built environment that complements the natural beauty of the surrounding mountains and streams. Residents and visitors are connected to high-quality housing, employment, shopping, and entertainment opportunities through a network of safe, multimodal transportation corridors.

- -The Plan for Sylva will be used as a guide for making land use decisions, preparing and implementing ordinances, and influencing the rate and location of future growth. It outlines the vision of the community for addressing future land use.
- -All land use decisions brought to the Town of Sylva will be guided by the vision, guiding principles, goals, and policies in this plan.
- -The Plan outlines the Vision of how Sylva will evolve and change over the next twenty years.
- -The overall goal of the plan is to outline a roadmap that will maintain Sylva as a healthy, sustainable, and desirable place to live

#### The Land Use Plan is made up of the following goals and policies:

- Goal 1: Maintain Downtown Sylva as a unique, historic, vibrant, and attractive local and regional destination
- Goal 2: Establish the NC 107 Corridor as a model corridor in Southwestern North Carolina.
- Goal 3: Maintain a healthy balance in land uses between residential, generators, workforce nodes, and park / open space

- Goal 4: Future development in Sylva incorporates appropriate levels of density and design to support increased housing options, the viability of neighborhood, commercial, and overall long-term neighborhood sustainability
- Goal 5: The physical character and identity of Sylva is maintained through a high degree of aesthetics and quality development.
- Goal 6: New development and redevelopment projects incorporate creative site design

#### Changes to the zoning ordinance in the January draft:

- -Removal of Open Space requirements for the Commercial Corridor Overlay District
- -Remove limit on number of Accessory Structures limits based on square footage of existing, principal structure
- -Updates to Chicken Keeping to remove referenced to permits. Clarify up to TEN hens, one rooster. Allow in HDR.
- -Updated language throughout to ensure native plants required to meet all landscaping requirements of the Ordinance
- -Added Marquee Signs to Article 8
- -Added Definition of Short-Term Rental
- -Updated Zoning Map as there was a drafting error showing two neighborhoods as LDR instead of MDR as intended.

#### Changes to the zoning ordinance in the February (2/10/22) draft:

- -Article 5 Remove required separation of bars, private clubs, and nightclubs from churches and schools. Also remove regulations requiring a kitchen / serving of food with alcohol. These are ABC regulations
- -Article 7 Removed the ability of the Zoning Administrator to replace Native plants with non-native species. Native Plants must be used.
- -Article 7 Prohibit upward facing lighting except for lighting of US Flag
- -Article 7 Reduce isofootcandle measurements at property line of parking lots
- -Article 7 Require a certain "temperature" of lighting to ensure warm colors not bright white.

#### Items for future discussion:

- -Zoning Map where to place new zones, expand / reduce, relation to Land Use Plan.
- -Separation distances between uses Sexually Oriented Businesses, Group Homes, etc.
- -Hillside and Steep Slope District Overlay
- -Native Plants List refinement to set recommended plants for specific situations (buffer plantings, street trees, parking lots, foundation plants, etc.) as well suggested equivalent plantings for common species typically found at local home improvement stores.
- -Outdoor displays in Business Districts. Currently regulated in Article 7, Section 7.3, prohibits outdoor displays except for outdoor storage and items in the DTB, as long as not left outdoors outside of business hours.
- -Agricultural Level 1 Uses Chickens, Goats, Bee Keeping, etc.
- -Revisit Penalties section; fines.
- -Discussion on Night Sky and lighting standards, potential revisions to Article 7.

#### Consistency with 2040 Land Use Plan

Russ Harri smade a motion that the Sylva Planning Board recommend APPROVAL of <u>The Plan for Sylva: 2040</u> <u>Land Use Plan.</u> Alan Brown seconded the motion and the motion carried with a unanimous vote.

#### Approval of Zoning and Subdivision Ordinance

Alan Brown made a motion that the Sylva Planning Board recommend approval of the zoning and subdivision ordinance of the Town of Sylva, NC, as revised, the draft of which is dated February 17, 2022 and the Town of Sylva Zoning Map. The ordinance is in compliance with the requirement of NCGS 160D and is consistent with the goals, policies, and actions of The Plan for Sylva: 2040 Land Use Plan, DRAFT, which is expected to be adopted by the Board of Commissioners this month, specifically:

- -Action 1.1: Develop new and strengthen existing zoning standards and design guidelines during Sylva's zoning ordinance update
- -Goal 2. Establish the NC 107 Corridor as a model corridor in Southeastern North Carolina -Policy 4.2. Ensure that the density/intensity of development will be compatible with the general characteristics of the surrounding area in which development is located.

ADJOURNMENT: Melissa Madrona made a motion to adjount motion and the motion carried with a unanimous vote.	n the meeting at 6:26 p.m. Alan Brown seconded t	he
Boyd Sossamon Chair	Amanda W. Murajda Town Clerk	<u>-</u>

From:

Mary Gelbaugh <marygelbaugh@gmail.com>

Sent:

Wednesday, August 24, 2022 6:59 PM

To:

Paige Dowling

Subject:

Fwd: Town of Sylva 8/25 meeting on STRs

\*FOR THE PUBLIC RECORDS REQUEST on 8/24/2022

----- Forwarded message -----

From: The Airbnb Team <getinvolved@airbnb.com>

Date: Tue, Aug 23, 2022 at 11:36 AM

Subject: Town of Sylva 8/25 meeting on STRs

To: Adam & Mary Gelbaugh < marygelbaugh@gmail.com >

Hi Adam & Mary,

We hope this message finds you well. We are reaching out to let you know that on **Thursday, August 25, at 5:30 PM** the Town of Sylva will meet to publicly discuss proposed short-term rental (STR) regulations. These proposed regulations could impact your ability to host. It's crucial that Hosts like you attend to explain the importance of home sharing and how it helps support local businesses.

Below is the information to attend Thursday's hearing:

What: Town of Sylva STR Hearing

When: Thursday, August 25, 2022 at 5:30 PM ET

Where: 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779

The proposal calls for short-term rentals to be permitted in certain zoning districts, but only as an accessory use if the structure is owner-occupied or a long-term rental. After consulting the town attorney, commissioners decided to draft the proposed draft ordinance to include an exemption clause for existing short-term rentals. Take a moment to let the Town know how home sharing supports you and the local business community in Sylva.

Thanks for hosting, The Airbnb team

Click here to unsubscribe



Mary Gelbaugh
Dillsboro River Company
18 Macktown Rd
Sylva, NC 28779
(828) 507-2428
DillsboroRiverCompany828@Gmail.com
www.northcarolinarafting.com

From:

Mary Gelbaugh < marygelbaugh@gmail.com>

Sent:

Wednesday, August 24, 2022 6:59 PM

To:

Paige Dowling

Subject:

Fwd: New online group for Jackson County Airbnb, VRBO, and STR Owners 🏚

\*FOR THE PUBLIC RECORDS REQUEST on 8/24/2022

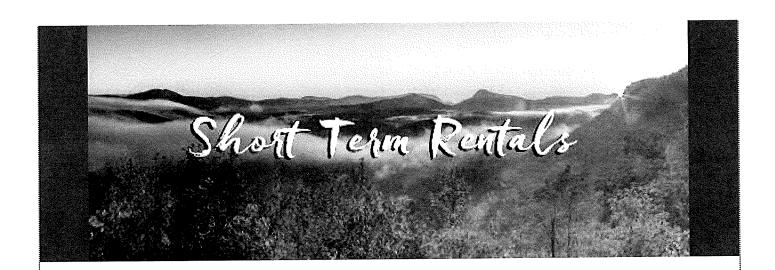
----- Forwarded message -----

From: Nick Breedlove < director@discoverjacksonnc.com >

Date: Wed, Aug 17, 2022 at 2:59 PM

Subject: New online group for Jackson County Airbnb, VRBO, and STR Owners 🏦

To: <marygelbaugh@gmail.com>



# Do you own a short-term rental in Jackson County?

Would you like to know what other hosts do in certain situations?

Need a recommendation for a housekeeping service?

Do you have some questions about getting started in Jackson County?

All that and more is why we started a Facebook Group dedicated to supporting Airbnb, VRBO, and other short-term rental owners.

Click below to Request to Join our new Facebook group. We hope it provides valuable resources and a positive industry dialogue among our hosts. We will also share valuable insights from our tourism office directly with you on a regular basis.

If this was sent to you in error, or you have sold your vacation rental, please disregard this message and let us know to update your e-mail preferences. Feel free to forward this to other short-term rental owners who have properties in Jackson County.

Click to Join Facebook Group

Sincerely,

Nick Breedlove

**Jackson County Tourism Director** 

ich Bredlone

Director@DiscoverJacksonNC.com / 828-339-1160









Copyright © 2022 Jackson County Tourism Development Authority, All rights reserved. Jackson County, in the western corner of North Carolina, is home to the mountain communities of Cashiers, Cherokee, Dillsboro, Sylva, Balsam, Cullowhee, Glenville and Sapphire. More than 500 square miles of natural beauty and attractions to the Blue Ridge Parkway, Lake Glenville, Panthertown Valley, waterfall trails, the Tuckasegee River, the WNC Fly Fishing Trail®, NC Trout Capital®, and Harrah's Casino. View our Privacy Policy. View this email in your browser

# This email was sent to <a href="marygelbaugh@gmail.com">marygelbaugh@gmail.com</a> <a href="marygelbaugh@gmail.com">why did I get this?</a> <a href="marygelbaugh@gmail.com">unsubscribe from this list</a> <a href="marygelbaugh@gmail.com">update subscription preferences</a> <a href="marygelbaugh@gmail.com">Jackson County TDA · 116 Central Street · Sylva, NC 28779 · USA</a>

Mary Gelbaugh
Dillsboro River Company
18 Macktown Rd
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(828) 507-2428
DillsboroRiverCompany828@Gmail.com
www.northcarolinarafting.com

From:

Mary Gelbaugh < marygelbaugh@gmail.com>

Sent:

Wednesday, August 24, 2022 7:10 PM

To: Subject: Paige Dowling Fwd: Airbnb Info

Attachments:

Airdna Report.pdf

\*FOR THE PUBLIC RECORDS REQUEST on 8/24/2022

----- Forwarded message -----

From: Nick Breedlove < director@discoverjacksonnc.com >

Date: Wed, Jul 27, 2022 at 4:22 PM

Subject: Airbnb Info

To: Mary Gelbaugh < marygelbaugh@gmail.com >

#### JACKSON COUNTY'S DESTINATION MARKETING DELIVERS:

\$292 million in annual visitor spending in Jackson County | 2,141 local jobs On average over \$800,000 in visitor spending goes immediately into local cash registers every day \$84.5 million in local paychecks generated

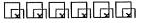


Nick Breedlove, CDME, TMP, CDTP, CHIA Executive Director, Jackson County NC TDA

Phone <u>828-339-1160</u> Website <u>www.DiscoverJacksonNC.com</u>

Email <u>Director@DiscoverJacksonNC.com</u>

Address 98 Cope Creek Road, Suite D, Sylva, NC 28779



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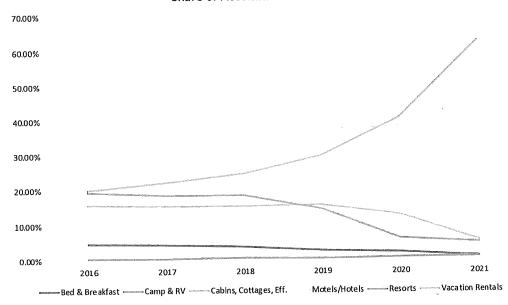
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DillsboroRiverCompany828@Gmail.com
www.northcarolinarafting.com

Bed & Breakfast Camp & RV Cabins, Cottages, Eff. Motels/Hotels Resorts Vacation Rentals ∠ Year 20.04% 19.41% 39.92% 15.71% 4.58% 0.33% 2016 22.08% 18.49% 39.66% 0.36% 15.21% 4.21% 2017 24.67% 18.44% 37.53% 0.44% 15.32% 3.60% 2018 29.75% 14.58% 37.11% 0.40% 15.69% 2019 2.47% 40.57% 5.84% 38.04% 2.04% 0.62% 12.89% 2020 4.68% 62.68% 25.89% 0.75% 0.66% 5.33% 2021

includes Urbo, airbub, vocasa + independently managed rentals

▲ High Hampton closed for renovations

#### Share of Accommodation Market

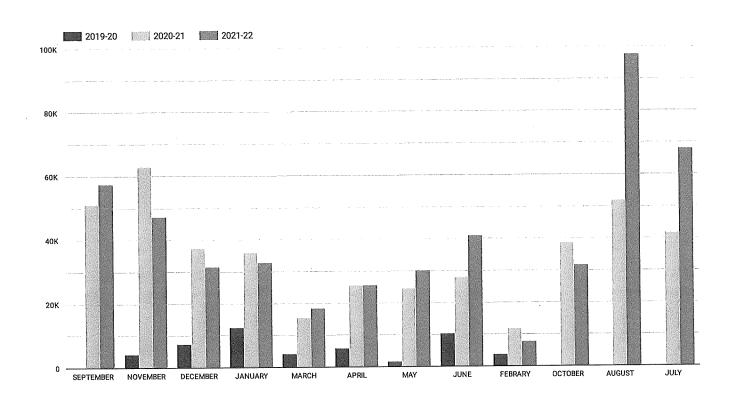




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Month

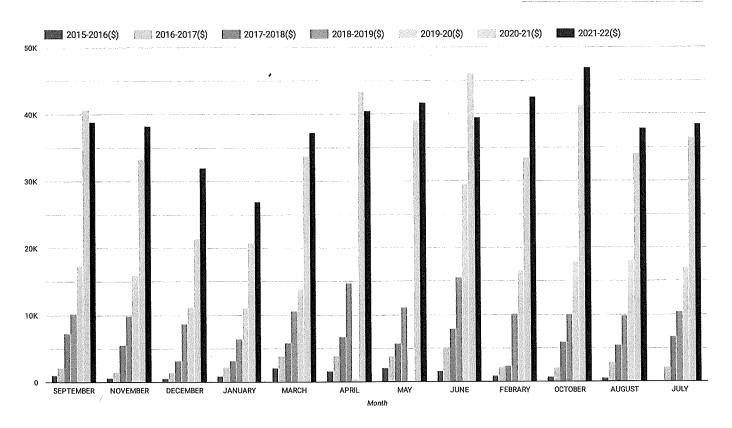




# Airlomb







From: Sent:	Mary Gelbaugh <marygelbaugh@gmail.com> Wednesday, August 24, 2022 7:09 PM</marygelbaugh@gmail.com>
To:	Paige Dowling
Subject:	Fwd: Financial Stats - Collections for STRs
Attachments	: img20220727_16340359.pdf
	BLIC RECORDS REQUEST on 8/24/2022
	arded message
	reedlove < director@discoverjacksonnc.com >
•	ul 27, 2022 at 4:35 PM ncial Stats - Collections for STRs
-	baugh <marygelbaugh@gmail.com></marygelbaugh@gmail.com>
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\$292 million in On average over	NTY'S DESTINATION MARKETING DELIVERS: n annual visitor spending in Jackson County   2,141 local jobs \$800,000 in visitor spending goes immediately into local cash registers every day cal paychecks generated
	Nick Breedlove, CDME, TMP, CDTP, CHIA
×	Executive Director, Jackson County NC TDA
	Plana 939 330 1100 Wahaita www DiscoverlacksonNC com
	Phone 828-339-1160 Website www.DiscoverJacksonNC.com Email Director@DiscoverJacksonNC.com
	Address 98 Cope Creek Road, Suite D, Sylva, NC 28779
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× mailin	

Mary Gelbaugh
Dillsboro River Company
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DillsboroRiverCompany828@Gmail.com
www.northcarolinarafting.com

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Month	5

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Sylva	86		231	91	130	195	29%	%59	52%	178	190	240	104	123	125
Cullowhee	74	103	124	- 67	96	106	%89	72%	29%	324	360	402	204	259	236
Cashiers	170	190	245	160	180	215	62%	71%	%99	354	399	421	221	283	278
Tuckasegee	99		- 26	63	63	- 29	71%	75%	29%	338	315	444	239	235	264
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	100000000000000000000000000000000000000														

From: Sent: To: Subject: Attachments	Mary Gelbaugh <marygelbaugh@gmail.com> Wednesday, August 24, 2022 7:00 PM Paige Dowling Fwd: Take a look at this issue from last week The-Highlander-NC_293526.pdf</marygelbaugh@gmail.com>
Forw From: <b>Nick B</b> Date: Thu, Ju Subject: Take	BLIC RECORDS REQUEST on 8/24/2022  rarded message  reedlove < director@discoverjacksonnc.com >  I 28, 2022 at 8:41 AM  e a look at this issue from last week  baugh < marygelbaugh@gmail.com >
\$292 million on average over	NTY'S DESTINATION MARKETING DELIVERS: in annual visitor spending in Jackson County   2,141 local jobs \$800,000 in visitor spending goes immediately into local cash registers every day ical paychecks generated  Nick Breedlove, CDME, TMP, CDTP, CHIA Executive Director, Jackson County NC TDA  Phone 828-339-1160 Website www.DiscoverJacksonNC.com Email Director@DiscoverJacksonNC.com Address 98 Cope Creek Road, Suite D, Sylva, NC 28779
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www.northcarolinarafting.com

# The Highlander www.highlandsnews.com

Highlands, NC

# New drafts of UDO presented to Town

Second option would wipe out the full board in closed session with our attorneys," Highlands Mayor Partick Taylor said.

Hagemann started out his presentation by telling the board they all STRs in residential zoning after two years

By Christopher Lugo editor@hlghlandsnews.com

Last Thursday, the Highlands Town Board of Commissioners ed with two antions of a Unified Development Orwere presented with two options of a Uninea Development of dinance draft proposed by their new attorney Bob Hagemann with Poyner Spruill.

With the first draft option being a similar draft to the first one

With the first draft option being a similar draft to the first one approved in March, the second draft was the highlight of the meeting, with mentions of a complete banning of short-term remals in all residential districts after two years.

"These draft proposals have come from the working group that we have had and also from the dialogue that we had with

Hagemann started out his presentation by relining the obstrated wild have the right to approve sending either one or both of the drafts to the planning board, but they are early drafts of the UDO. "These proposals are subjected to chinge through the process based on the planning board's review and recommendations, as well as public comments when you have a public hearing," Hagemann said. "There is an opportunity for whichever of these drafts that you send to the planning board to be revised, refined and changed. This is a starting point for the process you are about to embark on."

He went on to state the minor changes to the first draft of

the UDO.

"Essentially this is what the commissioners approved initially and as you all know it was discovered after the fact that the public hearing was not properly advertised," Hagemann said. "So, once it was realized and determined that the public hearing had not been advertised, of course, that approval by the commissionnot deen advertised, on technical approximation and commissioned reservans invalid. So, we have made a couple of minor tweaks. The earlier version limited the number of occupancy in short-term rentals to three unrelated individuals. There was a bedroom limited to the couple of the

three to five which is consistent with the definition of family three to the, which is consistent with the demindred rainted that is already in the UDO. Second, there is a slight tweak on who can certify the adequacy of the septic system. Third, there is a clarification that existing contracts prior to adoption can be honored. Fourth, there is a mechanism for potential revocation from the ayear and there is a clarification that if a short-term rental right is revoked for a year, that does not cost the right to continue as a non-conforming use. Those are essentially the very, very minor tweaks to the amendments that the board had

previously approved."
For the second option, Hagemann said they decided to take a different approach.
"The first version, of course, in R-1 and R-2, allows units or

properties that have previously been used as short-term rentals to continue to be used as short-term rentals, subject to a limitation on intensification. The second version takes a different approach. One, it takes away permitting completely for short-term rentals. Under the second proposal, short-term rentals are permitted, by right, subject to certain performance limitations

See TOWN, Page 6A

# Save Highlands conducts impact study of STRs

How much of an impact do short-term rentals make on the economy of Highlands? That is the question that has been asked since the beginning of the discussion of STR's began last August,

and has yet to be answered.

Save Highlands took it upon themselves to find answers by conducting an impact study and according to the group, the results would be devastating if the town were to ban all short-term rentals.

"Highlands has historically been a community that sees con cern, shares it, talks about it, and works together to resolve it.
The group said in a statement provided by David Bee. "This was
different. Short-term rentals were put in front of the firing squad
so abruptly and it was dumbfounding to us that the Town would take such a swift and drastic action based on the complaints of a few loud people, without exploring the ramifications to this community as a whole, a community that undeniably was built, made vibrant, and thrives off the tourism industry. We took it upon ourselves to look at the impact of the economy on our community, because no one else was interested in doing so. We did thining, necession in the test was necessary and so should be a set within as a way to shed light that this idea of shutting down short-term rentals is way bigger than one person being annoyed by a renter making noise (an issue which there are already laws and recourse established to deal with.) The study is about our com-

munities' shops and restaurants, the owners of those establishments, and the workers at those places."

When first thinking about doing a study, the group said the goal was to have reasonable evidence that a study should be done.

"Studies are costly and we in no way wanted to shoot from the hip and declare 'do a study,' so we found a group of busi-ness-minded people who also love the area and asked them to put their expertise together," 'The group said in the statement. 'Those sources and common business sense put together a rough druft study that showed dire consequences if a rental shutdown cocurs. Conservative numbers show short-term vacation renters spend \$165,000,000+/- on rent and downtown; more in town than on rent evidence points to. A second model showed the spending to be \$37,000,000. Due to, among other things loss of local jobs, there will be a \$19 million hit to local businesses, and if you add the economic multiplier (which is a fancy way of saying the

See STUDY, Page 2A



Fhoto by Christopher Lugo State
64.1 percent of Highlands residents agreed that the summer months are when their cell service is the worst.

# Survey: Highlands residents fed up with cell phone service

By Christopher Lugo editor@highlandsnews.co

It is known that Highlands is a resort town that brings in thousands during the busy tourism season. With the influx of people and recent concerns about cell phone service on social media, The Highlander sent out a questionnaire to find out what Highlands' residents are dealing with when it comes to completing a call or send-

#### Results of the survey

In two days, 110 people responded to the questionnaire, and 73.4 percent said

they lived in Highlands full time, while

26.6 percent said they were seasonal.
Out of 108 respondents to a question asking about which service provider they used, 76.9 percent (83 people) said they were using Verizon, 18.5 percent (20 people) said they are using AT&T, 1.9 per-cent (two people) said they are using T-Mobile and 2.8 percent (three people)

marked other. With the busy season in Highlands starting in the spring and lasting until November, most people said summer is when cell phone service is the worst with 64.1 percent (66 people,) but not every one agreed. 19.4 percent (20 people) said it was the fall and the spring, 2.9 percent

(three people) said winter and 40.8 percent (42 people) marked all the above

#### Why is cell phone service important?

Whether it be emergencies, keeping in touch with family or entertainment, High-lands residents made it clear that quality cell phone service is essential.

For Faye Wurm, keeping in contact with her child and work is why good cell ser-vice is important. "Most importantly, I have a child. He

See SERVICE, Page 2A

# Pulitzer Prize winning author to give lectures at CLE on President Carter

By Kaylee Cook reporter@highlandsnews.com

Acclaimed historian, journalist and Pulitzer Prize winning au-thor Kai Bird will be giving a series of lectures the first week of August at the Center for Life Enrichment.

Bird will be hosting a total of three lectures, each of which will focus on one of his books. The first of the three lectures will be held at the Performing Arts Center on Tuesday, Aug 2 from 10 a.m. until 12 p.m. and will be on Bird's most recent blogma-

hy The Outler: The Unfinished Presidency of Jimmy Carter.
"I'd always had a fascination with Jimmy Carter," Bird said.
"He was a tiping point between the old-time PDR kind of Democrat and the Ronald Reagan [neo-conservatives] that came in the 80s. I wondered why he had not gotter needected. I actually had an interest in him and after finishing my first book, I went

down to Georgia and did a magazine profile of him, thinking I might want to do a biography and in the course of writing the

mugazine story, I decided I was the wrong guy to do it because I didn't understand the South or Southern Bapdidn't inderstand the South or Southern Bap-tists or race. And, I realized it was also too early because his presidential papers were still par-tially closed. So that was 1990. And then, you tially closed. So that was 1990. Another, you know, jump ahead 25 years, I sort of came back to the subject after reading some other books. By then, his papers were largely open, and you know, I'm glad I did it. It was a lot of fun."

Bird was raised in the Middle East by his U.S.

Bird Diplomatic parents and entered into the journalism career in his early 20s. This led him to eventually writ-ing his first biography. The Chairman: John J. McCloy and the Making of the American Establishment.

After the publication of his first few biographies, Bird began to toy with the idea of writing about President Carter but decided that it was too early in his career. By the time he circled back around to Carter, it was 2021 and Carter's southern roots and

around to Cartet, most 2021 and other stood and values would still prove to be a tricky part of Bird's endeavor to highlight the former Georgia Govenor's "unflushed" presidency, "It was only one term, and he was very ambitious, and people forget, but he was actually quite effective. He passed a lot of leg-Islation, and not only controlled the White House, but the Democrats controlled the Senate and the house. He was quite effective in passing all sorts of quite momentous legislation. He persuaded Congress to pass laws requiring safety belts, nirbags in all automobiles, which save nine or 10,000 lives a year. He eventually tackled inflation by hiring and appointing Paul Voicker as

See BIRD, Page 3A



National Blueberry Month

Local 'you-pick' farm preps for busy season



open house

Humane Society Is celebrating 35th

Page 1B

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#### Service

From page 1A

is active with his friends, goes around town with friends, to the park, fishes at Harris Lake and goes to the pool," Wurm said. "If there is an emergency, I worry about him not being able to reach me or vice versa due to lack of good service that seems to really center in the downtown area during peak season and times. It can be scary for any parent to not be able to reach their child and more scary for a child to not be able to reach their parent. Second, I am a realtor, It is my life line. I live in-town, in Highlands, just a few blocks from Main Street. When we get a huge influx of people (weekends, holidays, all of July and October) my calls don't go out, they don't come in, my messages don't send, my pulls don't come through and that means I lose business.

Niki Conner agreed, saying the safety of her teenager is why she needs good cell phone service.

"It is scary knowing if my teenage driver has an accident or car trouble, she most likely will not have cell service to call for help," Conner said. "Same at our home. If the internet goes down and we don't have Wi-Fi calling, there's no cell service to con-



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For resident Casey Flint, their cell phone makes them feel safe. "My cell phone makes me feel safe because I know my loved ones are only a phone call away," Fifnt said. "If I have an emer-gency I can coil someone to help me. Without my cell phone I would have to rely on strangers in the event of an unforeseen cir-ture of the property of the programme of the property of the phone of cumstance. That being said, there are many amazing 'strangers with good intentions. Unfortunately there are some 'strangers that do not have good intentions.'

#### What do providers tell their customers?

Several respondents have reached out to their providers asking for solutions to their concerns. Many stated that their providers responded with answers varying from upgrading to 5G to mountains getting in the way of towers.

James Jones said he reached out to Verizon complaining about

his cell phone service and they responded by mailing him a new SIM card and network extender.

"Verizon mailed and we installed new SIM cards which did nothing to improve the lousy connection," Jones said. "Now, Verizon is sending a network extender to be attached to our home WI-FI. Perhaps this will help with service within our home. But it will do nothing about poor connections from Main Street Highlands. Communication with Verizon is extremely difficult at best. It is very hard to understand their agents and make them understand the problem correctly."

Another respondent sail she tried to reach out but her pro-vider told her to report the concern via their app, but she couldn't get enough signal to run the app for a report. Robin Neal called Verizon last week when her family couldn't

make or receive calls.

"They seemed clueless to any interruptions in service," Neal

#### What Verizon told us

Karen Schulz, with Verizon's Global Network and Technology Communications said company engineers have been comb-ing through network performance data in our area and are not seeing any unusual traffic growth in the six primary counties

"Nor are we seeing any network performance degradation com-pared to YOY trends or third-party conducted wireless carrier network comparisons," Schulz said by email.

However, the company frequently receives reports of problems during the tourist months.

"We regularly see a rise in reports of service changes in West ern NC in summertime due to higher tourist traffic, terrain and foliage and believe that some of the issues being reported are attributed to that annual seasonal change," she said.

She added they work directly with customers who call in and

identify specific problem areas or changes in service. Verizon is currently working in the Asheville area west to Waynesville to increase coverage and is continuing to prepare

the area for 5G deployment.

"In the meantime, we continue our ongoing network investment in this area. In 2022 alone, we will deploy 16 new network solutions in Western North Carolina including new macro towers, small cell sites, capacity additions on current sites, and re-peaters to increase 4G LTE capacity and coverage," Schulz said

#### **Customer thoughts**

Autumn Beck added to the questionnaire that she loves that Highlands is loved by so many, but the influx of people is crush-

ing the service towers.

"I love that our town is loved by so many people far and wide.
However they are all crammed in this small town with hundreds of people and it's crushing our service towers, our internet services and our lifestyles." Beck said. "It can be a lot to take in. Not to mention it's not just once or twice a year. Our town has become so popular that it operates 24/7. All seasons. 365 days a year. It's a lot for a full time local to take in."

Mia Nelson said she just wants more answers.

"Offer solutions, if there are any, like building another tower, or improving connections and budget," Nelson said. "Explain in more detail what is the cause of the worsening service." For Adam Henry, who works remotely in Highlands, service

has gotten progressively worse since spring of this year.
"Making calls doesn't seem to be affected but data has been bad since spring," Henry sold. "Also, what I call ghost signal when the phone shows service but won't make calls or use data seems to happen more often.

#### How to improve your cell service

To reset your network settings on an iPhone, go to settings, click general, scroll down to transfer or reset iPhone. Click reset, then reset network settings. Then your IPhone will turn off and reset the network settings. Then your IPhone will turn off and reset the network, then come back on as normal. Be careful while following these steps to not reset your IPhone to factory settings as this will delete all of the photos, contacts,

to ractory settings as this will desice all of the plants; conducts, etc. off of your phone. Preferably try doing this after an ICloud backup, just to be safe.

If you have Wi-Fi at home and have a smartphone, connect your phone to Wi-Fi calling so that you are able to make and receive calls/texts using your home's Wi-Fi, and not relying on

Restart your phone, in hopes of helping reconnect to the net-work's nearest tower.

Hannah Styles, reporter for the Smoky Mountain Times, con tributed to this article.

#### Study

From page 1A

money spent in town gets spent again and again in town, a per-son buys at a shop, the shop pays taxes and hires people, they eat lunch in town and

ilon, \$37 million or \$190 million; any number you choose, it shows this is a serious and huge issue. We want people to con-

sider the draft economic work that has been done, but we comel the leadership of our town pel the leadership of our town to think through this and him an expert firm to help."

To find the data for the study, the group said they used several different sources including the Travel and Tourism Research Association TTRA, a leading advocate for higher standards in travel and tourism-related research, analysis, and market-ing, Daniel J. Stynes's 52 re-search works with 557 citations and 1802 reads, including Impacts of Visitor Spending on the Local Economy, RIMS II tabu-

lations cited by authors using the Bureau of Economic Analysis, USTRAVEL.org, PSU.edu, millionmilesecret World Travel and Tourism: Th Comparative Economic Impact of Travel Tourism.

When talking with business owners about the impact of short-term rentals, the group said the study isn't telling the owners anything they don't al-

"Most of the discussions and forth between the business owners themselves but we do get snippets of the general feeling via word of mouth, for-warded emails, and even some direct questions," The group said in the statement. "I don't think it takes an economist to know this is not good for their business. This study isn't telling them anything they don't already know but it is quantifying the uncertainty for them. The result has been that we've won some of their support and many who were silently sup-portive of Save Highlands in the beginning have become a bit more vocally and financially supportive instead of wishing to remain anonymous, I think they realize that while this fight is directly targeted at the short-term rental owners, they're col-

lateral damage. When asked how he felt about the impact study show-ing the projected losses, President and managing director of Old Edwards Inn Richard Delany said it was an eye-open-

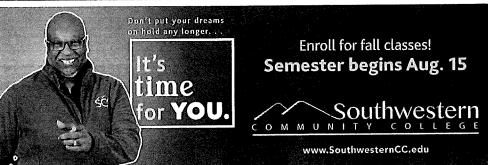
; figure. 'It is a real eye-opening figure for the owners of our small businesses and town overall, and the repercussions are more widespread than the huge loss of revenue and clientele for our businesses," Delany said. "It means loss of local lobs. not only for the business cor local workers that earn a living by supporting these rental homes—the property manage-ment companies and their em-ployees that clean the homes, ke care of the landscape, and perform maintenance and upkeep. Particularly during a time

See STUDY, Page 3A









#### Study

From page 2A

of unstable economy, having both the husiness owners and local laborers facing possible loss of livelihoods as we move

loss of rivennoods as we move into a recession paints a pretty dismal future for our town." Krysti Henderson, owner of the Cake Bar, agreed that her business would greatly be affected.

"Vacation visitors stock their pantries and enjoy our products, as do repeat visi-tors," Henderson said. "The drop in local retail demand would affect us greatly. A revenue decrease would be upwards of \$85k annually, conservatively, without the shopping generated through STRs."
For Molly Grace and Ally-son Builders owner Stepha-

nie McCall, small businesses depend on the income from the STR community. "Highlands small local busi-

nesses depend on the income from the STR community to from the STR community to prosper and attract our young people to come back here and live and make their careers," McColl said. "Many of the STR homeowners have family ties and have a love for this community. They improve their homes, which in return insprayers the audition of the state of the continuity. improves the quality of neighharhoods. We love our town and only want what is best for all, but I believe we need this income for us to continue to thrive and have all the amaz-ing restaurants and places to

shop for the locals and our

The group said this study is important to the residents of Highlands because banning short-term rentals could hurt

295 people directly.

"295 people will lose their jobs in town," The group said.
"If unconsidered the town will hurt 295 people directly. Two hundred ninety-five people's jobs are on the line, and we are having trouble getting our local government to consider this threat? Why? Why will they not conduct a study and find the truth about the impact of their choice?

"Much has been said about the need for housing for work-ers in town. We agree that is an issue to work on, and we want to defend the rights of those workers to have jobs those workers to have Jobs to go to. These are real lives. Real people. It is Irresponsible and flat out negligent that we'd knowingly let this happen. That we would let our beautiful, vibrant and burgeoning town turn into a shell of what it is today is simply of what it is today is simply unfathomable.

"An argument was given a few months back at a Town Hall Meeting romanticing the days when you could get a last-minute reservation or a store front parking spot. The idea that we want Main Street parking empty like the good old days is a farce. People remember easy parking but not the lack of shops and great food. So many of these businesses simply will not survive going into a potential re-cession with an added loss of

\$122k annually.

With Highlands spend-ing large amounts of money to bring people to town, the group said they are worried about the unintended consequence of inviting people to town but making them stay outside of the city limits if there are no short-term rentworkers, and the locals who

love what we have here," The group said. "If the town chooses to say goodbye to the families who rent homes

here, we will say goodbye to and seriously impede the live-

lihoods of many townspeople. All these nice restaurants will not be supported by day trip-pers, motorcycle clubs and the

few full-time residents that remain in the shell of what is now a vibrant and wonderful place, Save Highlands is made

up of local homeowners and

local full-time residents and we have been barred from any conversation. For us justice is the only option left. We did not

want to start lawsuits, but it we are not allowed to sit at the table with our neighbors and speak as community mem-

bers, we have no choice. Do

you know that it has been pub-licly stated that the doors are

open but not one time has a conversation been allowed?

The doors are closed.

"Highlands spends large amounts of money to bring people to town. There are advertisements for wine festivals, music festivals and high-end craft shows, in addition to just visiting the Town of Highlands for a vacation,"
The group said, "Now we will be inviting people to come but telling them they have to stay outside the city limits? The unintended consequence of this is that Highlands could end up as a tourist destination for only day trippers and motor-cycle clubs passing through. The renters who come to the town bring families, spend big money on food and shops, and do pricler things. They are the ones who rent homes. We are the beneficiary with better shops, restaurants and such,

stops, testadinates and sact, supported by them."

Despite that the issue is on-going and could be ongoing for a while, the group said they are willing, as they have been from the beginning, to sit down with the town, other STR groups and other residents to have a conversation.

"In short, we did a study to illuminate the serious threat and high risk that an unconsidered decision might bring upon the businesses, the Trusted in the Highlands-Cashiers area for the last 37 years

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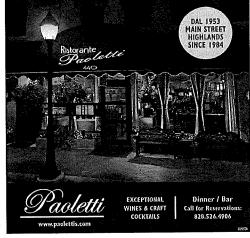
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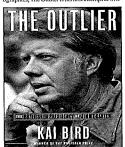


#### Bird

From page 1A

head of the Federal Reserve and knowing quite well that Volcker was going to Jack up interest rates and restrict the money supply and put the economy into a recession, just as Carter was heading into a reelection campaign. So, it was a fact of real political courage to do this. His political advirear pointed returned from the appoint Volcker, but he did anyway, because he thought inflation was a very severe problem and had to be addressed. And, it was Volcker's policies that were successful, but it took two years and Ronald Reagan actually ironically gets credit for beating inflation when it was actually Carter who started the process." While Bird has written a handful of other bl-

ographies, The Outlier is his first attempt at writ-



The Outlier is his first attempt at writing about the life and work of a former American President.

ing about the life and work of a former Ameri can President.

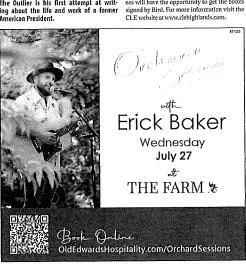
can President.
"The hardest part, you know! Vedone any number of other biographies, but this is the first full presidential biography, and it was difficult in away that the others werenot. When you're dealing with the life of a president, he's grappling with so many issues every day. So, you have to figure out a way to write a narrative that isn't overwhelm-ing that reflects what the President is doing on a day to day basis and conveys the larger story at the same time. So, that was the challenge."

Despite the challenges, Bird said that writing the book was like a historical treasure hunt and gave him the access to information that had yet to be seen or read by anyone outside of Carter himself.

"I asked Carter about the whereabouts of the papers of his personal lawyer, a guy named Char-lie Kirbo," Bird said. "Three days later, I got a phone call saying that they discovered them in the attic of Kirbo's widow. And about six months later, I was given access to four or five boxes of these papers, and they proved to be a whole new window into Carter and his really cool odyssey and his thinking, because Kirbo was very close to him, and these papers had never been seen by any historian or anyone else besides Carter. And they really became the backbone, the skeleton of my entire narrative."

myentire narrative."
Bird will also be giving lectures on The Good
Spy: The Life and Death of Robert Ames on
Wednesday, Aug. 3 from 10 a.m. until 12 p.m.
and American Prometheus: The Triumph and
Tragedy of J. Robert Oppenheimer on Thurs-

day, Aug. 4 from 10 a.m. until 12 p.m. Both of these lectures will be held in the CLE lecture hall. Registration for all three of the lectures is cur-rently open and costs \$35. Bird's books will be available for purchase at the lectures and attend ees will have the opportunity to get the books signed by Bird. For more information visit the CLE website at www.clehighlands.com.





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#### Submissions

The Highlander encourages readers to submit items of com-munity interest to the newspaper for publication. There is no charge for running items involving community activities or an-nouncements such as weddings, births and landmark anniversaries. We will print photographs for such announcements free of charge. Items should be submit-ted as for as possible in advance of the event's date or the date of requested publication. The newspaper attempts to run all items as close to the requested date as possible. Since there is no charge for these items, they appear in the newspaper on a space-available basis.

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For information on placing For information on placing classified ads, see the first page of the clossified section. Display ads and inserts may be ordered by contacting our friendly sales staff at 828-526-4114.

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The Highlander is delivered to mail boxes via U.S. mail on Thursdays. Subscriptions within Macon County and Cashlers are \$35 for one year. Year-round subscriptions for seasonal residents who live in Macon County for at least six months are \$45. Out-of-count subscriptions are \$55 for one

year.
To start your subscription, call 828-526-4114 for credit card orders, or send your check to P.O. Box 249, Highlands, N.C. 28741.

#### Photographs

Photographs may be submit-ted to the newspaper for publication. Photographs should be in focus. Color or black and white photographs are accepted. People in photographs should be identified with names and a contact person with a phone number should be included in the information.

#### · Accuracy Policy

The Highlander strives to produce error-free news reports. When mistakes occur, it is our policy to correct them as soon as they are brought to our attention. To request a correction, call the editor at 828-526-4114.

In the event of errors in advertisements, The Highlander will be responsible only for the space occupied by the actual error. The publisher assumes no financial responsibility for

#### · Back Issues

The Highlander maintains copies of back issues for sale for up to one year or as long as the supply lasts. When request-ing by mull, back copies are \$2 each, to cover postage and han-dling. To research or review articles published more than one year ago, bound copies of the newspaper are available for re-view at *The Highlander* office.

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#### WHLC FM 104.5 Highlands Weather Forecast

High: 85

Low: 62

Mostly

sunny

Sunrise: 6:35 a.m. Sunset: 8:42 p.m.

Thursday

High: 82

Low: 62

52% chance

of showers

Sunset: 8:43 p.m.



High: 84

Low: 60

Partly

cloudy

Sunrise: 6:34 a.m. Sunset: 8:43 p.m.





Monday

Low: 63

58% chance

High: 83

High: 86 Low: 63 36% chance of showers

of showers Sunrise: 6:36 a.m. Sunset: 8:41 p.m. Sunset: 8:41 p.m.

# Last week's statistics

Date	High	Low	Rain	
July 13	750	550	0.02"	1
July 14	70°	534	0.05*	1
July 15	75°	52*	0.00	1
July 16	770	524	0.00*	ł
July 17	720	550	1.10"	
July 18	750	560	0.507	1
July 19	740	564	0.10*	

Weather statistics provided by WHLC FM 104.5

#### Rainfall totals/extremes July rainfall:

2022 snowfall to date: 0.50 Inches 4.75 Inches lormal July rainfall: Normal rainfall through

July: 52.04 inches Average July high: 77.9° 2022 rainfall total: Average July low: 59.90

Courtesy of Highlands Biological Station, WHLC and www.weather.com

#### Moon phases













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#### **Police and Fire Reports**

#### Highlands Police Department

July 4
Highlands policeresponded
to a vehicle accident on U.S.
64. Vehicle one was parked out of the roadway facing southwest on U.S. 64. Vehl-cle one obtained damage to the back left door. The driver of vehicle one noticed dam age at the scene but falled to report the damage at the time.

#### July 8

Highlands police responded to a vehicle accident on SR 1603. Vehicle one was traveling on SR 1603 away from town. Vehicle one applied pressure to brakes into a pressure to brakes into a curve. Vehicle one continued straight and went off the road on the left side. Skid mark lengths from braking are 70' on right side and 38' on left side.

#### July 9

Highlands police responded to a call for service in Highlands. According to the inci-dent report, the subject told his girlfriend that he had been

Highlands police arrested Uriel Nicodernos Rivera Villa, 26, for driving under the influence, Rivera Villa was held on a \$1,000 bond at the Macor

#### County Detention Center.

July 11 Highlands police respo to a vehicle accident on 1789 Franklin Road, Vehicle one was attempting to turn around in the driveway. Vehicle one's left tire went into a ditch on the right side of the driveway, then backed into a tree on the opposite side of the driveway

#### July 12

Highlands police responded to a call about embezzlement at 22 Dillard Road. Accord-ing to the incident report, an employee charged \$33.74 of personal expenses to the busi-nesses' account.

#### July 13

Highlands police responded to a vehicle accident on U.S. 64. Vehicle one was attempt-ing to back out of a parking ing to back out of a parking spot. Vehicle two was travel-ing west on U.S. 64. The left rear corner of vehicle one struck the front passenger side door of vehicle two. Vehicle one appeared to obtain no damage, Vehicle two ob-tained minor damage to the passenger door.

#### July 16

Highlands police responded to a call about larceny at 476 Carolina Way. According to the incident report, \$15 was

July 17 Highlands police re-sponded to a call about lar-ceny at 601 Main Street. Accenyation Main Street. Ac-cording to the incident re-port, a Tenton Turtleneck, corduroy skinny jeans, Tommy Bahama Denim Jeans and a Toad and Co. Dress were stolen.

#### Highlands Fire & Rescue

July 13 Firefighters responded to a fire alarm at 8:44 p.m. on Hutchinson Court.

July 14 Firefighters responded to a fire alarm at 6:36 p.m. on Sagee Drive.

# July 16 Firefighters responded to a first responders call at 6:51 p.m. on Boathouse Lane.

July 17 Firefighters responded to a call for public assistance at 9:41 p.m. on Franklin Road.

July 18 Firefighters responded to a motor vehicle accident at

3:29 p.m. on Dillard Road. Firefighters responded to a fire alarm at 6:12 p.m. on Spring Street.

#### Dillard man dies in single-vehicle crash in Sky Valley

A Dillard man died in a one-vehicle crash on Bald Mountain

Road near the Intersection of Peak and Peak, according to Val-





Vaughn Estes.

The crash occurred around 12:40 a.m. July 9. according to Georgia State Patrol (GSP). Tyler Lee Dillard, 34, of Dillard, was traveling west on Bald Mountain Road in Rabun County when he lost control of his silver 2017

Chevrolet Cruze LS. The vehicle traveled off Bald Mountain Road and

onto the south shoulder. The Chevrolet rotated clockwise and struck a tree

After impact, the vehicle came to an uncontrolled final rest facing east on the south shoulder of Bald Moun-

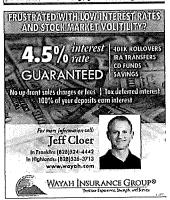
Dillard was pronounced dead on the scene, according to law enforcement.

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#### July Schedule

- "Beethoven and Me", Filday July 22nd Time: 10:00-12:00 Cost: \$30/\$40 Presenter: Gary Motley
- Decoupaging Oyster Shells, Tuesday July 26th Time: 10:00-12:00 Cost: \$45/\$55 Presenter: Colette Clark
- Gumbo Comme & Ma Malson (Gumbo Like at My House) Tuesday July 26th Time: 5:00-7:00 Cost: \$60/\$70 Presenter: New Mountain Events - SOLD OUT
- College Football Preview, Thursday July 28th 2:00-4:00 Cost: \$35/\$45 Presenter: Tony Barnhart
- Hurricanes, Earthquakes, and Tsunamis-Natural Disasters that Caused Death, Destruction and Affected American Foreign and Domestic Policy, Friday July 29th Time: 10:00-12:00 Cost: \$25/\$35 Presenter: Mark Smith
- Journalism Amid Disinformation, Friday July 29th Time: 2:00-4:00 Cost: \$25/\$35 Presenter: Leigh Ann Caldwell

#### **August Schedule**

- The Cheese Biscuit Queen, Monday August 1st Time: 1:00-4:00 Cost: \$25/\$35 Presenter: Mary Martha Greene
- Watercolors Beginners I, Monday August 1st
   Time: 1:00-4:00 Cost: \$70/\$80 Presenter: Mary CavaloB
- The Outlier: The Unfinished Presidency of Jimmy Carter Tuesday August 2nd Time: 10:00-12:00 Cost: \$35/\$45 Presenter: Kai Bird
- The Good Spy, Wednesday August 3rd
  Time: 10:00-12:00 Cost; \$25/\$35 Presenter: Kai Bird
- Bourbon Basics, Wednesday August 3rd Time: 5:00-7:00 Cost: \$90/\$100 Presenter: Susan Reigler SOLD OUT
- American Prometheus: The Triumph and Tragedy of J. Robert Oppenhemier, Thursday August 4th Time: 10:00-12:00
- Watercolors Beginners L. Thursday August 4th Time: 1:00-4:00 Cost: \$70/\$80 Presenter: Mary Cavaloli

Cost for lactures is \$25 for members / \$35 nonmembers Students Attend All \$25 Lectures for FREE, Walk-ins are Welcome)

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# The Highlander staff





Kavlee Cook









Retall Sales

#### **Our View**

## Thank you, Highlands

As the famous English poet, Geoffrey Chaucer once said, "There is an end to everything, to good things as well."

For the past year, I have been immersed in all things High

lands, from town board of commissioners meetings, to high school sports and events all around the Plateau.

I have loved every bit of my time here, but as our cartoonist Duncan Greenlee says, it is time to move onward and upward

There are several pieces that I have written that I could talk about, but one thing is for sure, it takes a unique person to write about this community. It is no easy task, being a smalltown journalist, but the people make it worthwhile. The peo-ple in Highlands love fiercely, whether it be loving the town itself, their neighbors or an issue in the town. While the busy season is indeed busy, it was enjoyable finding stories in the off-season highlighting businesses and residents when the

A lot of my time in Highlands, I spent writing about the short-term rental issue. It is clear that it is the number one issue in Highlands, no matter what side of the argument you are on. I hope that everyone will come together to come up with a reasonable option for all parties, but I know that is a hard task in itself.

There are several people that I would like to thank, first

off, my publisher, Ryan Hanchett, thank you for giving me this opportunity. I have learned a lot, so thank you for tak-ing a chance on me. Second, Pam Kolber and Jody Pierson, thank you for making every day at work fun. A day didn't go by that I didn't laugh. Third, our sister paper's editor, Mi-chael O'Hearn, thank you for providing jokes, classic rock analogies and collaboration. Finally, thank you to the people of Highlands. You welcomed me with open arms and let me tell your stories, which I am forever grateful for.

For my next venture, I will be stepping away from the news paper industry. It has been a long five years, but I have learned so much along the way. I will start Aug. 1, as the lead digital multimedia journalist for WKRG News 5 in their Pensacola, FL. Bureau, I will have a lot more to learn when it comes to

television news, but I am looking forward to the challenge.
I will definitely be back to visit this gorgeous town, so please feel free to reach out!

#### **Editorial**

The opinions expressed in "Our View" are those of The Highlander Editorial Board, consisting of Publisher Ryan Hanchett and Editor Christopher Lugo.

#### Letters to the Editor

The Highlander welcomes your opinions. Letters to the editor may be mailed, faxed or emailed. Letters must include a daytime phone number and address so we can verify your letter. Phone number and address will not be published. Letters must be signed and be no longer than 500 words. Writers are limited to one letter every 30 days. We will not publish letters making personal at-tacks or letters endorsing political candidates. Letters may be emailed to editor@highlandsnews.com.

The Highlander

"The only newspaper, since 1958, devoted exclusively to the issues and events of Highlands and its people . . ."

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#### The Common Tater



#### Letter to the Editor

#### Thanks to all involved in Low Country Shrimp Boil

ers Park Board of Directors, I want to thank all involved in our Low Country Shrimp Boil at Kelsey-Hutchinson Founders Park held on July 9. Our 5th Annual Low County Shrimp Boil could not happen without the gener-ous support the 280 patrons who attended, Also because of generous contributions from our donors and sponsors, we had another suc-cessful event to benefit the park. Special thanks go out to our event chair Bill Edwards, our dedicated board members and excellent volunteers. The food was masterfully prepared by Chef Marty Rosen-field assisted by Doc Wilson and the excellent staff. Board member

Kay Craig and Thomas Craig of the Ugly Dog Pub served up ex-cellent brews and provided first-

also could not happen without the kind support of the follow-ing donors and sponsors: Food and Wine Festival, Inc., Paula and Barry Jones, Beverly Ellars, Bobby Haynes, Alfred & Marleen Salo, Highlands Chamber of Com-Salo, Highlands Chamber of Com-merce, The Dry Sink, The High-lander Newspaper, Highlands Newspaper, Laurel Magazine, WHLC, Light Dog Phd, The Busi-ness Spot, Main Street Nursery, Rotary Club of Highlands, Tote Landscaping Services Inc., Mayor Pat Taylor and Lester Norris of the Teams of Wiebburds. Town of Highlands.

Our hard working volunteers for this year's event included Dinah Davis, Dave Jellison, Cathy

McIntyre-Ross, Gardner Davis, Tom Stribling, Pegsle Payne, Rob ert E. Smith, Jim Ward, Chip & Mandy Reames, Bert McCall, and Fred Smith. Friends of Founders Park board

members include Dixie Barton, Sonya Carpenter, Caroline Cook, Kay Craig, Carter Davis, Bill Ed-wards, Hank Ross, Mary Guy Gunn, Kay Hodges, Jim Oesterie, bilie Schott and Gory Wein.

Friends of Founders Park is a 501(c) 3 charitable organization and 100% of all donations are used for park enhancement. It is hard to imagine Highlands without our beautiful downtown park. Thank you for your generosity and for attending our event.

#### How slavery ruined the South's environment

We have taken down the Silent Sam Civil War monument on UNC Chapel Hill's cam-

pus and the statues of Confederon many courthouse But there

are other monuments to the Civil slavery that cannot be removed—

D.G. Martin Columnist

unfortunately. In "Scars on the Land: An Environmental History of Slavery in the American South," David Silkenat explains how over a 200-year period slavery made possible environmental disas-ters that cursed and continue to curse our region. Silkenat says the slave own-

ers in America's South saw their

landscape as disposable.

Using intensive farming methods made possible by slavery, southern plantation own-ers wore out their farms. Rather than rehabilitating the land as they exploited it, they simply bought new land to replace what had been ruined.

Sometimes, the replace-ment land could be purchased nearby. Other times, the owners and slaves from worn-out plantations would move from North Carolina to fresh lands in Alabama or Mississippi, with the enslaved people walking all

In Virginia Thomas lefferson noted in 1793 that he did not use manure to fertilize or replenish his worn-out tobacco fields "because we can buy an acre of new land cheaper than we can ma-nure an old acre."

Twenty years later Jefferson

acknowledged that the intensive farming by his slaves had

left his soils inert.

But the environmental damage associated with slavery was not limited to farmlands.

In North Carolina, for instance, intensive enslaved labor made possible the exploitation and destruction of the magnificent longleaf pine forests that covered our state. To secure the pitch and tar from the pine trees, enslaved labor tapped, and scratched the surface, taking the 'blood' the trees needed to sustain themselves, leaving only ghosts of once-magnifi-cent forests.

Silkenat wrote, "Intensive extraction conspired with environ-mental factors to expedite the forests' destruction. Scarifica-tion caused by repeating chipping made the trees vulnerable to wood-boring insects such as the ips beetle, the tur-pentine bore, and the black tur-pentine beetle. Stripped of their bark, the pine trees stood debark, the pine trees stood de-fenseless against these insects. Aturpentine-borer epidemic in 1848-1849 along the Cape Fear River devastated the heart of North Carolina's longleaf pine."

Also, in North Carolina, the Also, in North Carolina, the use of enslaved labor during the gold rush days before the Civil War made possible the extraction of gold but left a ruined landscape behind.

In South Carolina, the rice plantations that made that state wealthy before the Civil War required an engrous

War, required an enormous commitment of enslaved labor to dig and manage the canals and other waterways that pro-

See MARTIN, Page 8A

On behalf of Friends of Found-

rate wines.
The Low County Shrimp Boil

- Hank Ross President, Friends of Founders Park

#### Mavor on Duty

My call for stakeholders to pro pose compromises concerning STRs underscores the community stalemateon

this combative issue. I asked stakeholders to publicly put forth any proposed compromise. I wanted the community to see if there was

Patrick Taylor Mayor

any common Mayor ground.

Some interpreted that call to mean I was going to sit down with opposing groups and negotiate a compromise. With the town facing a current lawsuit over the issue and potential legal actions shead, for me or any board member to negotiate a compro-mise settlement is not an option. Our legal representatives might be able to enter negotiations, bu only if the board directs them to do so. No such directives have been given, and I don't see that circumstance on the horizon, especially since the planning board will soon be reviewing two draft proposals for amending the town ordinances pertaining to short

With that said, let me throw out a hypothetical compromise and then point out its pitfalls.

The compromise would allow STRs in R1 and R2 on limited a STRs in R1 and R2 on limited o basis. Let's say in R1 any home-owner could do short term rent-als for 30 or 40 days out of the year, In R2 short terms rentals could be done for 76 or 80 days peryear. Theselimitations would prevent both residential zones from being nothing more than year-round "Ghost Hotel" districts and curtail the commercialization and corporatization of these neighborhoods. Sounds good, or does it?

Now my critique. Those folks who do not want STRs in their R1 neighborhoods would say short term rentals would be allowed 10 or 15 weekends during the high peak of the Highlands season. In R2 even more times, 30 weekends or more could be done. They would point out that the tendency under this compromise for mula would be to rent on weekends to folks coming to ottend weddings and other party events, exactly activities that cause their

Folks who are for STRs would contend that the town is imposing limitations on their property rights, and that they should be allowed to short term rent their property as they see fit. As one top, outspoken realter has put it, any restriction on the use of residential property is a violation by the town of property rights, and it is also Communistic! I might

add this position seems to question the validity of zoning in the most basic terms. As Commissioner Hehn suggested at the July 14, Special Highlands Board meeting, homeowners on average can make \$40,000 a year doing STR. Why would they be willing to compromise only to see their income levels fall to what can be made doing long term rentals at

As I have stated before, we have two opposing sides with not much in between. I routinely receive communications telling me the town should fully allow STRs, or that we should not allow them at all. The compromise described above would probably generate legal actions simultaneously from both sides.

On a side note, some folks say the only fair solution is to grand-father those who have been doing STRs. Others counter that grandfathering creates two property levels within one zoning district and that is not foir either. The Highlands Planning Board

will address these issues as they make their recommendations in the coming weeks. The High-lands Town Board will carefully consider those recommendations and implement amended STR ordinances. Regardless of a final de-cision, I suspect people in black robes will have their say also. The courts may or may not be where a compromise takes place.

#### Ryan Hanchett Publisher Christopher Luga, editor Editorial Jody Pierson, retail sales representative

Advertising Office manager

Stephanle Mason, production manager

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#### UDO

From page 1A

in the R-3 and the business zon-ing districts. In the R-1 and R-2, the way the ordinance is structured, there is no permit issued for short-term rentals, but there is no prohibition for two years.

Those two years are subject to change based on public input and planning board recommendations, but early discussion has been two years. The date in the draft is Sept. 1, assuming there is a late August adoption."

If the board chose to odopt

option two, basically it would allow any units in the R-1 and R-2 zoning to be used for short-

term rental, with a permit, without reporting and willout reg-istration, regardless to whether they had been previously used for a short-term rental.

"Essentially what it is, is a level playing field for all property own-ers in the R-1 and R-2," Hage-mann said, "They can choose to use their property for short-term use their property for snort-term rental as frequently or infrequently as they and the market allow and again, without a permit by right, but after two years, the short-term rental use must cease. The word for this is amortization. It's an elimination of a nonconforming use after a certain period of time. So, during the period of time up to the date when teh use must cease

have been allowed and permit-ted," Hehn said. "People have they are allowed in R-1 and R-2 as a non-conforming use. Again, to repeat myself, the proposal would then, at that given date, require spent money and they have in-vested. If they are allowed and someone is suddenly denied the cessation of the use through-out R-1 and R-2. Those are essen-\$40,000 a year, we have an ob-ligation to make them whole. I think we need to open our eyes to how big of a problem we will have. I think we really need to go slow and be careful." tially the differences between the two proposals. There is plenty of opportunity for the public to re view the drofts, for the planning board to consider them and make any recommendation they choose to make and, of course, the board With the amortization ontion on the table, Taylor asked Hage-monn what the fikelihood would be that the town would end up in of commissioners can choose, using its legislative discretion at the end of the process, what, if anything, it chooses to adopt." litigation if they were to pass that

After Hagemann delivered the proposals to the board, commis-sioner Murc Hehn had several questions for the attorney about the proposed amendments.

The first question was about section 4.7.1 of the first option, the Zoning Compliance Permit, and if it would be considered registration.

"I don't believe so," Hagemann said, "Ultimately, the court would have to decide. As you and the rest of the board knows, Wilmington's ordinance was challenged and went to the State Court of Appeals The court held that local govern-ments could, under current law, have the authority to zone shortterm rentals and require permits They did conclude that registration, which was part of Wilming-ton's ordinance, was preemptive, It was a very, very technical ruling

with a strong philosophical and even a legal objection to the con-cept and tool of amortization. It based on the structure of one sentence within a state statute. We have done our best in the first have done our best in the first draft to frame both the language and the substance of the proposal to legally fall clearly within the realm of permitting and not registration."

Stofing that he is the most coutious person in the room, Hehn sald that he is worried about telling compared with the co.? should not be surprising at all, if you do adopt the amortization op-tion, that it might be challenged. Again, in my view, the law is clear and dates back to 1970, that it is on ovailable constitutional tool in North Carolina, but I don't deny that there are lawyers that have a centrary point of view and, uling someone that they can't oper-ote something that has been per-mitted in the town, however, the other commissioners interjected timately, if it is drawn forward, it

stating that short-term rentals have not been allowed.

"It is my understanding that since 2012, short-term rentals

"It is clear to me, with the high interest of this issue in the

community, it seems like there

are residents nad property own-ers with different viewpoints of

what they would like to see, and it's not unusual for those that

are disappointed to look and see if they have legal options to chal-lenge it," Hogenonn said. What I can tell you, porticularly in re-

gard to amertization, that was en issue in the Wilmington case. The

plaintiffs in the Wilmington case

were represented by an organiza-tion called the Institute for Jus-

tice and one of their primary ob-

would be something that would be handled by the courts." Steihler made a motion to opprove to send both of the draft pro-posals to the planning board for the review and it was passed by a vote of 4-1, with Helm opposing. After the meeting, The High

lander reached out to both of the STR groups for a statement.

Below is the statement from
Save Highlands:

\*Last week's community dis-

cussions seemed to be dominated by the mayor's comment that both sides should come to a compromise. The mayor went on to claim that he and the Town had not received any word from Save Highlands. This, of course, is factually incor-rect. Moreover, it ignores mem-bers of Save Highlands publicly saying at least five times since this hus started that we are willing to meet, including clear statements even last week preceding the town council meeting to this effect. In response to these repeated overtures of compromise and pleas for dis-cussion from Save Highlands, the Town suggested and presented the most stringent proposed ordinance to-date which include a rapid fire to-aute which tichule arapia fre amortization provision. This pro-posal simply postpones the Tiwn's outright ban and its attempt to cancel valid, non-conforming use rights by two years. It seeks to elim-inate vacation rentals altogeth-er-regardless of grandfathered rights--as we've always assumed was their ultimate goal.

jections, I believe, was to estab-lish law in North Carolina around We've now learned that even though our attorneys sent a regis-tered letter to the town's attorneys in March 2022 with a detailed redamortization. There is a Supreme Court decision that they dates back to the 1970s and at least two Court of Appeals decisions that upheld the concept of amor-tization. There are clearly those line of the then-proposed ordinance along with an annotated letter ex-

plaining the suggested changes, some on council are claiming they didn't receive it. In the registered correspondence, we attached the Town's proposed ordinance amend-ment (with the Planning Board's redlined edits), and we highlighted portions of the proposed ordinance that we believed were either prob-Ismatic or unlawful. Each high-lighted ordinance provision had a corresponding elaboration in the body of the letter. Tuken together, we designed the letter and the red-lined, highlighted ordinance to reflect our position on the short-term rental amendment.

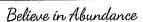
rental amendment.
"Finally, before last week's torm council meeting, Jennifer Huff wrote a letter to the mayor and copied several others to make clear yet ogain that Save Highlands would meet to discuss this issue and

potential solutions. It concluded, "So, in cose there is still some doubt about our willingness to work with others towards a compromised resolution, please take this email as evidence that Save Highlands would accept any invitation to participate with other interest groups, elected officials, appointed officials, und/ or staff on this Issue. We've yet to

receive any response. The Highlands Neighbor-hood Coalition sent the follow-

ing statement: "The Highlands Neighborhood Coalition totally supports the Town Board proposing amendments to prohibit all short-term rentals in R-1 and R-2. While we wish the timeline for phasing out existing STRs were limited to one year or less, we understand the Board's desire to be fair and reasonable. Eliminating short-term rentals is the only option that preserves the historic nature of the Town of High-lands and the residential neighborhoods that have made it so special for well over a century. We are very appreciative of their efforts on be-half of the full-time and part-time residents of Highlands."

residents of Highlands."
Moving forward, the planning board will review the draft proposals at their regularly scheduled meeting, July 25, and then a public hearing was scheduled for Aug. 25 at 6 p.m.





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We believe you are on the right side of the STR issue.

# You are not alone.

Our coalition of neighborhoods, along with many other neighbors, appreciate and support the Mayor, the Town Board, and the voters of Highlands for recognizing and addressing the Issue of Short Term Rentals in our residential neighborhoods.

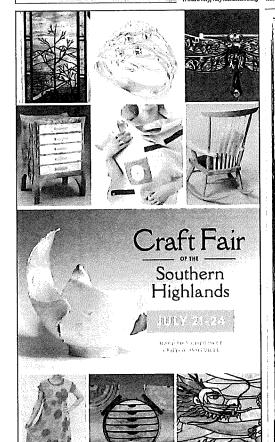
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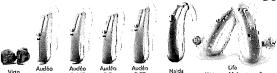
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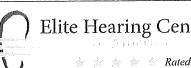


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#### **Obituaries**

On Friday, July 8, Edward J. Carr, husband and father, passed away quietly.

Born July 2, 1924, Ed grew up in Cleveland, OH, enlist ing in US Air Corp in April 1943.



After grad-uating from flight school, he was assigned to the 357 Fighter Group (Chuck Yeager's wing) where he flew 64 missions in his P51 Mustong, named after his older sister Alice Marie. In 2020 he was honored with the French Foreign Legion Award for participation in the Battle of the

After returning from the war, Edjoined Reliance Elec-tric (Cleveland, OH) where he had a successful 40-year execnation states and the state of the state of

He retired in 1989, when he moved to Vero Beach, Florida. In addition to being the former commander of the Vero Beach Power Squadron, Ed staved busy volunteering at the En-vironmental Learning Cen-ter, leading students and tourists on kayak and canoe trips through the mangrove swamps and working with the local Boys and Girls Club and at Habitat for Humanity.

ei.

Over the last ten years, he lighlands, with his wife ione. Ed was known for his outgoing personality, love of his family, and his love of fishing. He will

be deeply missed.

Ed was preceded in death by his first wife Shirley A. Carr, mother of Debra, Jeffrey, and Stacey. He is survived by his vife Inne Giordano-Carr and his children, his grandchildren Zuc Carr, Lindsay Carr, James Dahlstrom and his great-grandchildren Auden and Asher Carr

and Luca and Owen Dahlstrom. In lieu of flowers the family requests donations be made to the Westminster Presbyterian Church in Vero Beach, FL. or the Environmental Learning

Mildred "Millie" Thornton

Mildred "Millie" Thornton Johnson, of Mount Desert, Maine died at 87, Wednesday,

July 6, 2022 at the Elizabeth House in Flat Rock,

Millieway tona Beach,



tress Felton. After graduating High School, Millie went on to nursing school at Massachu-

setts General Hospital Schoo of Nursing, MGH NAA grad uating as a registered nurse

in 1956
Millie worked many years in nursing at the Mass Gen eral Hospital E.R room and as a E.M.T for the town of

Highlands.
Mildred was an avid tennis
player on the USTA circuit winning the West Palm Beach Open 1955 and was runner-up 1955 U.S. Women's Indoor Champlonship in Brookline, MA.

onsing in Brookline, MA.
She is survived by her children Maynard Johnson and
his wife, Susan of San Diego,
CA, Lewis B. Johnson and his
wife, Cindiof Long Island, New
York, and Shappon B. The York, and Shannon E. Johnson of Philadelphia, Pa.; three grandchildren, Elise L. John-son, Derek R. Johnson and his wife, Debra, and Chelsea

In addition to her parents. Mildred was preceded in death by her sister, Marion Blackman.

Online condolences can be left at www.bryantgrantfuner-

The family suggests plant-ing a tree in Mille's memory.

Ella Mae Nix Wilson

Ella Mae Nix Wilson, 91 o Highlands passed away Thurs-day July 14, 2022.

Monday July 18, 2022, at Clear Creek Baptist Church with the Rev. Rusty Wolfrey, Rev. Mike Wilson and Rev. Jim Kingrd

# N.C. law enforcement conducting Speed Enforcement Campaign this week

will be patrolling the roads July 18-24 to make sure motorists obey speed limits as part of the Speeding Wrecks Lives" campaign, a national "Speeding Wreeks Lives Campaign, a national initiative in confunction with the National High-way Traffic Safety Administration. "Speeding-related croshes are at all-time high

levels across the country, including North Carolina, and one proven way to prevent speeding is an in-creased law enforcement presence on the roads," said Mark Ezzell, director of the Governor's High-way Safety Program. "Campaigns like these are key pieces to decreasing crashes, even as we work more long-term solutions such as safe road

design, safer cars and quality driver education."
Speeding is a major cause of injuries and deaths
on North Carolina roadways. Lost year, 424 people
died statewide in speeding-related crashes. Moreover, speed was a contributing factor in nearly a quarter of all fatal crashes in 2021. Males under 39 account for nearly half of all speeding-related

To be safe, drivers should always avoid speeding. Speeding reduces a driver's ability to nego-tiate curves, makes it more difficult to stop a ve-hicle and increases the risk of crashes and inju-ries because other whicles and people might not be able to judge distance correctly

#### Martin

1

From page 5A

vided the right conditions for the crop. Those canols and their upkeep, adjustment, and re-pairs destroyed the natural environment and left the coastal lands permanently affected. Similarly, plong the Mississippi River, the

construction of levees to protect farmlands from flooding required enslaved labor. Con-tinuing maintenance and repair demanded a long-term commitment of enslaved labor. The adjustments to the normal ebb and flow of the river still make for the continuing disruption

of the great river's natural flow.
In cotton and tobacco fields, hardwood and pine forests, rice fields, goldmines, rivers, and levees, slavery brought about even more dam-

age to the environment. Although the author sets out many more examples of damage, he acknowledges that "the environmental devastation chronicled in this book pales in com-parison to the brutality of American slavery on human bodies and souls. Yet looking at slavery through an environmental lens reveals how the chattel principle palsoned everything

it touched."
Note: The book's author, David Silkenat, a senior lecturer in American history at the University of Edinburgh, has strong North Corversity of Europinga, has studing North Car-olina connections. His wife's parents live in Chapel Hill, His father-in-law, Willis Which-ard, was a North Carolina supreme court jus-tice and dean of Campbell University's law school. Whichard himself is the author of an important new book. "A Consequential Life: David Lowry Swain, Nineteenth-Cen-tury North Carolina, and Their University."



Noted for his access to football programs and coaches in Noted for his access to football programs and coaches in the Southeast, his wit and his keen insights, Tony will return to Highlands for the fifth year to talk about his favorite subject. With emphasis on the ACC and SEC football programs, he will offer his predictions about the upcoming 2022 season.

Joining Tony will be play by play announcer, Don Munson from Clemson University and Ford Williams, Executive Associated Abblatic Discounter the work of Carana to command on the

Athletic Director at University of Georgia to comment on the turmell in college sports due to the transfer portal; the impi name, image and likeness rules; more conference realignments and the pros and cons of potential playoff expansion.

\$35 Members/\$45 Non-Members

# TONY BARNHART COLLEGE FOOTBALL PREVIEW



Ford Williams. & Don Muson

To register visit: www.clehighlands.com or call 828-526-8811

To accommodate a large audience, this CLE presentation will be held at: Highlands Performing Arts Center 507 Chastnet St Highlands, NO

# Weekende

**1B** 

Thursday, July 21, 2022

# CHHS to host open house celebrating 35th anniversary

By Kaylee Cook

This year marks the 35th anniversary of the Cashiers Highlands Humane Society and they're inviting the community to come help them celebrate at the return of their annual open house

event.
This will be the first time in two years that the Humane Society will hold its open house due to the effects of COVID-19.

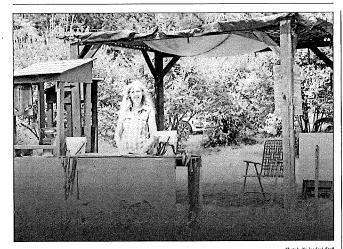
The event will be held on July 23 from 11 a.m.

ties, food, music, \$10 rables vaccinations, free

ttes, tood, music, \$10 rables vaccinations, tree nall trimmlings and professional pet portraits by Marty Boone.
"It's a family friendly event," Cashlers High-lands Humane Society Executive Director David Stroud said. "We're going to have some fun stuff. We're still putting together some last-minute plans but I think we're going to have for kids, we're going to have face painting, and we're



suntanty or kids, sointing, and we're The event will be held on July 23 from 11 a.m. until 2 p.m. and will boast multiple kids activities, food, music, \$10 rabies vaccinations, free nail trimmings and professional pet See CHHS, Page 68 portraits by Marty Boone.



Fhata by Kaylee Cook/South The farm was first opened in the 1970s by Pelham Thomas, a former math professor at Western Carolina University.

# Local 'you-pick' blueberry farm gearing up for busy season

By Kaylee Cook

July is national blueberry month, and a Cullowhee based farm

Joy's national outcorry month, a pick to pick their own berries while enjoying the peaceful landscape.
Thomas Berry Farm is a 'pick-your-own' blueberry farm located at 78 Medallion Dr. in Cullowhee along the Tuckasegee River.
The two-acre farm boastst more than 400 blueberry bushes, all

The two-acre farm boasts more than 400 blueberry bushes, all of the rabbitey variety. The farm is open every day from 9 a.m. until 7 p.m. and charges \$4 per pound of berries.

"I think it is more of a summer activity related thing for families, you know, or just individuals," owner Cindy Anthony said.
"Issee just women or even men coming out here alone, and honesty, it's really peaceful just to walk between the bushes and pick berries. I think just being out here by the river is a quiet, peaceful location."
The farm was first opened in the 1970s by Pelham Thomas, a former math professor at Western Carolina University. Thomas, who nassed away in 200 at the gue of 98, was a World War II.

who passed away in 2020 at the age of 98, was a World War II marine veteran who started out as a county agricultural agent before earning his Ph.D in mathematics. Thomas retired from teaching to open his fruit farm, which started out at a strawberry form before he switched to blueberries.

"He started out with strawberries, and they were more main-tenance so he chose to move from strawberries to blueberries,"

See BLUEBERRIES, Page 6B

# Mountain Theatre Company hosts Spotlight event

#### MTC's largest fundraiser of the year a huge success

From Staff Reports

Mountain Theatre Company at the Highlands Playhouse hosted Mountain i nearte company artier inginatus i rayiouse noisee their annual fundaising benefit event, Spollight, on July 10, 2022, at Highlands Palls Country Club. They promoted this unique "Interactive Entertainment Benefit" as unlike any other, and the event sold out in only ten days. The evening featured pop-up mustical performances, a Dancing With the Playhouse Stars competition. tition, visual art created live during the event by local artist Carol

sical performances, a Dancing With the Palyalous Santa Competition, visual art created live during the event by local artist Corol
Misner, and silent and live auctions. Executive chef of Highlands
Falls Country Club, Shawn Olah, curated a multi-course seated
dinner where patrons raised a glass and raised support for Mountain Theatre Company's bright future on the Plateau.

The evening spotlighted MTC's mission to "Engage our society by presenting stories on our stage that connect and uplift our
audience; Enrich our culture by providing community outreach
programs to adults and youth in our surrounding area; Entertain
our audiences by bringing quality professional theatre to the Highlands-Cashlers Plateau; and Educate our community by inspiring future and longtime arts activactes in the performing arts."

Multiple performances throughout the event by the current
MTC cast of Jersey Boys was a spectucular hit. They performed
musical numbers from MTC's 2022 Mainstage season including a medley of songs from Jersey Boys, "Boogle Woogle Bugle
Boy" from Sentimental Journey, and an enonional grand finale
of "Heart Behind These Hands" from Brooklyn: The Musical.

A highlight of the evening was the presentation of MTC's inaugural Community Spotlight Awards. Three awards were pre-

augural Community Spotlight Awards. Three awards were presented during the evening to recognize and give focus to indi-viduals, organizations, and companies who have been signifi-cant supporters of MTC and of the performing arts in the High-lands-Cashiers community. The three awards were given as fol-

See SPOTLIGHT, Page 6B



Fhoto by Ryan Karcher Fhotography a. "Heart Behind These The full cast sings the finale song, "Heart Behind These Hands" from Brooklyn: The Musical at Mountain Theatre Company's Spotlight Benefit Event.

# Blueberries are an extremely healthy food that are rich in nutrients such as Vitamin A and Vitamin C.

#### **Nature Notes**



The Bullfrog (Lithobates catesbelanus) makes a series of

Question: What kind of frogs do I hear calling?

Answer: Male frogs call to attract females during their breed Answers Maierrogs can to attract crimines during their orecu-ing season. Although several species of frogs can occur a dif-ferent elevations in our region, there are only a few relatively common species locally.

There are two species of toads, the American Toad (Bufo americanus) and the Fowler's Toad (Bufo fowlerf). American

americanus) and the Fowler's Toad (Bufo fowlert). American touds produce a long, sustained one-note trill, while Fowler's toads make several short calls that sound like a referce's whistle blast. Toads usually call most often in early spring.

In addition, there are two species of treefrogs and their relatives that may be heard during the spring and summer norths: the Cope's Gry Tecfrog (19)4 achysoscells) and the Spring Peeper (Pseudocris crucifer). The gray treefrog is usually theard calling high up in the trees and produces a load, fast, high-pitched, vibrating trill. Spring peepers are more commonly beared calling from but by the said early and as its name. heard calling from low bushes and grasses and as its name

auggests, makes a loud, high whistling "peep,

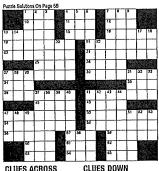
There are also four species of true frogs. The Builfrog (Lithobates cateshelanus) makes a series of deep bass notes best described as a mooing cow, or "jug-o-rum." The smaller Green Frog (Lithobates clamitans) sounds like a banjo string being plucked loudly. The Pickerel Frog (Lithobates palustris) is not very loud and sounds like a snore lasting 1-2 seconds. Each of these is usually heard near bodies of water, and mainly during

the summer months.

However, the Wood Frog (Lithobates sylvaticus) is a winter breeder. It lays its eggs in ephemeral pools found in moist deep woods and makes a sound similar to that of clucking chick-

> - Patrick Brannon, Highlands Blological Station

Submit your question about nature by calling 828-526-4123 or by visiting highlandsbiological.org.



Marine protozoan
 You use it for your eyes

3. Set aside for a later time

5. Famed Journalist Tarbell B. Consumes quickly 5, Fameo juun, 8. Consumes quickly 7, Rewards in a civil suit 8. Kamodo are some 9. Ballroom dance

4 Metrical foot

17. A room to relax 18. Commercials

27. Small European vicer

29. Eccentric person
31. A way to save for your future
32. Young boy
33. Midway between northeast
and east
37. Changed
38. Prominent
99. George of seablints

39. Genus of seabirds
40. Event regarded as wrong
41. Skipped in a lively way
42. Multi-function radar (abbr.)

43. A country in W. Africa 43. A country in W. Arrica
44. Burn a corpse
47. Women's \_\_\_ movement
48. MHL great Bobby
49. Coarse, green material
51. Treated with calcium oxide

28. Basehaller Gordon

29 Ecceptric person

20. Six (Spanish)

22. Wild party

#### CLUES ACROSS

- . Move earth . Insecticide
- 10. Naturally occurri material 11. State of fuss 12. Bhutanese wine 13. Greek island 15. Taxi

- 19. Metrical foot
- 21. Boasted
- 23. Eel-like vertebrate
- 24. Small freshwater lakes
- 25. Morally base
- 26 Not odd
- 26. Not odd
  27. Where you live
  30. Fixed in place
  34. A very large body
  35. Moved quickly
  36. Winged horse
  41. Small waterfall
  45. Hoopster Gasol

- 46. One who mimics
- 47. Tropical plant
- 50. Used of walls 54. A citizen of Iran
- 55. Christian bermit
- 5B. She marries the proom
- 55. She marnes the groom 57. American patriollo society 59. Wine grape 60. School of Buddhism

- 50. School of Buddhism 61. A team's best pitcher 62. Consumed 63. Time zone 64. Part of a company name 65. Type of bulb

#### **Mountain Flavors**

Recipes are everywhere. While waiting in an ER Veterinary Clinic due to a concern for my dearly loved Australian Shepherd I

read a "Columbia Metopolitan" Magazine that featured a French lentil salad with Greek ingredients. Soup can be a real comfort in times of stress even in

our hot weather.

Lentils are a nutrient-dense and healthy food. The Ancient Egyptians and Romans tils. You can purchase

brown, green, orange, and red lentils. When you cook them, they break down and become somewhat mush That feature is fine in soups or dips, but not desirable in a salad.

Marilyn

Underhill

Columnist

French lentils are dark green with black speckles. If the lentils are grown in the Puy region of France, they are called "Puy len-tils." Grown in another region they are called French lentils. When you cook these lentils they hold their shape, perfect for salads. French lentils and a wild rice mixture dressed with a lemon juice, olive oil

dressing is a quick and nutritious lunch. The following recipe from "Columbia Metropolitan" can be a refreshing meal and even heartler meal when topped with left-over salmon, tuna, or cooked chicken. This is a perfect summer recipe. Bon appetit.

#### French lentil salad with **Greek ingredients**

Ingredients
1 cup French or "puy" lentils, sorted

1 teaspoon salt 1/2 bunch of kale, desternmed and thinly

1/2 cup sundried tomatoes, sliced 1/2 cup roasted red peppers, sliced into

1/2 cup Kalamata olives

1/2 cup marinated artichoke hearts 1 tablespoon fresh dill, chopped

3 tablespoons flat leaf parsley, chopped 1 cup sheep milk feta, crumbled

Rinse lentils and check through for small rocks and stones. Place in a small not with 3 cups of water and the salt. Bring

to a boil covered, then lower to a simme for about 10 minutes. The lentils should be soft enough to eat but not mushy. De-pending on the age of the lentils, they could take longer to cook. Drain the lentils and allow them to cool.

Bring a medium pot of salted water to a

boil. Drop in the sliced kale and drain im-mediately. The kale will be bright green. Add the kale and remaining ingredients to the cooked lentils. Toss in the following Greek Marinade.

Greek marinade

Ingredients

4 tablespoons extra-virgin olive oil 2 tablespoons lemon fulce

2 tablespoons remonjace
2 tablespoons red wine vinegar
2 cloves garile, minced
1 tablespoon fresh oregano or 1 teaspoon dried

I tablespoon fresh thyme or 1 teaspoon dried

1/2 teaspoon salt Pepper to taste

Whisk ingredients together and pour over the lentil salad. Can be served hot, room temperature or cold. Enjoy.

#### 'Elvis' movie is good, but not perfect, museum owner says

The new movie "Elvis" is on our to-watch list, but before I fork out 21 bucks for two tickets. I want a rating from a real person, tickets, I want a numit from a rear person, not some reviewer's paid-for hype. I called Joni Mabe in Cornella, Georgia. I knew she would veseen the movie al-ready and would have an honest opinion

about the story and acting. Anyone who would purchase Elvis Presley's wart from a doctor surely would know the skinny on the King of Rock'n' Roll.

The movie, Mabe said, was pretty good but not perfect. Austin Butler did a good Job portraying Elvis, "but sometimes when he curled up his lip, he looked more like John Travolta than Elvis. But Elvis would be hard to play."

Elvis's mama, Gladys, was not repre-sented well in the movie. "She wasn't in but two or three scenes, and she was drinking and cussing," Mabe said. "She was a reli-

glous woman. I never knew her to cuss like 

If you want to know why Joni Mabe is qual-ified to critique a movie on Eivis, let me summarize for you. She has been a de-

Phil voted Elvis fan since he Hudgins died 45 years ago. She knows the facts and fig-Columnist

She owns an Elvis museum in Corne-lia (during summer months it's open from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Friday and Saturday). Her museum not only displays Elvis's

wart, removed from his hand before he en-tered the army in 1958, she also has a clip-ping believed to have been snipped from the King's very own toe. She found it, wher no one was looking, crawling around on her hands and knees in the Jungle Room of Elvis's Graceland in Memphis. There it was, nestled in that green shag carpet.

She can't prove the toe clipping belonged to Elvis, but she is sure about the wart. She paid good money for that wart.

And now, believe it or not, she can display

three or four fingernall clippings from sing-

See HUDGINS, Page 6B

#### 52. When you hope to get there 53. "Partridge" actress Susan 58. What thesplans do CORES HURUS

ARIES: Mar 21-Apr 20
This week you may find your-self taking on a teaching or mentoring role, Aries, it is one way to volunteer in the community and pay it forward.

TAURUS: Apr 21-May 21
Taurus, this week it may be challenging for you to relate to others on a certain level. Try to put yourself in someone else's shoes and see things from a different perspective.

GEMINI: May 22-Jun 21 It's possible you will find people to be extra aggres-sive this week, Gemini. Try not to react to what they are putting out, Instead, deflect putting out, instead, that negative energy.

CANCER: Jun 22-Jul 22 Get together with others this Get together with others this week because you can use some extra support, Cancer. Otherwise, you may find yourself floundering in an uncomfortable situation.

LEO: Jul 23-Aug 23
Leo, self-control is important for you this week, especially as it pertains to
shopping. Do not buy every
tem you see. Rather, think
through purchases before
taking the plunge.

VIRGO: Aug 24-Sept 22 This is a good week to look at things in a new way. All it may take is viewing some-thing from a new angle or with a revised attitude

 $\mathbf{SHIII}$ 

LIBRA: sept 23-0ct 23
Take a break and get some exercise in the process, Libra. Visit a nearby park and take an extended bloycle ride or jump in the pool to swim a few laps. Enjoy fresh air and breathing room.

SCORPIO: Det 24-Nev 22 This week you may consider furthering your education or learning new skills. Try volunteering if you're not ready for a financial commilment or if you don't want a firm schedule.

SAGITTARIUS: Nov 23-Dec 21 SAGITTARIUS: Nov 23-Dec 21
Spend time with people
who care about you, Sagittarius. They can help brighten your day when things
feel overwhelming and proyide advice when you need
it most

CAPRICORN: Dec 22-Jan 20 Hold your tongue as much as possible, Capricorn. Even a sight criticism may put a person off you for a while and that can cause friction that is tough to overcome.

AQUARIUS; Jan 21-Feb 18 AQUARIUS; aren though you would like to spend most of your time planning fun activities for the future, this week you have to hunker down and focus on business.

PISCES: Feb 19-Mar 20
You may be more sentimental now than in the past, Pisces. Feelings evolve and there is no wrong way to feel, Go with the flow.

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Puzzle Solutions On Page 58



On July 14, 2022, the Town of Highlands Board of Commissioners introduced an ordinance that would completely ban all short term rentals in R1 and R2, grandfathered or otherwise. This makes

up almost all STRs in Highlands.

Save Highlands has conducted an impact study and the results are devastating for this community.

- The study estimates 385 STRs throughout zones R-1, R-2 and R-3.
- · STR guests contribute nearly \$3.8M annually in Sales and Occupancy Tax.
- STR guests spend an average of \$575 per day on gas, groceries, restaurants, shopping, and activities while staying at STRs.
- The study estimates STR guests spend more than \$19M at Main Street businesses annually.
- That equates to a nearly \$122k annual loss for each main street business.

Are you a business or a local who relies on tourism dollars to put food on the table?

It Is Time To Speak Up.
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person or call Terry Walson for details @ 82-82-9775.

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The Town of Highlands has an opening for Civil Center Attendant Invosity the Rec Park. This is a set schedule of Monday. This is a set schedule of Monday. The employee is responsible for closely the Civil Center and providing sorvices to the public such as; customer stille for closely the Civil Center and providing sorvices to the public such as; customer scheduling meeting comes for civil cevents, community club meetings or other gatherings. Work includes creating fanilal commonly for the center of the common comm

ployer. See a see

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#### Cashiers-Highlands Humane Society

#### A model citizen named Kane

Whenever a conversation takes place about the greatest movie of all time, there is certainly plenty of discussion and debate. But there's no question among many that the top of the list belongs to the 1941 drama Citizen Kane. Citizen Kane was produced by, directed by, and starred Orson Welles. From a poll in 1988 of more than 1,500 artists and leaders in the movie Industry, the American Film Institute ranked Citizen Kane as number one. AFI released an updated list in 2007 and Citizen Kane still retained its top ranking. Sometimes the staff at the

Cashiers-Highlands Humane Society will banter about who they think deserves the title of the greatest shelter dog of all time. That is quite an unsci-entific poll, however, since al-though three of us at CHHS have been at the shelter for a near-decade or more, we can't speak of the animals who came before us in our 35-year history. But we can say that a current candidate for that number one

ranking is two-year-old Kane. Kane is a spectacularly won-derful dog. That may be chock-full of superlatives but meet this friendly canine and you just might agree. Kane has excellent manners with the exception of sometimes jumping up to give hugs due to his exuberant desire to show affection. He loves everyone he meets, whether two-legged or four-legged.

Kane walks like a gentleman on a leash and he was an absolute favorite walking compan-lon of last week's youngsters in our summer Critter Camp program. In summary, we be-lieve Kane would make the perfect canine companion for any dog-loving family.

The adoption fee for Kane

is \$100 which includes already being neutered, micro-chipped, up to date on vacci-nations and flea/heartworm preventative, a free starter bag of food, and a free ID tag. To adopt this model citizen, please complete the application on our website at chhumanesociety. org. or call 828-743-5752 for more information.

Rosebud.

#### Open House

This Saturday, July 23rd from 11 a.m., until 2 p.m., the Cashiers-Highlands Humane Society is celebrating our annual Open House and our 35th nual Open House and our 35th anniversary. The event is fam-ily-friendly and pet-friendly. Bring the kids and bring the pets for lots of fun-filled ac-tivities, including: a low-cost (\$10) rables vaccination clinic: pet portraits by Marty Boone (from 11am-12:30pm); free nail trim for pets; food and refreshments: music: a CHHS Hikers for Hounds "mini-hike"; raffle prizes and much more. Plus, all adoption fees during our Open House are just \$35.

The Open House will feature tours of our 10-acre campus, the CHHS Conine Adop-



Kane is a spectacularly wonderful dog. Come meet this

Society is located at 200 Gable

Drive in Sapphire, one and a half miles east of the Cashiers

Ingles supermarket in between

some Valley on Highway 64 East. The no-kill shelter is open 10 a.m., until 4 p.m., Tuesday

through Saturday.

Cedar Creek Club and Lone

friendly canine and you just might agree tion Center, the CHHS Feline Adoption & Animal Care Cen-ter, and the CHHS H.E.A.R.T. of North Carolina rescue vehicle. Come share in the celebration of our lifesaving work that has resulted in the rescue and adoption of thousands of abandoned, abused and neglected animals in our community over the past 35 years. Cashiers-Highlands Humane

- By David Stroud CHHS executive director

# HIGHLANDS AREA Church Directory

Blue Valley Baptist Church 706-787-3965 Sundays: School, 10 a.m.; Worship, 11 a.m. Evening services at 7 p.m. every 2nd and 4th Sunday.

**Buck Creek Baptist Church** Sundays: School, 10 a.m.: Worship, 11 a.m

Christ Anglican Church 464 Hwy. 64 East, Cashlers Rev. Jim Murphy, Rector, Office: 828-743-1701, Sun. 9:30 a.m. Sunday School:10:30 a.m. Worship Service. Mon. Night Bible Study & Dinner 6 p.m., call for details.

Christ Church of the Valley rww.cashiers.church 828-743-5470 Sunday worship 10:45 a.m. Bible Study: Men's - Tuesdays at 9:00 a.m. Women's - Mondays at 11:30 a.m.

Christian Science Church 283 Spring Street Sunday Service: 10:30 a.m Testimony Meeting: Third Wednesday, at 5:30 nm.

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints North H.C. 28 and Pine Ridge Road, 828-369-8329 Steve Ockey, Branch President, 828-524-1338 Sundays: Worship, 10 a.m.; School, 11 a.m

Church of the Wild Wood 828-506-0125 There will be no services in June at the Horse Cove location. Call to check back regarding potential July services.

Clear Creek Baptist Church Pastor lim Kinard Sundays: School, 10 a.m.; Worship, 11 a.m.; Prayer, 6:30 p.m.; Service, 7 p.m.

Community Bible Church Senior Pastor Gary Hewins www.cbchighlands.com 3645 Cashiers Road. 828-526-4685, Sundays: 9:30 a.m. adult Sunday school, 10:45 a.m. worship service, 10:45 a.m. children's program, 12:15 p.m. youth group (lunch provided). Tuesdays: 10 a.m. Women's Bible study. Thursdays: 7:30 a.m. Men's Bible study.

Community Bible Church Senlor Pastor Steve Kerhoulas 696 Sky Valley Way. #447 Sky Valley, GA 30537 susan@cbcskyva!ley.com or 706 746 3144 Sundays: 9:30am Sunday school 10:45am Service

Episcopal Church of the The Rev. W. Bentley Manning 828-526-2968 Sunday services are at 8 a.m., Rite I spoken, in the Chapel; 10:30 a.m. Rite II with cholr. In the Sanctuary Morning Prayer is Monday through Thursday, 8:30 a.m. in the Chapel.

First Baptist Church Dr. Mark Ford, senior pastor 828-526-4153 Sundays: Worship, 10:45 a.m.; School, 9:30 a.m. Wednesday: Men's Bible study, 8:30 a.m.; Women's Bible study, 10:30 a.m.

First Presbyterian Church Curtis Fussell and Emily Wilmarth, pastors 471 Main St., 828-526-3175 Sundays: 10 a m. - Adults and children's classes; 11 a.m. - Worship

Goldmine Baptist Church Highlands Road, Sundays: School, 10 a.m.; Worship, 11 а.п

Highlands Central Baptist Dan Robinson, Pastor 828-526-0774, Corner of Buckcreek Road and 64 East Sunday worship services: 9 a.m., 5 p.m. Wednesday: Prayer Meeting, 6:30 p.m.

Highlands Assembly of God Randy Reed, Pastor 421-9172, 165 South Sixth St. Sundays: Worship, 11 a.m.

Highlands Seventh Day Adventist Church John us for Wednesday evening prayer and Bible Study Contact Lloyd Kidder, 828-526-9474.

Highlands United Methodist Pastor Randy Lucas, 828-526-3376

Sunday indoor worship service at 9 a.m. and 10:50 a.m. Holy Family Lutheran Church

Rev. Angle Ballard, 2152 Dillard Road, 828-526-9741 Sundays: Worship, 10:30 a.m.

Holy Trinity Anglican Church Rev. Nicholas Henderson nidthender@charter.nel Meets at 2 n.m. on the first and third Thursdays of each month at Christ Church in the Valley, 118 Hwy. 64, Cashiers.

Macedonia Baptist Church Located in Satolah, 8 miles south of Highlands on N.C. 28. Rev. Zane Talley 828-526-2094 Sundays: School, 10 a.m.; Worship, 11 a.m.

Mountain Synagogue Social Hall, St. Cyprian's Episcopal Church, 216 Roller Mill Road, David Nelson, 878-506-0991 or www.mountainsynagoguewn com, Shabbat Service: Monthly from October-April; twice monthly from May-September.

Our Lady of the Mountains Roman Catholic Church Rev. Fr. Jason K. Barone 828-526-2418 315 N. Fifth St. Highlands Sunday, Mass 11 a.m.

Scaly Mountain Baptist Church Rev. Marty Kilby Sundays: School, 10 a.m.; Worship, 11 a.m. and 7 p.m

Scaly Mountain Church of God Pastor: Donald G. Bates Sundays: School, 10 a.m. Worship, 10:45 a.m. and 6 p.m. 828-526-3212

Shortoff Rantist Church Buck Creek Road, Rev. Andy Cloer, pastor Sundays: School, 10 a.m.; Worship, 11 a.m.

Summer Chapel Whiteside Cove Road Services are held at 11 a.m Sundays through Labor Day

Unitarian Universalist 85 Sierra Drive, Franklin, 828-524-6777 Sundays: Children's school. 10:15 a.m., Service, 11 a.m.

Wayfarers Unity Chapel 182 Wayfarers Lane, Dillard, Georgia; 404-754-4997 Sunday service at 10 a.m. weekfy

Whiteside Presbyterian Cashiers, Rev. Sam Forrester, 878-743-2122 Sundays: School, 10 a.m.

#### Rec News

#### Classes

· Heart Healthy Exercise Class Monday – Wednesday and Friday, 8:30-9:30am. We have a new instructor Cathy Hodgson, Contact the Recreation Department at 828-526-3556 for more informa-tion. The cost for the class is \$25 per month.

Aerobics with Tina Rogers-

Monday, Wednesday, and Fri-day from 8-9 a.m.
• Exercise Class with Mi-• Exercise Class with Michelle Lane — Tuesday and Thursday at 5:30pm. This will be a combination class with many different type of exercise.
• Strength training (Tuesday 2014)

days, 8:15 a.m., until 9:15 a.m.) Aim for strong, lean muscles using light weights, body weight, and high repetition to shape and tone. Learn proper form and range of motion to safely target all muscle groups for a metabolic boost and feel great.

• Kickboxing (Thursdays,

8:15 a.m., until 9:15 a.m.) An exhibitanting and fun mix of martial arts for a calo-rie-burning workout. Learn the proper form and technique to execute Jabs, hooks, upper-cuts and front and side round-house kicks in a non-contact setting. No martial arts back-

ground necessary.
• Zumba with Gay Chalpin (Tuesdays and Thursdays 4:30 -5:30 p.m.)

• Pilates - Strength and stretch with Autumn Lucas, Tuesdays and Thursdays, from 10:30 - 11:30 a.m. Combining

Pilates mat work, Yoga and Restorative Exercise techniques. this all-level class is designed to Increase strength, Improve flexibility and assist in better body alignment. Classes began on Tuesday, Nov. 9.

The Recreation Department is excited to have the three in-door Pickle Ball courts and six outdoor Court open once again. Pickle Ball will be played at the Recreation Department Gym every Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Fri-day 10 a.m. - 1 p.m. (notice the days and time has changed,) everyone is welcome so come out and enjoy a game of Pickle

#### Pool Schedule

 Lap Swim, Monday through Friday, 6 - 9:45 a.m., Monday and Thursday, 5 - 7 p.m. a.m. one and two lones (shared pool) and Saturday, 10 a.m., until 11 a.m., with

Karen Chambers. · Adult Swim - 18 years and older, Monday through Friday from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. and Saturday from 10-11 a.m. shared with lap swim. Available Equipment- water weights, adult pool noodles, fins, water Jog belt and kickboards.

• Public Swim — Monday

through Thursday from 11 a.m., until 7 p.m., Friday and Saturday from 11 a.m. to 6 p.m., and Sunday from 1-6 p.m

· Water Aerobics - 18 years and older, Monday through Friday from 10 -11 a.m.

Aqua Fit Tuesday and Thursday 11:30 a.m., to 12:30 p.m., with Autumn Lucas, Kick up your water workout a notch with this aqua based cardio and strength class.

#### Swim Schedule

Highlands Hurricanes summer swim team practice began on Tuesday, May 31. Call Steve

Hottat 828-421-4121 for more information.
Call the pool at 828-526-1595 if you have any questions

concerning the pool.
For any other information contact Lester Norris or Maxine Ramey at 828-526-3556.

#### Men's Adult Summer Softball League

Men's Adult Summer Softball League scores for the week of July 11-14:

July 11: Highlands Rock Yard 17 vs. Low Honging Fruit 11
First Baptist Church 22 vs.
Cullasaja Glovers 13 DP 17 vs. Old Ed's 1

July 14: DP 20 vs. Cullasaja Glov-

Highlands Rock Yard 17 vs. First Baptist Church 22 The Regulators 15 vs. Low Hanging Fruit 15

Men's Adult Summer Softball League schedule for the week of July 21-28:

Thursday, July 21: 6:15 p.m. - Old Ed's vs. Highlands Rock Yard 7:15 - The Regulators vs.

8:15 - Low Hanging Fruit vs. First Baptist Church

6:15 p.m. - Low Hanging Fruit vs. DP 7:15 p.m. - Old Ed's vs. The Regulators 8:15 p.m. - Cullasaja Glov-ers vs. First Baptist Church

Thursday, July 28: 6:15 p.m. - Low Hang-ing Fruit vs. Highlands Rock

7:15 p.m. - Cullasaia Glovers vs. First Baptist Church

#### **Macon County** Youth Volleyball Registration

Macon County Youth Volleyball season is here. Online registration started July 1 - July 26. Register at maconcoun-tyyouthvolleyball.com. In Person sign-ups will be held July 14 and July 26, at the Macon County Community Building from 5:30 -7 p.m.

#### Macon County **Youth Soccer**

Registration is underway for Macon County Youth Soccer. Online registration started June 24 - July 22. Ages 5-18. Register at maconsoccer.net.

#### PUZZLE SOLUTIONS DIR DDT 2 3 6 5 9 0 R D E 0 Α R A ROS A B MANDA 3 8 9 2 6 5 7 B R A G G E APEST 7 4 2 5 3 8 6 1 9 LAMPBEY LAGOONS ٧ E N Ε VΙ 5 1 4 2 6 3 9 8 A D D R E S S SESSILE 8 6 9 1 4 3 5 2 G A S U S CASCAD 9 2 5 7 4 6 3 8 MARC A P E R L O B E L 1 A P A N E L E D 2 6 8 7 4 5 1 9 N NIA E R E M I T E 4 9 5 8 7 2 3 1 6 D E ма AR G Α 3 6 9 2 8 4 5

#### Blueberries

From page 1B

Anthony said, "Thomas Berry Farm started out with strawberries and blueberries. He was from the Alabama area originally and so he had a history with agriculture in blueberries. Another thing that's kind of interesting about this one is that a lot of times, we can't be here. It was the same way when Pelham ran It. So, when we're not here, it's all on the honor system. So, you just get a basket and pick and weigh your berries, and you just put your payment in the cash box. And most peoplewho come here regularly over the years know how that works." Blueberries are an extremely healthy food

that are rich in nutrients such as Vitomin A and Vitamin C. Additionally, blueberries are full of Antioxidants that assist in managing high cho-lesterol and they have also been shown to help lower blood pressure and improve insulin sen-

stivity in people with type two diabetes.
Eating locally grown blueberries also provides the added benefit of knowing exactly where the berries came from and the types of farming practices that were used. It also provide vides people with the opportunity to get out-

"I just think it's a great activity that people can come and do," Anthony said. "It doesn't take a lot of time out of your day. It's a fun way to spend, you know, a morning or afternoon or on evening, and I just enjoy meeting the peo-ple that do come out here."

While the form was not originally started as an "organic" form, it has adopted so-called "low spray" and other techniques to keep usage of

spray into their techniques to keep usage or pesticides and other chemicals at a minimum. "They were not sprayed at all this year with anything at all," Anthony said. "And anything we do is before berries are put on and, you know, that would just be like fertilizing. And if they did need any treatment for fungus or anything, it would be well before there were any berries, and there would never be anything sprayed after that point. And we try to pull weeds by hand." More information on Thomas Berry Farm

can be found online at facebook.com/Thom-eas-Berry-Farm-106527288758102. Individu-als can also contact Cindy Anthony by phone at 828-200-1656 or by email at cindyannoka@ icloud.com.



Photobyfayke(Col/Suf Thomas Berry Farm is a 'pick-your-own' blueberry farm located at 78 Medallion Dr. in Cullowhee along the Tuckasegee River.

#### **CHHS**

gonna have temporary animal tattoos. We're going to have some sidewalk chalk, bubble wands, Giant Jenga and we're going to have cornhole. It's just going to be a real family friendly event. We'll have hamburgers and hot dogs, and we'll have some music. And it's just, you know, in pre-COVID we just do so many offsite adoption events called 'Stop and Adopts,' and this is the general public to just come spend an hour or so with us."

This year's open house will also act as a cel-

ebration for the Humane Society's 35th anniversary and will include discounted adoption fees in addition to the other festivities.

"Because of our 35th anniversary, we've done

a price promotion for our adoption fees," Stroug said, "So, I would imagine that we will do a lot more than usual adoptions on the 23rd because

all the adoption fees will be \$35. Normal adoption fees are \$100 and then for our seniors and our long-term residents, that we call our hero pets, those fees are discounted to \$50. So, \$35 really represents a substantial savings for all

Stroud encourages all members of the com-

Strong encourages an internote's of the celebration and the beauty of the society's grounds.

"I want them to come in and enjoy what we have here," Strong said, "We truly have one of the most picturesque, no kill shelters any-where. We are frequently complimented by vis-ltors who compare our facility to their shelter in their hometown and, and we almost always get high praise, and the community should take great pride in that because the residents of this community, whether it be the full time, or the second home residents have made all of this possible. And I think they should take great pride in the fact that you know our little piece of paradise there is a world class Animal Shelte

The event will be free, but donations to the

Humane Society will be greatly appreciated.
"It's totally free," Stroud said. "If someone
wants to give us a donation to have their pet
portrait made by Marty, that would be wonderportrait made by marry, that would not be winted-ful and very much appreciated. But it's totally free. The only thing that we're going to raise money for is we're going to have a couple of gift baskets that we're going to raifle off. They're going to be pet themed gift baskets and we'll probably sell raffle tickets probably for \$1. But that's really the only thing that they would need to spend money on. The food is free, the admission is free, and adoptions are reduced. With inflation and everything else, it's tough times for everybody right now and this is a way to just do something that's family friendly, pet friendly that's no cost. And it's going to be a lot of fun."



Saturday, July 23 & Sunday, July 24, 2022 - 10 - 5 The Art League of Highlands-Cashiers presents an indoor exhibition

and sale of work by talented local and visiting artists. Sapphire Valley Community Center ALHC

828-743-7663 1 artleaguehighlands-cashiers.com

# Spotlight

From page 1B

lows: The Nonprofit Spotlight Award was given to the Highlands Chamber of Commerce/Visit Highlands, NC to recognize the significant con-tributions the Chamber has made to actively de-velop and restore our community's arts organizations; the Business Spotlight Award was given to The Laurel Magazine as they have gone above and beyond to support MTC and the performing arts in Highlands in their monthly publica-tion; and the Community Supporter

Spotlight Award was given to Leon Hananel and Susan Cox, two of MTC's most steadfast volunteers who give of their time and their hearts over and over again for the benefit of Mountain

Theatre Company.

MTC was thrilled to launch these new annual awards to shift the spotlight for a moment to in-dividuals and organizations who have gone out

of their way to be champions not only of MTC and the Playhouse, but to all performing arts on The Plateau.

At the event, MTC announced their new initiative to launch a Theatre for Young Audiences program by adding a show to their fall season specifically geared towards audiences of all ages. specifically geared overstanding continuing and in-Their goal is to produce a full-scale professional TYA production and provideschool trips to local area schools free of charge to the students who act-tend. With seed money provided by local grants, MTCIs looking to raise additional funds to make this TYA initiative a part of their mission to pro-vide educational outreach programs to the local

community.

Mountain Theatre Company's Spotlight proved to deliver as an interactive and entertaining benefit celebrating the nonprofit theatre company's exciting future ahead.

Mountain Theatre Company is Western North

Carolina's premier professional theatre com-pany, located at The Highlands Playhouse in pany, locate Highlands.



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#### Hudgins

From page 2B

er-songwriter Ozzy Osbourne. who visited the museum one day. She asked if he'd clip his fingernails for her, and, to her surprise, he did. "They were already short, so he had to dig down into the pulp," she said. She recently purchased boxes

of Elvis memorabilla from a

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state, and her husband apparently said, honey, let's not take the Elvis stuff. So now Mabe owns Elvis's bowling ball, among other items.

When Mabe is not running she is not running the museum and painting— she is an accomplished artist— she's planning her Elvis Pres-ley Festival, which this year will be held Aug. 5-7 at the Rabun be held Aug. 5-7 at the Rabun County Civic Center in Clay-ton, Georgia. There'll be Elvis impersonators, including the world champlon David Lee, a Conway Twitty, and on Sunday, the 7th, gospel singing. By the way, Mabe said, the event sold out the last three wars Andiseayners the same

years. And she expects the some

Elvis Presley may have left the building, but Joni Mabe and other devotees are still fol-lowing him. They love the guy, wart and all.



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# Local author pens book on George Masa

Nearly 100 years after George Masa was pho tographing the area, a local author is taking a new look at Masa and his work as a photographer and conservationist.

"I hope people enjoy the book and that it helps people think more about the places they see," said author Brent Martin about his new book George Masa's Wild Vision.

Martin is the executive director of the Rive Ridge Bartram Trall Conservancy and operates with his wife, Angela, Alarka Institute, which offers workshops and programs throughout West-ern North Carolina. He moved to the area 20

years ago and lives in the Cowee community.
Martin said his introduction to Masa came
from watching Paul Bonesteel's 2002 documentary "The Mystery of George Masa" and the mentary The Mystery of George Mass and the Horace Kephart biography "Back of Beyond" by George Ellison and Janet McCue. Kephart and Mass became friends and worked together in the movement to establish the Great Shox Mountains National Park in the 1920s as well as mapping the southern route of the Appala-

Martin said his friends John Lane and Betsy Teter pitched the idea of a photographic book about Mass a few years ago. He was a little in-timidated to take on the subject at first. "But they had confidence in me." He got the contract for the book in late 2019, then the pandemic hit in the spring of 2020.

#### Following Masa's journey

Martin began following Masa's footsteps and visiting the places Masa photographed in the 1920s. In retracing Masa's journey, Mortin said it was interesting to revisit places he had not seen in a long time, and it led him to places he'd never been before, like Chinney Rock.

Martin said it's hard to imagine traveling and photographing the area in the 1920s when roads still underconstruction and the park wasn't even

developed yet.

For example, a photo from Newfound Gap
taken in the 1920s shows the now popular spot and Kephart traveled through the area, what is now Highway 441 was a narrow gravel road. Even when they tried to travel it again by automobile in June 1930, the road to Smokemont near Cherokee was not much more than a trail. They got the car stuck and concluded "it was ad-

Now that area is one of the most visited sites in the Smokies. Martin points out that in Febru-ary 2021, nearly 100 years after Masa and Kephart were there, the route was designated as an "All-American Road," an honor given to na-

tional scenic byways.

Thousands of people came to Western North Carolina to retreat from the pandemic and find safety in the great outdoors. As he visited some sites overrun with tourists. Martin said he often thought of Masa and Kephart and remarked, "Here is the result of all the work you did."

Martin said there are places in the park and along the Appalachian Trail that are being "loved to death." Just as he sees with the work he does on the Bartram Trail, it can be a challenge to find the balance between making a place accessible but also protecting and preserving it from the

impact of too many people and overtise.

The park had a record 14.1 million visitors in 2021. "I don't think Masa would have ever imagined the Great Smoky Mountains National Park as the most visited park in the country, Martin said.

#### Masa remembered

Masa died in 1933, one year before the formal opening of the park. The Carolina Moun-tain Club worked for many years to get a land-mark or something in the park named in honor of Masa. In 1961 the Park Service named a 6,217foot peak Masa Knob. In April of this year, a his torical marker in honor of Masa was installed on Patton Avenue in Asheville, near where Ma-sa's studio was located.

In doing his research, Martin said one of the surprising finds was what may be the first reference of Masa in the United States. Masa wa erence of Masa in the United States. Masa was born in Japan in the 1880s, He came to the U.S. in the early 1900s, first settling in California. In the Dec. 17, 1907, edition of The San Francisco Call, Martin found an ad placed by Masa as a "Japanese first-class butler" looking for work. Masa arrived in Asheville in 1915 and worked in the laundry roomat the Grove Park Inn. While there he heard taking hotton of mests. After

in the isunary room at the Grove Park Inn. While there he began taking photos of guests. After leaving the Grove Park Inn, he worked at Pelton Studios, eventually taking ownership and re-naming it Plateau Studios. Martin's book includes 75 of Masa's photo-

graphs including some of local interest such as the construction of the road through the Culla-saja Gorge, Dry Falls, Bridal Vell Falls, Granite City and the Nantanaia Gorge. In 1929, Mass-was hired to take promotional photos of High-lands; those 97 photos are now in the Highlands Historical Society archives.

"Masa was just such an inspiring person,"
Martin said. "He would put everything down

and go to the Smokies. He was one of the guys

that got recharged out there."

That is something Martin could relate to. As a teenager he had a map of the Smokies on his bedroom wall. After graduating high school, he backpacked the Smokies by himself and spent his 18th birthday in the woods.

Martin said it was an enjoyable book to write.

'I didn't want to quit writing," he said

#### Where to get the book

The book was published by Hub City Press with support from the Cold Mountain Fund. The book is available at the Blue Ridge Bartram Trail Conservancy at Cowee School, Novel Escape, City Lights in Sylva and Malaprops in Asheville, It's also available online through Amazon.

Martin has been out promoting the book with

County Public Library. Upcoming readings/sign-ings are Saturday, July 16 at Parker Runch in Clayton and on Aug. 18 at 6 p.m. at the Jack-son County Public Library in Sylva.

Martin has also recently completed a book that will be a cultural and natural history of the Bartram Trail that is being published by the University of Georgia Press.



Brent Martin is the executive director of the Blue Ridge Bartram Trail Conservancy.



Summer Dinner Wed-Sat 5;30 - 9 PM Summer Lunch Wed - Sat 11:30 AM - 3 PM

Breakfast Wed - Sat 7AM - 10AM Sunday Brunch

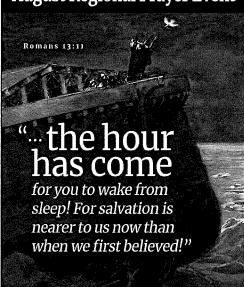


PARKER GISPERT

THURSDAY • JULY 28 9PM · TICKETS \$25

270 Main Street | 828-526-2590 | highlandermountainhouse.com

# **August Regional Prayer Event**



PRAYER EVENT HOSTED BY PASTOR STEVE DOERTER

#### **Grace Community Church** IN CASHIERS, NC

The prayers of the saints continue to move mountains in America. That we have seen! We must continue in hope! Amen? Come join with like-minded Christians from our region to pray for the light of Jesus Christ to penetrate the darkness, so that by His abundant grace, eternal salvation can be revealed and received by everyone

#### Don't Miss What the Lord is Doing!

Tuesday-August 2-6:00pm

242 HWY 107 N, Cashiers, NC 28717 Please visit www.gracecashiers.com for More Information



#### **CONCERTS: JULY 22-25**

Friday, July 22 - 6 PM, Highlands Saturday, July 23 – 5 PM, Cashiers "Handel with Care" Michael Gurt, piano; Zuill Bailey, cello; John Dee, oboe; Lea Kibler, flute; Emily Daggett Smith, violin

Sunday, July 24 - 5 PM, Highlands Monday, July 25 - 5 PM, Cashiers "Romantic Revelations"

Michael Gurt, piano; Zuill Bailey, cello

Highlands-Cashiers Chamber Music Festival

www.h-cmusicfestival.org hcemfnc@gmail.com (828) 526-9060

#### What's Happening?

#### July 1-24

Playhouse: Jersey Boys Is scheduled for July 1–24. The show is the story of Frankle Mill and The Four Seasons. From the streets of New Jersey to the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame, this is the musical featuring the legendary top ten hits, Sherry, Big Girls Don't Cry, Walk Like a Man, Can't Take My Eyes Off You and December, 1963 (Oh What a Night.) Tickets are available at mountaintheather com.

#### July 21

Zahner Lecture: Join the Highlands Biological Foundation on Thursday, July 21, at 6 p.m., for the next installment in their annual Zahner Conservation Lecture Series. This free program will feature Georgann Eubanks, writer, consultant and executive director of the Paul Green Foundation as she presents, "Meet the Conservation Heroes Who Kee Saving the Wild South." The lecture will be held at the Highlands Nature Center (930 Horse Conservation).







DANAGARE

#### July 22

Friday Night Live: Offering laid-back, yet seasoned, country music, the Johnny Webb Band performs selections spanning more than 50 years with a down-home flavor. The Johnny Webb Band will take the stage, Friday, July 22 at 6 p.m., at the Town Square.

#### July 22-24

Trunk Show: Jewelry Trunk Show at Peak Experience. Meet artist Suzy Landa. Peak Experience is located at 2820 Dillard Road, Hwy. 106. For more information, call 828-526-0229.

#### July 23

Hike: High Falls/Rough Run Falls near Lake Glenville. The total hike distance is four miles and is rated "M." The meeting place will be Food Lion at 9 a.m., The leader will be Robert Barnable and you must call 828-369-1565 for reservations.

Saturday on Pines: For more than four decades, Russ Wilson has worked as a professional musician, playing Jazz — Alis first and true love— rock, country, gospel, blues, Foodway-style and symphonic. Russ Wilson and His Famous Orchestra will take the stage at Saturday on Pine in Kelsey Hutchinson Founders Park at 6 p.m., on Saturday, July 23.

#### July 24

Hike: Wayah Loop. The total hike distance is three miles and is rated "M."The meeting place will be Westgate Plaza at 2 p.m. The leader will be Gail Lehman and you must call 828-524-5298 for reservations.

Hymn: Church in the Wildwood's Sunday evening hymn sing will take place Sunday, July 24, at Highlands United Methodist Church, 7-8 pm. In Old Fellowship Hall. Enter from Main Street. For more Information call 1-828-506-0125.

#### Upcoming

Three Potters Symposium: Each year, the Three Potters Symposium brings three of the realian's best ceramics artists together for a weekend of demonstrations, discussion, and exhibition at The Bassom. A Center for the Visual Arts in Highlands, IK (In list twelfth year, the 2022 symposium "Tradition and Gulture, Past and Present" highlights the pottery and clay traditions of Seagrove, IK, Creaturing potters David Stuemple, Pam Owens, and Chad Brown. The multi-day program begins, Friday, July 29 with a seelies of public events including: an artist talk, opening reception, and a show/sale of the artists' work in The Bassom's Greekey Airium Gallery. The symposium, a ticketed event, will be held on Saturday, July 30.

Arts and Crafts show: The Mountaintop Rotary Art & Craft Show in downtown Highlands at Keley Hurchinson Founders Park, is scheduled for Aug. 27-28, from 10 a.m., until 5 p.m. Enjoy top notch regional art, crafts and rustic furniture. Free admission. Food and music on site. Spensored by Highlands Mountaintop Rotary, For more Information, visit www.mountaintopshow.com, email cypicturelady@aol.com or call 828-318-9430.

199er Game and Lessons: Beginning June 3, there will be 199er games and Jessons at the Highlands Recreation Center in the duplicate Bridge room. Lessons begin at 8:20 – 8:50 a.m. Games begin at 9 a.m. Brenda Manning is the teacher and director. It costs \$5 for members of the Highlands Duplicate Bridge Club and \$7 for nonmembers. The cost to join HDBC is \$20 for the year. For more Information, contact Manning at bmanning 16@frontier.com or Becky Ray at bray101495@gmall.com.

#### Ongoing

Volunteer: A group of volunteers conducts maintenance on the

Highlands Greenway each week. The group meets at 9 a.m. each Wednesday at the Highlands Rec Park. For more Information, call Jim Chance at 828-526-4596.

Alcoholics Anonymous: Highlands/ Cashlets Alcoholics Anonymous 'Open Meetings' are for anyone who thinks they may have a drinking problem or for anyone interested in the A. A. recovery program. Open meetings are held in Highlands at the First Prestynetian Church, 471 Main SL, on Monday at 5:30 pm. and on Wednesday and Fridays at noon. Open meetings are held in Cashlers at Church of the Good Shepherd, Rite 107 on Sunday at 5 pm., on I hursday at 7 pm. and on Shepherd, Rite 107 on Sunday at 5 pm., on I hursday at 7 pm. and on Statuday at 9 a. m. and also at the Mibert Carloric Cashlers Community Library on Iuesday at 7 pm. for more Information, please visit our website at www.aawmc00.org or to speak with a member of A.A. 24/7 call our HELP Une 828 3434-4537.

AL-ANON Meetings: The AL-ANON Family Groups are a fellowship of relatives and friends of altoholics who share their experience, strength, and hope in order to solve their common problems. An in Person Meeting with Covid 19 Preventive Measures is held each Thrus Noon at the First Presbyterian Church, 471 Main St., Highlands. An AL-ANON Zoom Meeting is held each Saturday at 10:15 a.m. 10:889-3772-7928 Password: EasyOositi or to speak with a member of AL-ANON call 828-342-6866.

Mountain View Alcoholics Anonymous: Regularly scheduled meetings have resumed. Meetings are held at 5:30 p.m. on Monday, 5:30 p.m. on liveday (women), noon on Wednesday and noon on Friday at the Presbyterian Church in Highlands.

Literature: Hudson Library in Highlands has reopened to the public without any restrictions. The hours are 10 a.m., to 5:30 p.m., Tuesday through Friday and 10 a.m., to 4 p.m., on Saturdays.

Clink: The Community Care Clinic of Highlands-Cashlers is a free medical clinic providing services to uninsured, low-income residents on Tuesday and Thursday evenings from 4 – 9 m., The clinic is located at the ballpark on Buck Creek Road. Call 828-526-1991, Monday through Friday, to schedule an appointment.

Counseling: The Counseling & Psychotherapy Center of Highlands has offices in the Peggy Crosby Center, 348 S. Fifth St., in Highlands. Call 828-482-0304 for more information

Emergency Council: The Highlands Emergency Council is available for assistance from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. Monday through Friday. The office/warehouse is located at 71 Poplar St. For more information or assistance, call 828-526-HELP. Donations of food, clothing, appliances, linens and furniture are also accepted during these hours.

International Friendship Center: The International Friendship Center and the Highlands food Pantry address food Insecurity and facilitate access to human and social services, such as medical care, education and immigration services. The IFC is a non-profit organization and serves people who live or work in the plateau area. For more information, visit www.internationalfirendshipcente.org or call 828-326-0890.

Dental dinic: A free dental dinic for low-income patients is held from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Mondays, Wednecdays and Fridays by appointment at the Blue Ridge Mountains Health Project Dental Clinic on the upper level of Laurel Terrace in Cathlers. Call 828-743-3393 for an appointment or information about eligibility.

#### Clubs and Groups

Trail maintenance: The Highlands Trail Trimmers meet for trail maintenance hikes at 9 a.m. on the first and fourth Saturdays of each month. For details contact Jim Chance at james allenchance@gmail.com.

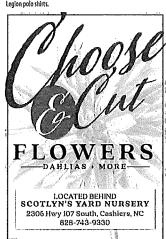
Woodturners: The Western North Carolina Woodturners meet on the second Saturday of Each month at The Bascom. The Western North Carolina Woodturners are a group of crafstmen committed to sharing and learning the art of woodturning. For more information about the schedule or to join, contact Club President Don Marks at 828-54-6282 or at domemarks/goftent.et.

Rotary: Highlands Mountaintop Rotary meets Mondays at 5:30 p.m. at Highlands Community Center, Visitors are welcome.

Rotary: The Rotary Club of Highlands meets Tuesdays at noon at the Community Building.

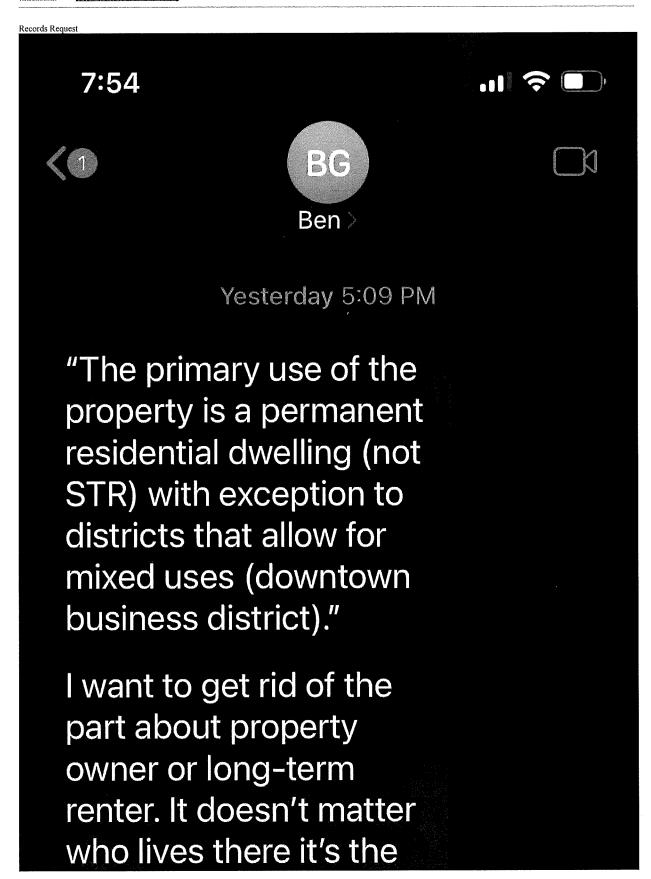
American Legion: The American Legion meets the third Saturday of each month (weather permitting) at Highlands United Methodist Church, Breakfast is served at 9 a.m. and a meeting follows at 10 a.m. For more information, call Ed McCloskey at 828-787-1660. As always, all veterans are welcome. The agenda for the July meeting is initiations and members can pick up ball caps and Legion polo shirts.





# Text from Commissioner Guiney to Commissioner bellaugh

Paine Dowling
Screenshot 2022-08-26 at 7.54.17 AM
Friday, August 26, 2022 7:55:28 AM
Screenshot 2022-08-26 at 7.54.17 AM. png





Mary Gelbaugh Sylva, NC Commissioner 2013 - Present

## Town of Sylva Short Term Rental Ordinance Draft

Natalie Newman <nnewman@townofsylva.org>
Thu 8/11/2022 8:00 AM
To: chester@awenasarealty.com <chester@awenasarealty.com>
Good Morning Chester,

It was a pleasure to speak with you last week at the CSAOR Member Meeting. I wanted to share with you the STR Ordinance Draft that will be discussed in tonight's meeting. I am hoping you can also share with Mike or put me in touch with him. I also would be interested in seeing the data and information you all mentioned during our talks. Please let me know if you have any questions and I look forward to hearing from you.

**Natalie Newman** 

Town of Sylva Commissioner nnewman@townofsylva.org 828.280.8794

## 2022-08-25 Short Term Rentals Ordinance

Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Tue 8/9/2022 11:49 AM

To: Natalie Newman <nnewman@townofsylva.org>

1 attachments (44 KB)

2022-08-25 Short Term Rentals Ordinance.docx;

Hey Natalie,

Eric hasn't reviewed this yet so I thought I would go ahead and send it.

Thank you,

Paige

Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719

### Fw: Follow-up on Public Restrooms and Short Term Rentals

Natalie Newman < nnewman@townofsylva.org >

Wed 8/31/2022 11:26 PM

To: Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org>

From: Natalie Newman <nnewman@townofsylva.org>

Sent: Wednesday, April 27, 2022 3:48 PM

To: Paige Dowling <townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Cc: Jake Scott < jscott@townofsylva.org>

Subject: Re: Follow-up on Public Restrooms and Short Term Rentals

Y'all rock. Thank you!!!

From: Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Sent: Wednesday, April 27, 2022 3:44 PM

To: Natalie Newman < nnewman@townofsylva.org>

Cc: Jake Scott < jscott@townofsylva.org>

Subject: RE: Follow-up on Public Restrooms and Short Term Rentals

I'll put something on the agenda under regular business about the bathroom and we can discuss blocking Spring Street then. Jake is going to borrow traffic counters and talk to NCDOT about signaling the lights during this.

Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719

From: Natalie Newman < nnewman@townofsylva.org>

Sent: Wednesday, April 27, 2022 2:37 PM

To: Paige Dowling <townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Cc: Jake Scott < jscott@townofsylva.org>

Subject: Re: Follow-up on Public Restrooms and Short Term Rentals

What would we need to do to move forward with blocking/coning off Spring Street for a bit?

Natalie Newman Sylva Town Commissioner nnewman@townofsylva.org 828,280,8794

From: Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Sent: Wednesday, April 27, 2022 1:54:52 PM

To: Natalie Newman < nnewman@townofsylva.org>

Cc: Jake Scott < iscott@townofsylva.org>

Subject: RE: Follow-up on Public Restrooms and Short Term Rentals

Hey Natalie,

I hope you are having a great week too. I hope you enjoyed GUTM. We will reach out to Odell and see if he can have a concept and cost estimate for the bathroom ready for the May 12 meeting. If so, we could have a public hearing that meeting.

We will have the planning board begin looking into short term rentals at their May meeting.

Thank you, Paige

Paige R. Dowling Town Manager Town of Sylva 83 Allen Street Sylva, NC 28779 (828) 586-2719

From: Natalie Newman < nnewman@townofsylva.org>

Sent: Tuesday, April 26, 2022 1:14 PM

To: Paige Dowling < townmanager@townofsylva.org>

Subject: Follow-up on Public Restrooms and Short Term Rentals

Hello Paige,

Hope you are having a great week. Just wanted to touch base and see about getting public restrooms on the agenda for a public hearing as well as making sure that planning looks into regulating the short-term rentals in LDR, MDR, and HDR. Is there anything more that you need on my end?

Natalie Newman Sylva Town Commissioner nnewman@townofsylva.org 828.280.8794 ₽rint X Cancel

:::

#### Re: Short Term Rentals

Sage Turner <sageturner@avlcouncil.com>
Thu 4/21/2022 10:20 AM
To: Natalie Newman <nnewman@townofsylva.org>
Cc: ashevillenccouncil@ashevillenc.gov <ashevillenccouncil@ashevillenc.gov>
Natalie, I'll give you a call.
Sage

Thank you,

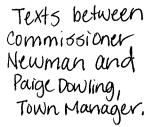
Sage Turner
Asheville City Council

On Apr 21, 2022, at 10:16 AM, Natalie Newman <nnewman@townofsylva.org> wrote:

Good Morning,

My name is Natalie Newman, Commissioner in Sylva, NC. I am reaching out to see if I could hop on the phone today with someone on the board as I have questions about how Asheville is currently handling short term rentals. If someone could please call me on my personal phone at 828,280,8794. Thank you so kindly in advance.

Natalie Newman Sylva Town Commissioner nnewman@townofsylva.org 828,280.8794





Q STR



Cancel

Awesome thanks! Any update on Spring and Jackson stoplight

He said he is going to talk to you but there isn't a good place to put it.

Ahhh. 🕲 We tried. Thank you!!!

I'll remind him to explain his reasoning to you.

Mark Bryant came to the Planning Board meeting last night. He did not like having STRs only as an accessory use in the residential districts. He asked why that was the solution when it was more restrictive. He wasn't happy.

No problem



You're welcome

**\** \

**22/23 result** 







Q short term



Cancel

### 4/5/22 2:07 PM

Do you foresee the possibility of allowing short terms in LDR but in accessory dwellings or in a room/basement?

Yes, potentially, if the primary home is occupied by the owner or a long term lease tenant. This would need to be an amendment.

\*ordinance amendment.

4/5/22 2:23 PM

Gotcha! Thanks John!

You're welcome, anytime.

Yay!

Okay

Okay!



1/1 result



### 6/10/22 8:32 AM

Hey Mary, I wanted to see what your thoughts were on how we could regulate STRs in a way that does not impede in say a local who uses a second home for additional income. I can't say that I won't ever want to have a STR in town limits but I do want to make sure we don't lose housing to someone coming in to buy up homes to turn them into vacation homes for short term rentals and making it impossible or unaffordable for our locals to live near town. With such a small housing inventory, as I mentioned yesterday, even a handful of homes becoming STRs could significantly negatively affect our local ecosystem.

I know someone mentioned, 6 months out of the year with primary use as single family home which would include using it as a long term rental. But just wanted to see the thoughts.

### 6/11/22 1:09 PM

Hey Natalie I totally intend to get back to you please know I'm just in chaos right now. When I have a chance I'm gonna text you or email you but it may not be till tomorrow. I hope you're enjoying your day. Q short term



Cancel

### 8/1/22 11:52 AM

My service is awful

I can call you back after I get back over Cowee. But people should come to the public hearing to give feedback on August 25th at 5:30. We will be voting on short term rental regulation..

## 8/1/22 12:18 PM

Thank you. Where will the meeting be because Town Hall is too small for everyone to fit

### 8/1/22 12:38 PM

Roofer will be back tomorrow to finish new roof



**Thanks** 

Yep



### **Paige Dowling**

From:

David Nestler

Sent:

Friday, September 2, 2022 10:14 AM

To:

Paige Dowling

Subject:

Fw: Sylva Zoning (Low Density)

This is for the public records request. An email that Natalie sent me.

#### David

From: Natalie Newman < western@millhouseproperties.com >

Sent: Wednesday, July 13, 2022 12:59 PM
To: David Nestler <dnestler@townofsylva.org>
Subject: Fwd: Sylva Zoning (Low Density)

----- Forwarded message -----

From: Darlene Brabson <autonotification@navicamls.net>

Date: Mon, Jul 11, 2022 at 2:58 PM Subject: re: Sylva Zoning (Low Density) To: <western@millhouseproperties.com>

#### Not from my last email:

Please note that that the list that allows short term rentals did not include the low density zone. They have changed the zoning areas for parcels to be low density, medium density or high density. They specifically voted to NOT allow short term rentals in the LOW DENSITY zone. You can view the new zoning map in Navica, under the documents tab in resources. I think this is where the confusion is coming in.

I would highly advise that you call John Jeleniewski (Senior Planner at the Jackson County Planning Department), directly at 828-631-2282 or email him at johnjeleniewski@jacksonn.org, to check your parcel id number, before you market a property in the low density zone, just to be sure you are marketing correctly.

Thanks again everyone, I just wanted to make sure everyone noticed low density was not on the approved list!

Darlene Brabson Association Executive Carolina Smokies Association of REALTORS, Inc.

Natalie Newman
Property Manager | Broker

### **Paige Dowling**

From:

David Nestler

Sent:

Friday, September 2, 2022 10:14 AM

To:

Paige Dowling

Subject:

Fw: Zoning Question for Sylva

Another email for public records request.

#### David

From: Natalie Newman < western@millhouseproperties.com >

**Sent:** Wednesday, July 13, 2022 12:58 PM **To:** David Nestler <dnestler@townofsylva.org>

Subject: Fwd: Zoning Question for Sylva

----- Forwarded message -----

From: Darlene Brabson <autonotification@navicamls.net>

Date: Mon, Jul 11, 2022 at 1:59 PM Subject: re: Zoning Question for Sylva To: <western@millhouseproperties.com>

#### Good afternoon everyone,

I have had a few agents mention to me that they had heard there are new ordinances that state there can no longer be Air B & B's/Vacation Rentals within the city limits of Sylva. I spoke with John Jeleniewski the Jackson County Planning Department earlier today, and he advised that this is incorrect. The Town of Sylva allows short-term rentals in the Medium Density District, High Density District, Downtown Business District and Professional Business District. He forwarded copies of the Sylva Zoning Ordinance and the Zoning Map, you will find both uploaded in the documents tab under resources shortly.

Thanks everyone! Have a great afternoon!

Darlene Brabson Association Executive Carolina Smokies Association of REALTORS, Inc.

Natalie Newman Property Manager | Broker Mill House Properties West www.millhouseproperties.com 828,506,8816 Text between commissioners Nesther and Newman

Commissioner

4:56

**New Message** 

Cancel

To: Natalie Newman

Just a heads up that there is some push from the community about AirBnb regulations.

Tue, Mar 29, 4:48 PM

Yes I'm glad to hear. I think we need much stronger Airbnb regulations

So far I don't think any JC arp funds are being spent on housing but I don't know. Unless you count the dv shelter. Maybe those are going to be arp funds?

Thanks for the heads up though!

I'm just interested in knowing what the concerns are? I feel like I missed that conversation as to what those regulations would look like?

Like I know we are losing some housing to AirBnB but like what is the ultimate goal to additional





Text Message















commissioner





Cancel

To: Natalie Newman

Newman

I'm just interested in knowing what the concerns are? I feel like I missed that conversation as to what those regulations would look like?

Like I know we are losing some housing to AirBnB but like what is the ultimate goal to additional regulations?

Wed, Mar 30, 11:34 AM

Sorry to keep bugging you with random questions

Oh no worries...sorry I forgot to answer. I think their concerns are that a lot of single family stand-alone homes are being taken up by second home owners doing airbnb. And the goal of their campaign would be to stop stand-alone airbnbs I think







Text Message



















**New Message** 

Cancel

To: Natalie Newman

Oh no worries...sorry I forgot to answer. I think their concerns are that a lot of single family stand-alone homes are being taken up by second home owners doing airbnb. And the goal of their campaign would be to stop stand-alone airbnbs I think

A muuuuuch bigger problem in my opinion, but harder to regulate, is all the vacant homes owned by out of towners. For every one airbnb in town there's probably 20 vacant homes owned by people from out of state

I think that's having a much larger impact on our housing market

I have some mixed feelings on it to be honest and would love to chat with you at some point. I



Commissioner Newman



Text Message







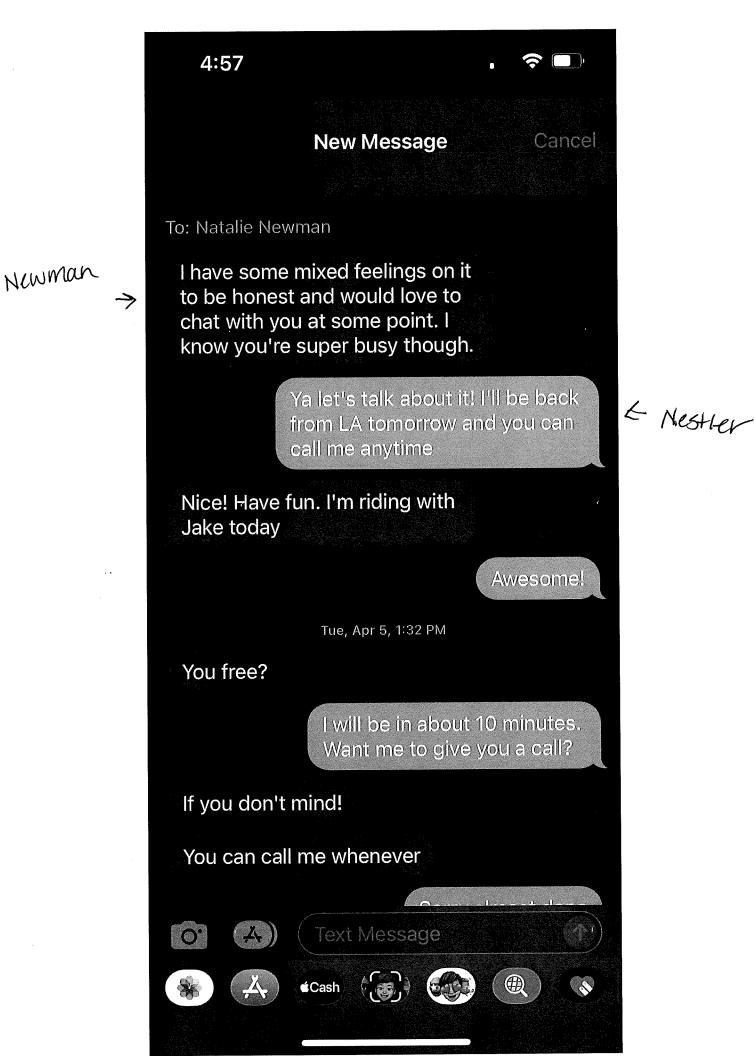


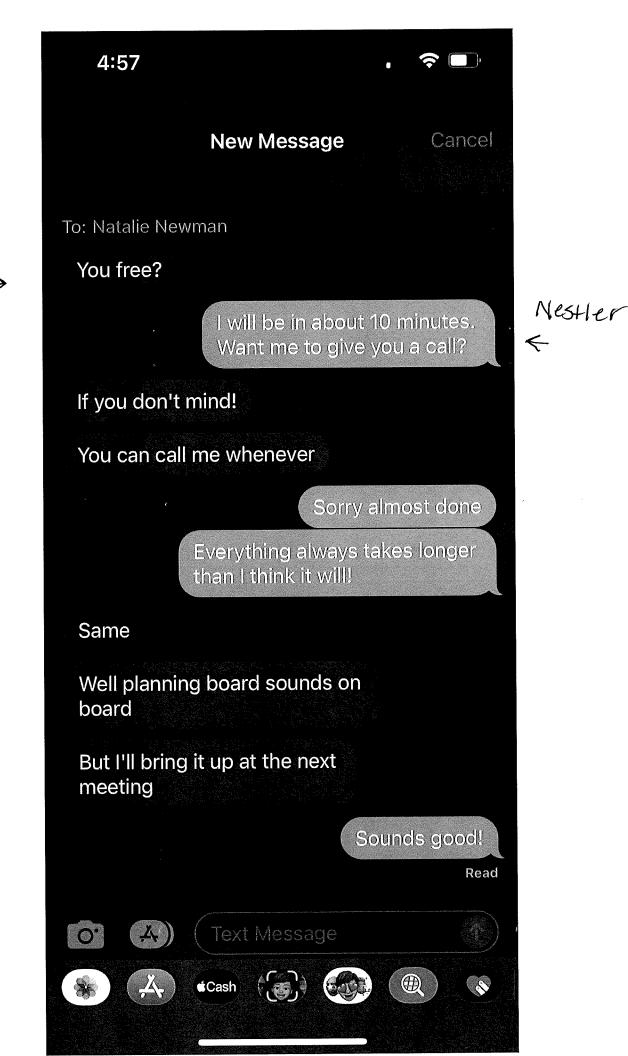






commissioner E Nestler





Newman

commissioner

Newman





**New Message** 

Cancel

To: Natalie Newman

Tue, Jun 14, 4:06 PM

I'm not sure what to ask of the planning board about short term rentals

Whatever you want! Haha. I'm going to send my email either tonight or tomorrow

Well I thought about what Mary said and now I'm like, how do we not punish locals who want to have an Airbnb.

Well with the ideas you discussed then locals can still have one in their house or accessory apartment. Locals just can't buy a standalone house solely for using as an Airbnb. So ya that hurts locals but to the benefit of the community at large.

And what about folks in Mary's





Text Message







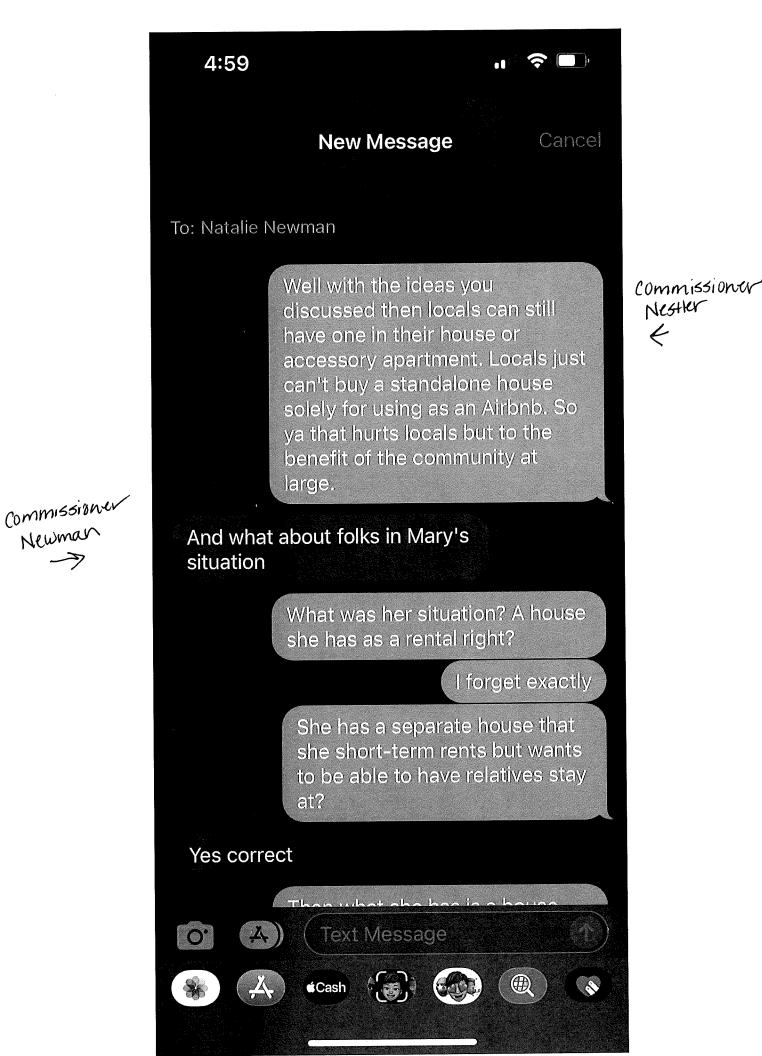


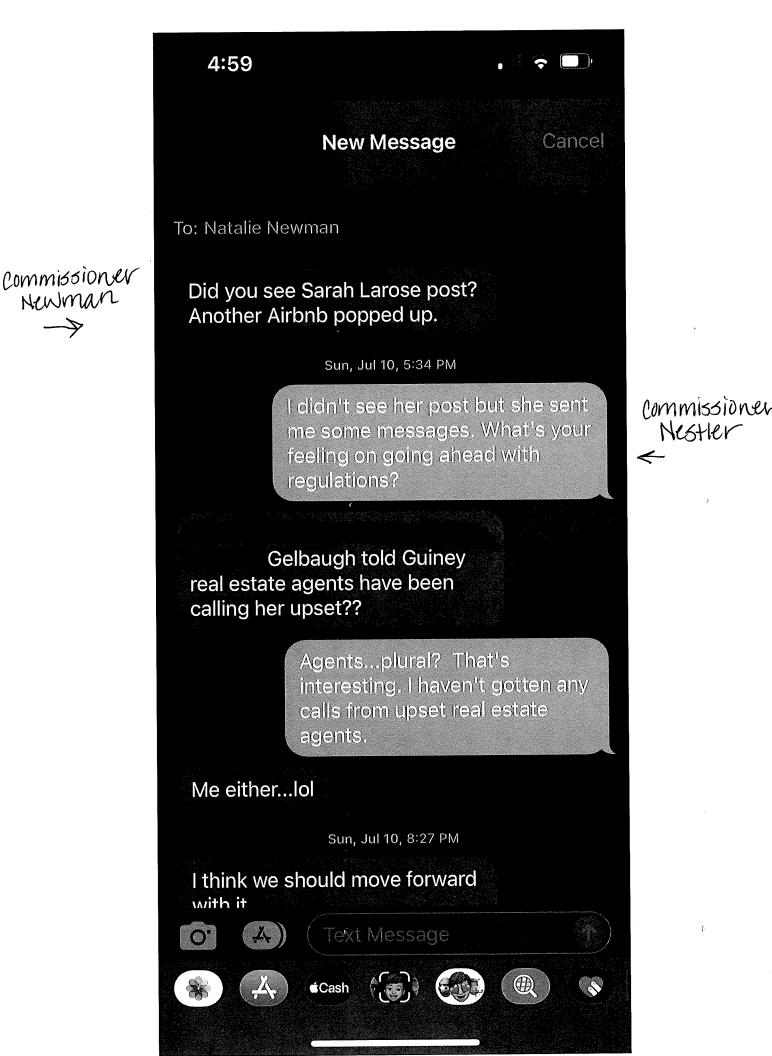


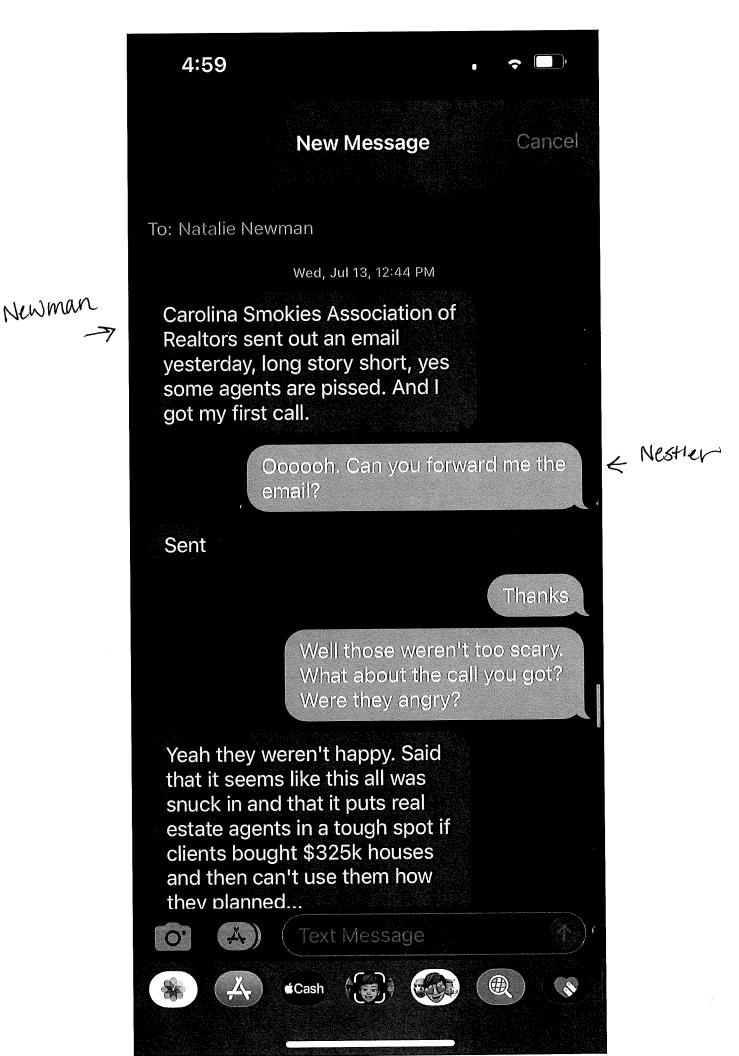




Commissioner







7/13/22 continued

Newman >

4:59

**New Message** 

Cancel

To: Natalie Newman

Thamks

< Nestler

Well those weren't too scary. What about the call you got? Were they angry?

Yeah they weren't happy. Said that it seems like this all was snuck in and that it puts real estate agents in a tough spot if clients bought \$325k houses and then can't use them how they planned...

We are in this weird spot right now too because the ordinance is there but we're not telling anyone to shutdown their Airbnbs ya know? And with the other regulations up in the air... I think they feel like they don't have answers but, we don't really either for what the future is gonna look like.





Text Message















# 7/13/22 continued

Newman

4:59

**New Message** 

Cancel

To: Natalie Newman

We are in this weird spot right now too because the ordinance is there but we're not telling anyone to shutdown their Airbnbs ya know? And with the other regulations up in the air... I think they feel like they don't have answers but, we don't really either for what the future is gonna look like.

Yes this is true. It's all very wishy washy. But it's part of a realtors job to be familiar with the regulations within their operating area. And we publicized our ordinance changes plenty enough. But the issue of people who already invested in property to then have the use later taken away can be dealt with by not applying the changes retroactively. That way if you've already invested then you're use is vested. Those people won't be mad (In fact they should be





Text Message















< Nestler

**New Message** 

Cancel

To: Natalie Newman

Yes this is true. It's all very wishy washy. But it's part of a realtors job to be familiar with the regulations within their operating area. And we publicized our ordinance changes plenty enough. But the issue of people who already invested in property to then have the use later taken away can be dealt with by not applying the changes retroactively. That way if you've already invested then you're use is vested. Those people won't be mad (In fact they should be happy). And then people won't any longer pay \$350,000 for a stupid piece of shit house because they can Airbnb it

It the question is will they sue us anyway for taking away their FUTURE right to have an Airbnb. They probably will





Text Message







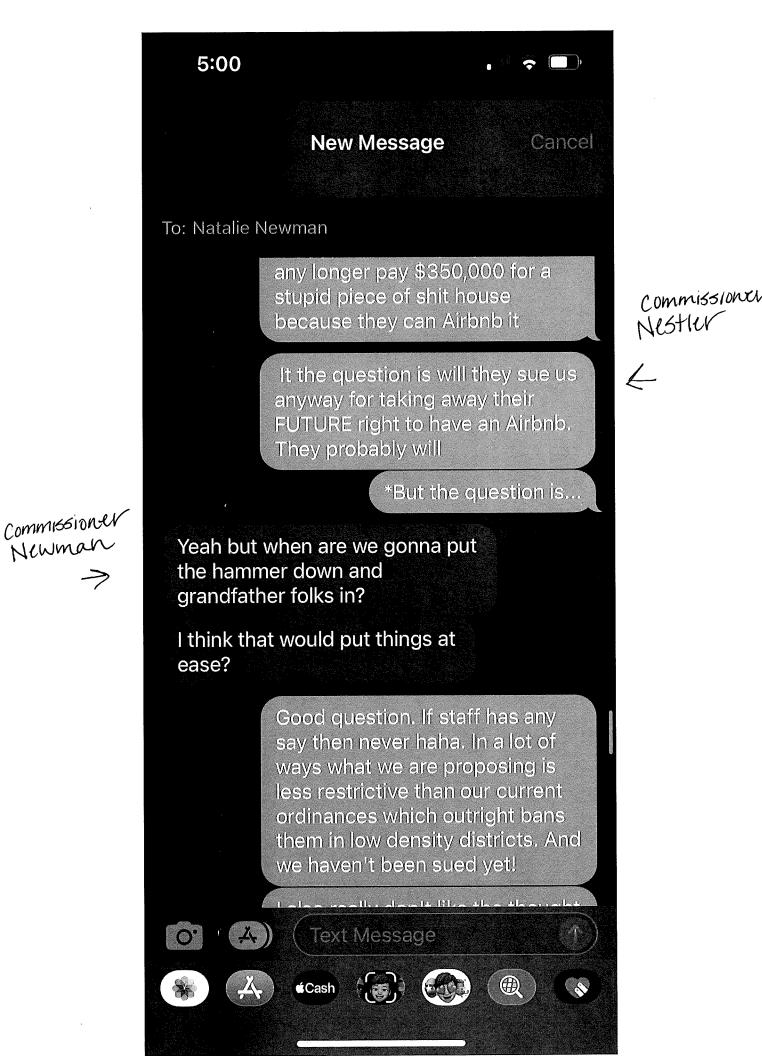








Commissioner Nestler





# **New Message**

Cancel

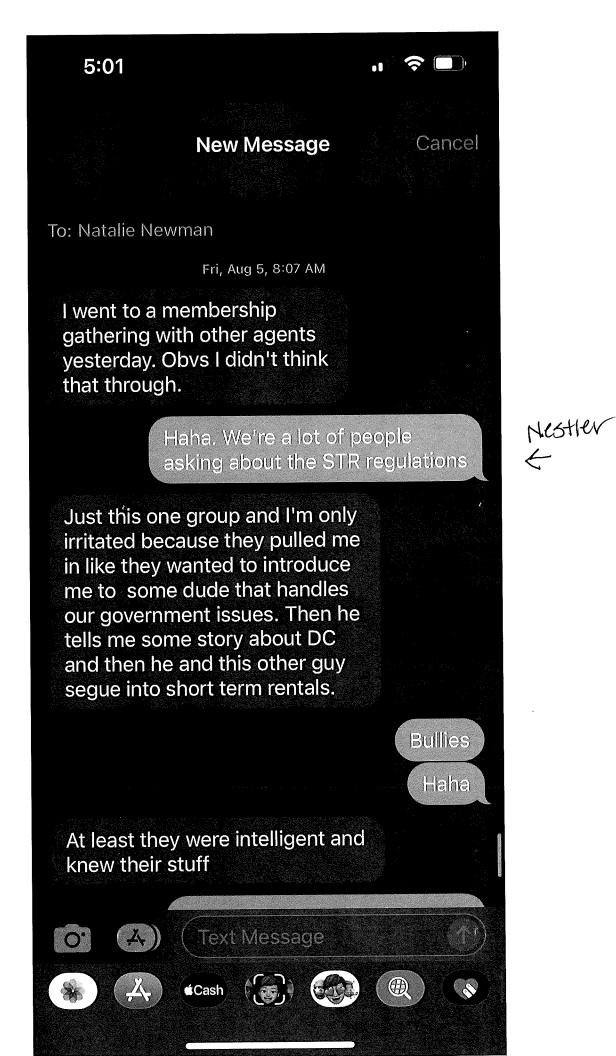
# To: Natalie Newman

Commissioner Newman

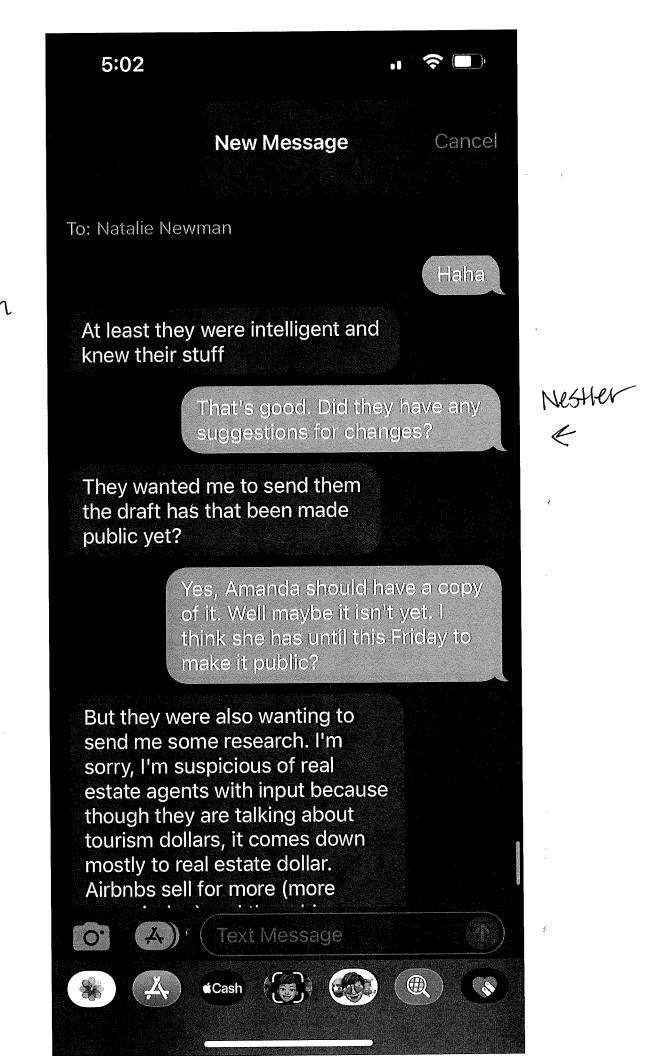
	Chad Jones Admin + 20h + O		
	Good Morn	ng~	
All right, the run off election is over and a candidate has been elected. Now, wheth candidate I, you or we wanted or not, we have a Biblically directed duty to pray for the others on the BOE, regardless of our personal feelings on the matter.			
	I won't deny done, so in	tm VERY disappointed in the ighting and so on is both no	results and especially with the voter turnout out but it is what this group is about and honestly helps no See
	Ina Sams		14 Comment
	Worked at N C Estate, LLC	Mountain Real	○ Comment
	Studied at Wes University	ern Carolina	All comments •
🚢 Add Fr	end De	sage as you b	wo are working on. Thanks for all you both do.
	Ina:	ams d 12 percent voted. You sho	ald be at 9 am town meeting in the am.
	Like	Reply 3n	
	<b>%</b>	Chad Jones Author Admin Ina Sams, I'll be on the job tomorrow?	site by 6am. What's on the town boards agenda
		Like Reply 3h	
		zoning ares of city kn department, Mayor, T	No more vacation rentals in low density, and other its. 9 of planning board, town of Sylva, Planning iown Manager live in this area and voted against ou think a conflict of of interest. Clients I have never l.
		Like Reply 2n	
		Chad Jones Author A Liquite honestly think:	dmin the entire town board is a joke. Mayor included.

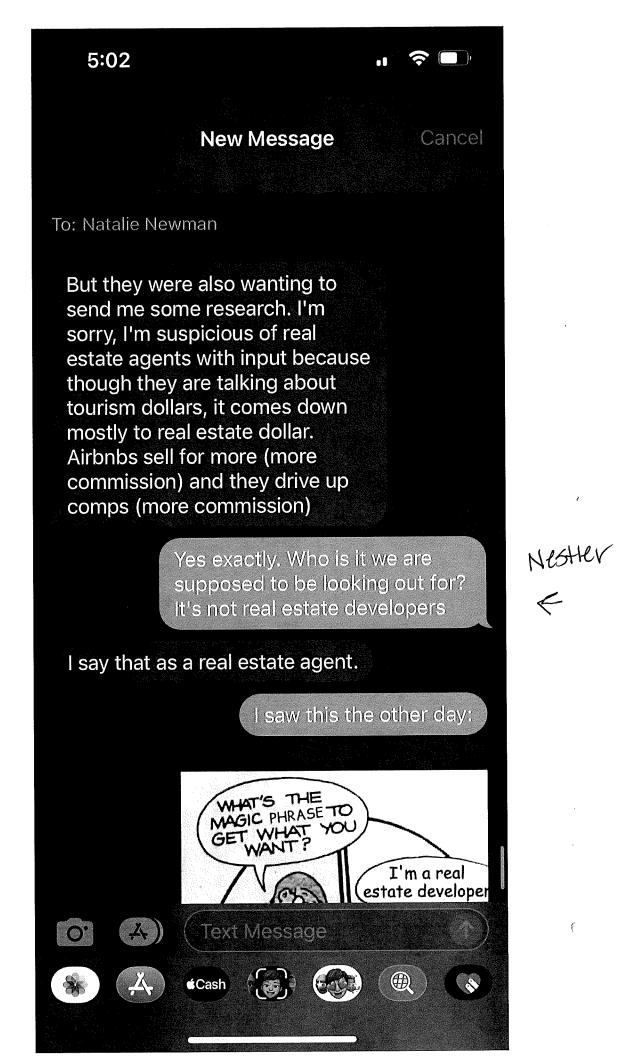
Commissioner Nestler

Oh boy. Although I'd be surprised if the unity coalition steps up to support her cause of letting outsiders drive up our real estate prices by having STRs. Doesn't seem like something a bunch of locals would be about. I would think they'd be on our side here



Newman





Newman

Messages between commissioner Nestler and Sarah shelton (vesident) 3/19/22-7/15/22

7:44



### sarah lillian Active now





Commissioner < NESHEY

everyone but our family doesn't live in the smokies lol



also there's like 5 florida cars at your airbnb!

Ugh...that's scary. They aren't blocking the road or parking in the yard are they? I hope they aren't being a nuisance

It won't be Airbnb for too much longer. I'm going to start building some exterior steps up to the second floor tomorrow. Now that I work from home I'm going to put an office in upstairs over there and work over there during the day. That way I can also work on fixing the upstairs up. Then we're going to move into the downstairs and do long-term renters upstairs. I can't wait to start working over there. I can walk to town for lunch and coffee and tea breaks. I'm very excited.

Sarah Shelton

they're not being a nuisance at all i just thought it was curious! and yeah that's super exciting, when you get around to needing long











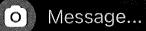




You replied to their story

You should be on the planning board next go-around! Theyre going to be discussing Airbnb rules. I think we need to get rid of Airbnb in homes but allow people to rent a room (like Airbnb originally was) and accessory units. But another bigger problem I think is all the second homes that are vacant. Around our 1 airbnb on Hampton street is a vacant house next door owned by someone from out of town, a vacant house right below us owned by someone from Florida, a vacant house across the street (second home), and I can think of three more vacant homes right on Allen st owned by people in Florida and Tennessee that sit empty. I know airbnbs are the easy target but we also need a creative solution for all the vacant second homes because I think they are having a faaaar greater impact on the lack of housing in sylva.

A great idea would be to tax the absolute shit out of second homes to discourage people from buying













## sarah lillian





Active now

for all the vacant second homes because I think they are having a faaaar greater impact on the lack of housing in sylva.

A great idea would be to tax the absolute shit out of second homes to discourage people from buying them. And then use that money to buy land to attract an LIHTC housing development. But the state legislature won't let us do that. So then I thought about creating some sort of zoning regulation to not allow second homes or discourage them or something but I can't think of anything that the state allows us to do that would have an impact. But there must be some kind of creative solution out there. In the Hampton st/Allen st neighborhood alone my wife and I counted over a dozen vacant second homes

MAR 29, 10:06 AM

So I've just been sitting in this diner researching Airbnb's for the last hour (dont think I'm crazy...I'm in California for work and my











# sarah lillian







Hampton st/Allen st neighborhood alone my wife and I counted over a dozen vacant second homes

MAR 29, 10:06 AM

So I've just been sitting in this diner researching Airbnb's for the last hour (dont think I'm crazy...I'm in California for work and my workplace doesn't open for two more hours still). So I can only find about 10 airbnbs in sylva city limits. A lot say "sylva" but aren't in the town limits (which are a lot smaller than people think). I think sylva needs to completely ban airbnbs... that seems like the best solution to me. But I also don't think it's going to make hardly any difference in our housing market. Plus almost all of them don't look like they'd be what we would consider affordable housing anyway. But banning them would be a good start

i know for a fact of one house that someone we know was planning to sell, the people currently renting (our friends), wanted to buy it but

0

Message...







sarah ->

Commissionar Nestler





sarah -> Shelton i know for a fact of one house that someone we know was planning to sell, the people currently renting (our friends), wanted to buy it but the owners daughter wanted to take it, evict them, and turn it into an airbnb, this was the fate of their housing UNTIL daughter heard that sylva was moving toward banning airbnbs in the low density district and she backed out. that's just one example that i can think of where i was like wow plain and simple this would have a profound effect on housing here, though for sure the second/vacant home thing is also a nightmare and you're right definitely somehow worse than the airbnbs. my thing is if you live on the same property or are using other parts of the property as a long term rental then that could be allowable. i stay in airbnbs and i enjoy having that option so i'm not anti-airbnb i just think putting some heavy restrictions on them would be so huge. i guarantee right now more than half of the homes being bought now in sylva are



with that intention so if we could













## sarah lillian

Active now







restrictions on them would be so huge. i guarantee right now more than half of the homes being bought now in sylva are

with that intention so if we could ban or restrict them, i would see the housing market slowing down and these insane cash, 50k above asking offers would disappear. and the airbnbs currently in operation would be forced to be returned to long term housing if not out right sold.



Sarah >> Shelton



for example, your house, greg's apartment, our friend jess' apartment complex are all examples where airbnbs are coexisting with the owners own housing or coexisting with long term renters in the same building. i can't see why even just limiting it to that standard would be disagreeable. it's stops the absolute nonsense of people buying homes like the one i posted on my story and robbing our community of perfectly good housing

also yeah in our old neighborhood











### sarah lillian Active now





Commissione

Sarah ->

the absolute nonsense of people buying homes like the one i posted on my story and robbing our community of perfectly good housing

also yeah in our old neighborhood behind nantahala there weren't any airbnbs but of the 10 or so houses on that block easily half were vacant. that's insane to me



Yes, I would say banning standalone single-family houses from being airbnbs but allowing accessory dwellings (like Greg's apartment inside his building, or small unit beside someone's house where they live) as airbnbs would be ok. What we would want to stop is the purchase of a home for the sole purpose of being an Airbnb. Agreed. And I think that would be an easy change for people to stomach. Unfortunately that's nothing like the rules the planning board came up with last year which I think were useless. But I'm glad they scared that one person off!!

i'm thinking we need some major











# sarah lillian





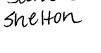




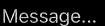
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i'm thinking we need some major reform on this quick. with summer coming up this is going to be a nightmare. the housing market in the summer is a whole other level but if we could move these restrictions into place soon we could really prevent this from becoming worse and prevent having to do less damage control.



















Active now

Agreed. And I think that would be an easy change for people to stomach. Unfortunately that's nothing like the rules the planning board came up with last year which I think were useless. But I'm glad they scared that one person off!!

Commissioner Nestler ←

Sarah Shelton i'm thinking we need some major reform on this quick. with summer coming up this is going to be a nightmare. the housing market in the summer is a whole other level but if we could move these restrictions into place soon we could really prevent this from becoming worse and prevent having to do less damage control.



I still really want to come up with some way to force all these vacant home owners to rent their damn places!! At one point a few years ago every single house around ours was vacant. Part of it is that our taxes are so low that people dont really lose any money by just owning vacant homes. But raising taxes on everybody is a terrible solution. Especially since all that money would just go to cops











## sarah lillian Active now





Sarah Shellon restrictions into place soon we could really prevent this from becoming worse and prevent having to do less damage control.



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i think starting with airbnbs and moving towards second homes is a good plan of action.





Our Airbnb restrictions did get enacted a month or so ago. So they're banned outright in low density district right now. And there are some lame restrictions in others. But yes, the planning board needs to move fast on coming up











Active now



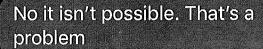


they're banned outright in low density district right now. And there are some lame restrictions in others. But yes, the planning board needs to move fast on coming up with better restrictions. And yes, agreed, very quickly too

L. Commissioner Nestler

Sarah Shelton

is it possible to tax housing that isn't being vacated a certain amount of months of the year?



so does the house i shared count as low density? and how's that being enforced?



So it took me a while but I found that house. It's off Dillardtown road. Outside city limits.

See the county doesn't have zoning so nothing outside city limits will get regulated. And a lot of what people consider to be "Sylva" is not in city limits. Like that house you posted about. If that WAS city limits right there then it would definitely be a

















- Commissione

THOLIET MODIA JUST 90 TO COPS anyway.

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No it isn't possible. That's a problem

so does the house i shared count as low density? and how's that being enforced?



So it took me a while but I found



Message...







Sarah Shellon











€ Commissioner

Nestler

problem

so does the house i shared count as low density? and how's that being enforced?



So it took me a while but I found that house. It's off Dillardtown road. Outside city limits.

See the county doesn't have zoning so nothing outside city limits will get regulated. And a lot of what people consider to be "Sylva" is not in city limits. Like that house you posted about. If that WAS city limits right there then it would definitely be a low density area. We tried to annex dillardtown but the state legislature took away our ability to annex years ago

And remember all those people at the chicken meeting saying "you can't tell me what to do with my property"? Well people outside city limits are a LOT more vocal when it comes to the govt not telling them what to do with their property.

Which is good if you want 50



















ayu

And remember all those people at the chicken meeting saying "you can't tell me what to do with my property"? Well people outside city limits are a LOT more vocal when it comes to the govt not telling them what to do with their property. Which is good if you want 50 chickens and don't want anybody telling you not to. But bad if you have a problem with airbnbs in your neighborhood. It's a tough balance between regulation and personal freedom. But regardless, town of Sylva is the only entity that can enforce zoning in sylva and our limits geographically are very small. And they don't include that one house

i feel like the only people who could possibly be against heavy airbnb restrictions are airbnb owners and likely those people don't even live



Sarah SheHon ->

Ya I think you're right. And this Airbnb owner is for the restrictions.



Message...

haha

here







Commissioner Nestler









Active now

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Sarah Shelton

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it seems to me a really easy thing for people to get on board with. the people who showed up and railed against the chicken restrictions clearly focused in on tourism and how that drive to being tourist in was distasteful when it sacrificed the well being of the townspeople. well this is the same scenario but in this scenario restrictions would benefit that same cause



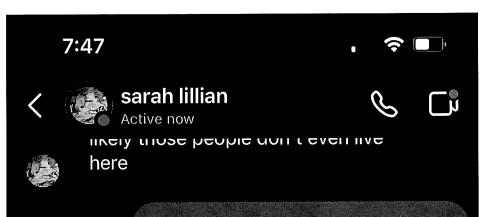
O Message...







< Commissioned Nestier



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Commissioner Nestler

Sarah Shellon

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Yes I agree...it would be an easy sell in city limits. I'm just saying to get the county to also regulate airbnbs which would be even better would probably be impossible. And I'm not even sure that they could given that they don't have county-wide zoning. But yes, city limits would be easy.















But even still, in order to get sylva to have better Airbnb regulations all you have to do is just talk to some of the planning board members. They'll listen to you and I think your idea of just banning stand-alone single-family airbnbs is simple and good. I bet they'll be willing to propose that.

Commissioner Nestler



oh yeah i'm not concerned about sylva i'm concerned about the county

well i'm concerned about both



but the billboard is for the county

i want to do that first and really work on that and as that comes down certainly smoky mountain news and sylva herald will report on it, then bam a billboard goes up in june. then it's a county wide issue and people are already becoming informed so they know what it's about

when i say do that first i mean talk to the planning board and see if we















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when i say do that first i mean talk to the planning board and see if we can get heavier restrictions passed in sylva

Sarah Shelton



Gotcha. Well it's certainly ambitious! I'll talk to the county attorney and see if it's even possible for the county to regulate airbnbs. Again, they don't have county-wide zoning so I don't know if they've even created the



Message...







Commissioner Nestler









can get heavier restrictions passed in sylva



Gotcha. Well it's certainly ambitious! I'll talk to the county attorney and see if it's even possible for the county to regulate airbnbs. Again, they don't have county-wide zoning so I don't know if they've even created the framework to be able to.

Government is pretty stupid

You could also get the town of sylva to pass a resolution asking the county to regulate airbnbs because of how out-of-city-limits airbnbs are impacting the housing market in sylva. That would get their attention because it could easily get added as an agenda item for them to have to discuss

Saran Shellon

even if nothing ever happened on a county level, and i do really want to try because wtf else are we going to do? this isn't sustainable at all, we could move on a social level

O Message...







Commissioner Nestler



Active now





to discuss

even if nothing ever happened on a county level, and i do really want to try because wtf else are we going to do? this isn't sustainable at all, we could move on a social level

i mean clearly do all we can to pass what can possibly pass on the town level, but certainly social movements are just as powerful if not more powerful than governments



Sarah Shelton



the problem is that all these conversations are happening behind closed doors. everyone i know is outraged and effected by the housing crisis, yet no outward conversations are happening. this is definitely a frog in a boiling pot scenario. so much crisis and no protests? no signs? no posters around town? it's a wide spread pain that has no real movement because it probably just needs a leader tbh



MAR 31, 10:29 AM















APR 26, 5:04 PM

...anta. Doing the good work. We need a lot more or this, and hopefully more restrictive in areas that are strug... See More



I personally loved the new rules ATL put into place for Airbnbs in April.

- You can only have 2 Airbnbs & one must be your primary residence. .
- You need a permit. (\$150 each)
- You must inform your neighbors as it impacts them as well.
- You must be a resident of Atlanta.

6:23 AM - 4/22/22 - Twitter for iPhone

1.7K Comments 8K Shares ↓ ▼

Like □ Comment ⇔ Share



When you build windows with the strongest material

So the first three of these are garbage

But that last one is interesting. If we make it to where you can only have an Airbnb in an accessory apt or a room in your house then it's kinda pointless. But not entirely

Like if you could only rent out a room in your house or an accessory structure on your property then it means you're a resident anyway most likely. So we'd only be stopping someone who was both airbnbing an accessory structure, and had long term renters in























Active 7m ago

an Airbnb in an accessory apt or a room in your house then it's kinda pointless. But not entirely

Commissioner Nesther

Like if you could only rent out a room in your house or an accessory structure on your property then it means you're a resident anyway most likely. So we'd only be stopping someone who was both airbnbing an accessory structure, and had long term renters in another part of the house, and also lived somewhere else. But it's an interesting tactic. Probably illegal in NC haha

Sarah Shelton

Yeah I feel like restricting it to needing to live on or rent out part of the property AND be a resident of the county then that'd be great

Yes that would!

Really bumps a lot of airbnbs off the map I would think

Pretty sure these are a ton of out of town investors













commissioner

< Nester

Results view. Collaboration and story

All the people from Florida buying homes to rent yes

Florida people with vacant homes

I know my families property that my mom is selling the realtor straight up told her he has Florida/Michigan investors who will buy it for Airbnb

> (I'm fine with Florida people who live here haha)

I literally cannot fathom they listed that house for 300,000 literally my grandmother put it on the market for 119 back in 2017 and it didn't sell for a whole year before she died and my mom inherited it

Now they're talking about getting offers in asap at 300 and above

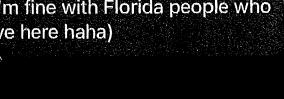
This is literally Airbnb













Results view. Go to newest messages

But that really sucks about your grandmas home. These people who live out of town will be spending all their earnings paying other people to deal with their rentals. I don't think they realize the cost to clean and maintain a rental...they just see our relatively cheap real estate prices and go for it. Certainly it can't last long and they'll give up. I just hope they'll be willing to resale their homes for a loss!

Commissioner Nestler E

Sarah Shelton

Right I mean when these regulations sweep hopefully in all the surrounding counties one day then I hope the market is flooded and the homes are cheaper

Fingers crossed

I'll probably have to recuse myself in the vote for sylva because I have a financial interest in Airbnb. Even though I'd be arguing against my financial interests lol

Yeah it's tough because the





Commissioner





I'll probably have to recuse myself in the vote for sylva because I have a financial interest in Airbnb. Even though I'd be arguing against my financial interests lol

Yeah it's tough because the regulations would allow for your Airbnb but people will say "isn't that convenient?" Lol but still



sarah Shelton

Greg too

Well we'll need to put long-term renters in there too in order to keep it which is good because that will force us to do that. We've been taking our time getting that upstairs finished...doing it ourselves. So that's a good outcome! But ya, people would be angry with me regardless haha. But honestly I want out of the Airbnb business anyway. Id much rather have long term renters. I just need to be able to not have renters in there sometimes so I can work on it. Which is hard with long term renters













## sarah lillian Active 7m ago



Commissioner

Nestler



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Hey I'm heading over to Hampton st house right now to pick something up. I'll bring that birdhouse for you and set it on the porch

APR 26, 8:26 PM



Just saw this!!!

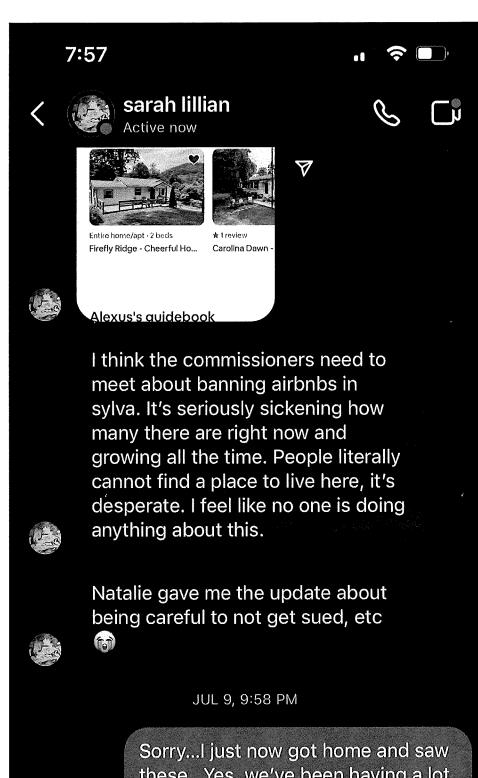
Replied to you











Sorry...I just now got home and saw these. Yes, we've been having a lot of discussions at the town about our proposed regulations and unfortunately a lot of people seem to be getting cold feet because all these other towns are getting sued. I'm still of the opinion that those

0

Sarah SheHon

Message...







commissioner

NESTIER







Commissioner

Nestler

שטע ש, שיטט דועו

Sorry...I just now got home and saw these. Yes, we've been having a lot of discussions at the town about our proposed regulations and unfortunately a lot of people seem to be getting cold feet because all these other towns are getting sued. I'm still of the opinion that those towns made mistakes in their ordinances and that we could make smart ones that don't get us sued. But in all likelihood we would get sued!

But in the end I still think we should pass more regulations because some things are worth getting sued for and what good is a town if it doesn't at least try to stand up for its community.

Maybe Natalie is still willing...I don't know...I haven't talked to her in a few weeks. But I highly doubt Greg or Ben still will.

That's what I said to Natalie like I















Commissioner Nestier

Maybe Natalie is still willing...I don't know...I haven't talked to her in a few weeks. But I highly doubt Greg or Ben still will.

Swan Shinor

That's what I said to Natalie like I can't think of a more important issue in this town than the housing crisis Airbnb is creating and it's growing exponentially worse all the time. I would like to see the outcome of these law suits anyway because anyone can sue anyone for anything, Airbnb can sue all day long but do they actually have grounds to win? That's what matters. We shouldn't back down because were intentionally being intimidated to not regulate something that's destroying communities and is causing a lot of harm in ours. I have no doubt their intention is to do exactly what's happening right now which is to scare people out of regulating. It's terrible. We have to be stronger as a community than that? To just be pushed around by wealth? I'm not saving I know for sure that there's a way to do it but I really would hate













Active now





Sarah Shelton

scare people out of regulating. It's terrible. We have to be stronger as a community than that? To just be pushed around by wealth? I'm not saying I know for sure that there's a way to do it but I really would hate for anyone to give up just because it's a headache or hard or scary, etc. I mean this is going to keep getting worse and worse.

People who own vacation rentals should have their properties considered commercial and should fall under the same regulations!!!!

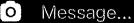
Idk I'm just spouting shit cause I'm upset. I feel like the fate of Hampton st is Airbnb.



Ya I agree with you...it's worth trying. What sense did you get from Natalie...has she gotten cold feet? I'd be surprised if she has. But it isn't Airbnb that is starting these lawsuits. It's just homeowners.

Commissionee Nestler



















has she gotten cold feet? I'd be... more

Natalie seemed like she was still on board. But yes our community loses and then y'all have everyone furious with y'all too haha. It's tricky I get it. I'm surprised in light of all this Atlanta still choose to do it too.



Well the rules in Georgia are different. They'll have an easier time of it than in NC unfortunately. And larger cities in general have more regulatory power than small cities... especially NC cities. Republican NC legislature has stripped most towns in NC of their power. Been doing it effectively for years.

JUL 15, 7:24 AM

You replied to their story

My absolute favorite audiobook that I've listened to is Blacktongue Thief. It's a fantasy book but with a lot of humor and a fantastic story. Seriously one of my favorite books I've read in years. And the author narrates the audiobook. He apparently had a successful comedy show that he did at



Message...







Commissioner Nestler